## **3.4.4: Details of books and chapters in edited volumes / books published per teacher during the year**

**Response:** 

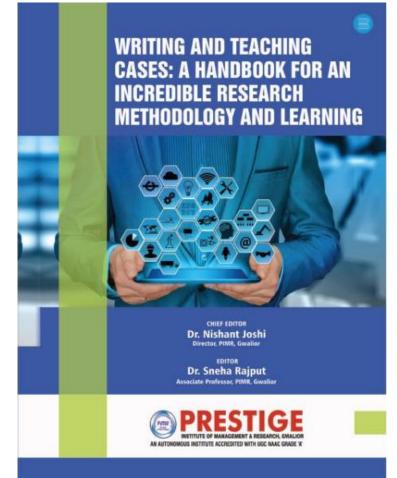
Copy of the Cover page, content page and first page of the publication indicating ISBN number and year of publication for books/chapters

# **YEAR: 2023**

Sl. No.	Name of the Teacher	Title of the Book published	Title of the Chapter published
1	Nishant Joshi	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	_
2	Sneha Rajput	Writing and Teaching Cases :A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	_
3	Garima Mathur	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Effective Talent Acquisition at OHPL
4	Indira Sharma	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Effective Talent Acquisition at OHPL
5	Amitabha Maheshwari	Writing and Teaching Cases :A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	The Lockdown Dilemma
6	Nidhi Jain	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	The Lockdown Dilemma
7	Gaurav Jaiswal	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Search of Perfect Recruitment Strategies: A Case of Mutual Fund Distributor
8	Ram Kumar paliwal	Writing and Teaching Cases :A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Search of Perfect Recruitment Strategies: A Case of Mutual Fund Distributor
9	Sneha Rajput	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Having The leave or Having Them Stay: A Case on Training Need
10	Nischay Kumar Upmannyu	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	A Case of Societal Entrepreneurship Using Holistic Approach
11	Rajesh Gupta	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	A Case of Societal Entrepreneurship Using Holistic Approach
12	Richa Banerjee	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	In an Attempt to Achieve a Win-Win Condition
13	Sanjay Gupta	Writing and Teaching Cases :A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	In an Attempt to Achieve a Win-Win Condition
14	Raveendra Babu	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	In an Attempt to Achieve a Win-Win Condition
15	Chanda Gulati	Writing and Teaching Cases :A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Contouring Talent at Alzonobel
16	Smrita Bhadoria	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Contouring Talent at Alzonobel
17	Isha Gole	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Contouring Talent at Alzonobel
18	Nitin Paharia	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Global to Local: A boon of travel agent
19	Vishesh Upmannyu	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Global to Local: A boon of travel agent
20	Praveen Aronkar	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Challenges to Face and to be Tackled by Hotel Industry in Post-COVID Era: A Case Study
21	Brahmmanand Sharma	Writing and Teaching Cases :A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Challenges to Face and to be Tackled by Hotel Industry in Post-COVID Era: A Case Study
22	Abhay Dubey	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	EMI Store: Key to Remarkable Success
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23	Vivek Shrivastava	Writing and Teaching Cases :A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	EMI Store: Key to Remarkable Success
24	Pooja Jain	Writing and Teaching Cases :A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Lethargic Approach In Expediting Financial Reporting System In Ployd Ltd
25	Abhay Singh Chuahan	Writing and Teaching Cases :A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Box of A Diamond With Two Rings
26	Satish Bansal	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Box of A Diamond With Two Rings
27	Kishan Singh Rathore	Writing and Teaching Cases : A Handbook for an Incredible Research Methodology and Learning	Demonetization Is It Opportunity Or Threat: A Case Study Of Paytm
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## **BOOK NO 1**



## WRITING AND TEACHING CASES: A HANDBOOK FOR AN INCREDIBLE RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND LEARNING

CHIEF EDITOR Dr. Nishant Joshi Director, PIMR, Gwalior

EDITOR Dr. Sneha Rajput Associate Professor, PIMR, Gwalior

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## CASE 1 Effective Talent Acquisition at OHPL

Olive Health Products Limited (OHPL) was a US-based organization that extended the business in the Indian Subcontinent along with different states of the US. OHPL manages back office operations from the Hyderabad office located in the southern region of India. The Indian office had a staff of more than 100 employees including Sales, HR and operations to cater the needs of US Clientele. The organization was mainly dealing with B2B model to provide pharma products. It is the beginning of April and the second wave of Covid-19 was already posing a challenge, meanwhile, North India had celebrated one of the major festivals of colours 'Holi'. On April 1, 2021, Mr. Dave, Senior Manager-HR along with Ms. Tani Gupta, Senior Executive- HR felt restless as the festival was in the last week of March and four out of ten joined three months back, had resigned.

Olive Health Products Limited (OHPL) was a Private Limited company incorporated on 31 March 1992. It was classified as a NGO and was listed at the Registrar of Companies, Mumbai. Its sanctioned capital was Rs. 500,000 and its contributed capital was Rs. 110000. It was involved in the wholesale of pharma machinery, equipment and supplies. The competitors were Suvarna Rekha Exports Private Limited, Archi Breweries Private Limited, Tekay Prefabs Pvt Ltd, Magma Fincorp Limited, Siddhi Overseas Private Limited, etc.

OHPL group was one of the topmost pharma company specialized in providing wide-ranging Turnkey services right from designing to ordering for engineering and manufacturing of pharmaceutical products like Liquids, Ointments and specifically Soft Gelatin Capsule Products.

The Turnkey project services include the following.

- Consultancy and Manufacturing Services.
- Production of a tailor made range of process equipment. 
   Commissioning of the project.
- Product Know-how and process technology for client's specific products.

Mr. Vinayak Rao, CEO of the group, was a Mechanical Engineer, masters in Industrial Engineering and management studies. He had an expertise and niche on various leading Engineering and Pharmaceutical companies with an overall experience of around 20 years. For past 15 years he is actively involved with the Soft Gel industry. Mr. Rao is backed up with professionals of the highest order.

The company was well equipped in terms of manpower requirements along with the updated usage of technology in order to execute jobs on a turnkey basis from design and development to production as was clearly evident from the database. Moreover, as and when required the service staff is outsourced including people like specialized Equipment Designers, HVAC Consultants, Mechanical/Electrical Engineering Consultants, Instrumentation and Process Control Specialists, Associate Architects, etc. The companies procedure and systems are in line with other organizations in the sector for setting up projects.

They are associated with top notch professionals in the pharma industry from India and USA purposefully for Soft Gelatin Capsule Products from Germany and USA. They extend their services in the development of new products and novel process technological upgradation or transformation.

OHPL is a competitive organization. This was popularly evident with the fact that they out performed even during pandemic. OHPL had orders and repeat orders from their clientage including national and international. The orders included complete projects, SGC Manufacturing and Process Equipment and

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## CASE 2 The Lockdown Dilemma

It was a bright day of 23rd March 2020 when the sun rays filtered in through the window of Sidharth Malhotra the Plant head of Vikram Woollens Textiles, a leading group of the textile industry in India with a turnover of about INR 600 crores. He was deliberating over a grave problem that was the brewing lockdown for 21 days (covid-10) imposed in India and the difficulties in operating Gwalior plant amidst this pandemic, while having a cup of coffee. Vikram Woollen was a prominent player in the worsted yarn segment, it offers a wide range of wool and wool blends such as wool and polyester and lycra, wool and silk, wool and nylon for organized market and specialty yarus such as 100% cashmere and cashmere blends for unorganized market of the Textile Industry with an annual turnover of Rupees 1000 Million and had a wide customer base.

He moves over to the coffee machine to brew his third cup and turned it on. At the same time, his door opened when Ravi Kant, the Strategic Marketing Head along with Abhishek Priyadarshi HR Head of the Vikram Woollen walked in with a worried look on their face. Sidharth looks at both faces and asked "I called you to discuss the unstable situation created out of this pandemic outbreak.

Ravi Kant- "Yes sir, I am worried about the same. I just now had a telephonic conversation and confirmed to Mr. Abhishek Priyadarshi. He informed me that the Government of India under leadership of Hon. Prime Minister Mr. Narendra Modi ordered a nationwide lockdown for 21 days, limiting movement of the entire 1.38 billion or 138 Crore population of India as a preventive measure against the COVID-19 pandemic in India.

Siddharth Malhotra- This means we have to shut our production activity as well! Are we prepared? If Yes? Then what is the plan?

While discussing Siddharth Malhotra called his PA and asked to schedule a meeting with all the key personnel i.e., marketing head, finance head, production Head, HR and asked them to come with a lockdown plan.

(At 4 PM everyone gathers in a room for a meeting)

Siddharth Malhotra to marketing head- Please tell, what could be done during this serious issue?

Marketing Head- There is neither Demand for the product in the market nor we can complete the existing targets or projects. I'm thinking to inform customers about the delayed supply of order after lockdown since they would also be facing the same problem

Siddharth- Ok, What about the Production Department Planning

Production Manager-Sir, in our production process, a heavy amount of WIP exists which has to be reduced. I'm planning to stop the production process by introducing fresh raw material. So that we can convert the WIP into final goods before lockdown.

Siddharth-But in order to convert the WIP into finished stock, we shall require additional raw material. How will we manage the existing raw material in the stores?

Production Manager- we maintained the raw material under ABC System which will take care of the proportionate costly raw material.

Abhishek Priyadarshi - interrupted and asked to Siddharth "But what about the payment system we will adopt for the workers during lockdown period.

## CASE 3 Search Of Perfect Recruitment Strategies: A Case Of Mutual Fund Distributor

Mr Somesh Mehra, HR manager of XZ Ltd, Asia's largest Mutual fund distributor company was having a tough time convincing his branch manager, Mr Karan Singh about hiring a candidate. Set up in the year 2003, the company is headquartered in Ahmadabad (India), two years back, on April 10, 2018 company changed their recruitment strategy from direct hiring by the headquarter to hiring through each branch individually. This has given the liberty/ freedom to the branch managers to hire their own staff members. With the change in strategy, it was for the first time that a contradicting view was obtained from both managers during the selection process. Usually, both of them have been on the same page while selecting a candidate for a different position, but this time the situation was not the same. Mr Singh was highly dazzled by a young and promising candidate Mr Inderjeet Sharma, who had just passed his graduate school and was all set to make his career. He seemed to be active, passionate, and full of enthusiasm. He was ready to bring in some fresh ideas and vigour to the organization. While on the other hand, Mr Mehra was impressed with the performance of Mr Krishnan Vaidya, a man with an experience of four years in the same field, with vast knowledge, contacts and a good market reputation. A man, who had a good name in the market and had wonderful feedback from his last organization.

One of India's top and most effective networks of distributors in the financial services sector is XZ Ltd., a well-known organization in the Financial Products Distributors Network. Since its founding in 2003, XZ Ltd. has worked to empower a network of financial product distributors known as the XZ Ltd Partners in order to reach out to the average person and offer them the chance to build wealth. A full-service, comprehensive business platform with end-to-end solutions is what XZ offers its Partners and is essential for success in the distribution of financial goods. The lives of numerous small and large distributors have been successfully transformed by XZ's appealing range of solutions, which span every aspect of distribution practice.

XZ Ltd provides a complete wealth management platform with a wide range of financial solutions for the average person. Providing customers with its Partners' products that genuinely make a difference, XZ Ltd is guided by high standards of excellence in operational and service standards.

XZ's ongoing endeavour is to develop concepts that are significant & successful in scaling business difficulties, seizing accessible possibilities, and fulfilling the interests of the client. This is motivated by the strong vision of "Creating Wealth and Transforming Lives."

With over 25,00,000 investors, over 37,426 XZ Partners, and over INR 71,947+ crores of mutual fund assets under guidance spread over 95 branches in 19 states in India, the XZ Ltd family has gradually expanded over time. Regardless of the figures, however, it is the confidence that people have in us that drives our passion for developing superior solutions that change many lives on a daily basis. A dominant force in the Indian financial services sector, XZ Group is renowned for its potent distribution abilities. Two first-time business owners from A subsidiary of the XZ companies, XZ Wealth Ltd. distributes mutual funds. It is one of the key participants in the market and operates in three nations. More than 95,300 Assets are being managed by the organization. The business is a pioneer in the distribution industry. As a result of the company's decision to deal exclusively with businesses rather than consumers, in the early stages of its development, the public

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## CASE 4 Having The leave or Having Them Stay: A Case on Training Need

#### Temperature Rising

In hot and humid afternoon of April 2021, Akhil, Sameer and Samta, Business Development Managers, Pike Education, Online Education Platforms, New Delhi (India), sat exhausted and sweaty in air-conditioned boardroom after their 1<sup>st</sup> day of coaching session arranged by Ms Aarti Kumari, Head, Talent Acquisition, Pike Education. It was a long and monotonous day for the participants. Deprived of morale, low on motivation. All three, Akhil, Sameer and Samta were uncertain of their future in the organization. Whereas, Ms Aarti, thought "we have low performance issues. These must be resolved quickly without any delay now. Otherwise, it would be extremely tough for them to recoup and attain targets. This was only the first session out of three.

It seems they really despise the coaching sessions. And the coaching is going to last till weekend!!"

#### About the Organization

Pike Education is a Privately owned company located in New Delhi. Mr Sahil Sharma founded the Edutech Company in 2017. He appointed Mr Sham Chabbra, as CEO of the organization. The model for this enterprise involves a web-based educational platform designed to assist individuals in realizing their professional potential through an interactive learning environment. The advent of online education represents a major change that will have widespread consequences. The company is committed to providing services that prioritize excellence and adhere to established standards. With Edutech industries booming and the demand for online education escalating with impending uncertainty due to Covid19. Currently, Hike Education is an "Online Education Solutions" company worth Rs.60 million that is facing difficulties in obtaining a significant portion of the market due to intense competition. In the early 2019, Mr Sharma hired Ms Aarti Kumari as an assistant talent acquisition manager. She had a charismatic personality and was well spoken and always thought good for the organization. She saw problems as an opportunity for continuous improvement. Due to her dedication and extraordinary performance, she quickly rose to ranks and became Head, talent acquisition and management. Ms Aarti Kumari recently graduated from a renowned business school with a PGDM in Human Resource Management, and Mr Chabbra was hoping that Ms Aarti Kumari would be able to implement effective strategies to attract and retain talented employees from industry that could help turn the company around. During the short run, Pike Education has offered online education solutions to its clients, and catered for a specific segment of working professionals. The organization exclusively entered into a strategic partnership with MNIS Distance Learning University. It also has also become one of the largest Edutech organizations among Indian rivals, offering multiple solutions to more than 10000 clients yearly. When asked about his management philosophy, Mr. Sharma used to speak to his employees "Be zealous, money is not everything, but is a by-product of your zeal."

Year 2020 has been rough, the traditional methods for developing business are not effective. The business development managers are facing tough times while communicating with clients and persuading them to finalize the deal. All together the star performing employees are now facing trouble.

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## CASE 5 Muskaan Dreams: A case on budding

## entrepreneur

Mr. Abhishek, a B. Tech graduate in IT, persuading his passion to indulge his digital skills to bring societal changes from college days. To accomplish his dreams, started non-profit organization since 2014 in Gwalior as main founder member, named as Muskan Dream. It was started with the aim is to impart digital literacy & setting digital skills among under-privileged school going students to make them fully aware from changing digitalized world. He setup the goal to develop 10000 public school as smart & fully digitalized till 2025 but he had been able to digitalized only 100 school in three district of Madhya Pradesh, i.e., Gwalior, Bhopal & Indore till December 2020. He was bit disappointed from the deviation between standard and achieved target so far. He scheduled a virtual meeting at 10AM tomorrow with leadership team, including Rishiraj (Cofounder & COO), Rishab Arya (Program Manager, VFS).

Government schools in India are not yet ready for the Digital World and COVID-19 has accelerated this gap. 65% of India's 250 million children study in public schools. Do these schools have infrastructure to support digital programs? Are our teachers ready for that? Most of these schools are unprepared and review on present strategy related to digitalization and teachers training. Education is a process of character building, conviction forming, and intellect expansion

The purpose of education according to Mahatma Gandhi is to establish a non-violent, non-exploitative social and economic order. India is home to the biggest school-going population in the world with more than 250 million children in the age group of 5 to 15 years. Public schools are the backbone of education in rural India where around 70% of the population lives. Government schools in India are lagging behind in providing a quality education because of the logistical and administrative challenges. In rural areas, most of the Middle schools are managed by just one or two teachers. In all our human history, knowledge sharing has never been easier and if we cannot equip subject teachers with the modern methods of teaching then there is no use of all our technological progress. Even the existing teachers lack knowledge due to a gap in the teacher's training to align with modern learning and delivery methods. Our effort is, therefore, to help the existing Government machinery to strengthen their system and complement their efforts.

Next days, Mr. Abhishek was in a very deep thought on the points which have to be discussed in a scheduled meeting, sitting in his cabin with a great silence, that can be seen on his face. Suddenly, reminder-ring of scheduled meeting broke his silence to begin a meeting. He started a meeting and everyone joined meeting timely.

Mr. Abhishek : Good Morning every one, Hope all of you are doing well

Mr. Rishab : Good morning Abhishek. We all are absolutely fine. Just waiting to discuss about the agenda of the meeting.

Abhishek: Look team! I want to discuss some crucial facts related to the deviation in the performance of the organization.

Mr. RishiRaj: Yes Abhishek. Please proceed.

## CASE 6 In an Attempt to Achieve a Win-Win Condition

Mr. Bohra plant head of Annapurna Pvt. Ltd., which was a reputed name in a FMCG sector operating in the suburbs of Bhopal, MP. He is having rich experience of 9 years in Annapurna Pvt. Ltd. as Plant Head & total experience of 16 yrs. but the present conditions were unprecedented in the unit. On 20th June 2018 he received a notice mentioning intention of strike from 1<sup>st</sup> of July 2018 from one of the trade union leader named Prakash,

He called up an urgent meeting with the HR Manager, Production Manager and the other officials so that the adverse conditions could be relinquished. It was decided in a meeting to hold a dialogue with the union representatives. Somewhere, Mr. Prakash was skeptical, whether the talks would materialize or not? As there were two trade unions, supporter of two major political parties of India. in the plant

Annapurna Pvt. Ltd was established in the year 1949 and was operating from its headquarter based in Mumbai, and executive office in Bangalore. It was an only production factory manufacturing all premium biscuits which operates in a periphery of 200 km of Bhopal and its nearby cities and employing around 100 officers and 1800 workers (300 were on roll and 1500 were contractual workers).

The plant was having a capacity of 4000 tones in a month and operating on 4 lines spread over 23 acres of land. It was accredited with ISO, OSHAS certifications and many other national and international certificates, to ensure the quality standards, the company followed various TQM tools and 5S practices. They are lead exporters of biscuits to North America and many other countries of Europe.

In 1982, Annapuma Pvt. Ltd. was acquired by a major giant ABB Pvt. Ltd. and Annapuma started working as an equity contract packer for ABB Pvt. Ltd. Annapuma Pvt. Ltd. was a critical entity for ABB Pvt. Ltd. as a Annapuma Pvt. Ltd. was a national center, where 9 product lines get manufactured and had a great demand for it, in both national and international market. It was giving an open challenge to its other competitors like PARLE, ITC and Patanjali in the FMCG in confectionery sector.

The problem did not start on the day when notice was received by Mr. Bohra, but the problem started three years back when complaint was launched against three workers named Rajesh, Shyam and Sandhu. The three workers were charged for indiscipline, absenteeism and destructions of property of the company. The officer in charge took these complaints very seriously and initiated inquiry against these three workers. After due inquiry two out of these three people were terminated and one was suspended.

Few workers came forward to support these terminated and suspended workers and went on dharna (strike) to put pressure on management to reverse their decision. The union representatives threatened plant head as well as HR head to take these workers back on work. In such Situation Plant Head Mr. Bohra called union representatives for discussions.

UR 1, UR 2 & UR 3: May, we come in Bohra ji.

Mr. Bohra, "Yes, please come in and have a seat."

(He called upon a peon and asked him to bring some water and tea for the representatives)

UR1, "You must be aware of the scenario going on in the factory and we are here to talk about it."

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## CASE 7 Contouring Talent at Nobel Coats

Sitting in his cabin in one of the satellite cities of Chandigarh, Mr. Sunil, HR Manager of a global coating company was proudly looking at the employees reward list in December 2019 newsletter. Suddenly a mail popped in his inbox, startled him. "This optimization strategy will be shocking for few experienced employees' murmured Mr. Sunil.

The company has approximately 1500 full-time employees at its five manufacturing sites operating at Bangalore, Mumbai, Gwalior, Mohali and Hyderabad. The company success is attributed to the inherent values of trust and commitment of its employees that shaped the organization through decades.

#### Company History

Nobel Coats, the paint and manufacturing major, is providing the essential colour and inspiration in everyone life for over 60 years. Its establishment in India is associated with the commencement of Imperial Chemical Industries (India) group in 1911. Brunner & Co., one among the four pillars grouped in 1926 to form ICI in UK, opened a trading office to sell alkalies and dyes in Kolkata. Brunner & Co (India) nomenclature changed in 1929 as ICI Ltd., followed with sustained expansion and diversification strategy forming Indian Explosives Ltd. in 1954, jointly promoted by Government of India and ICI PLC, then again renamed as ICI (India) Ltd. in 1989. In 2003, it was freed from government holding.

Later the other groups of ICI in India merged to form Nil Chemicals India Ltd. in 1987. Under the flagship, the paint major was commissioned at Thane in 1997 and another plant was commissioned at Mohali in 1998. This largest coating company started its operation at different locations in the following year, striving ahead with an established traditional ethos to continuously develop their employees bringing innovation and creativity to maintain the colour of this brand.

#### Optimizing HR

Despite being keen to preserve the long cherished employee centric unit, the company has emphasised on streamlining the business and optimising the manpower at Mohali plant. Although the centrally driven HR policy is followed in the company, but few autonomous initiative at site level was also permitted. The central decision was floated at the plant to enforce VRS as the first step of optimization.

As the unit exercised cell culture, and each cell can optimally function with only 10 to 12 employees, which were 15 at present. The focus was to bring the number down, so the voluntary retirement scheme was introduced at the site. The scheme was elaborated to the employees informing the benefits of the same. Initially, only twenty-three applications were received, later the number raised to 30.

Whilst employees were heading towards the VRS procedure, the nation got a pandemic stroke leaving the process stuck. With Lockdown being imposed, stupendous challenge of getting the VRS formalities completed before April 2020 stood in front of the HR team. Individual approval was needed on around multiple documents. The team put all the efforts to deliver the VRS benefits to the employees.

Mr. Sunil was happy that his team was able to pull through the difficult task of completing the VRS formalities on time. However, the ordeal was far from over. As the restrictions imposed due to Covid were relaxed, Nobel Coats known for its care for employees resumed its manufacturing units in May, in line with local conditions

## CASE 8 Global To Local: A Boon Of Travel Agent

Mr. Jai Khande, Managing Director of Godinga holidays, a tour and travel company situated in Gwalior, Madhya Pradesh, on 25<sup>th</sup> March, 2020 became acquainted with the country's first lockdown. Since then, he could sense the travel industry's bleak future as the borders of all the country's first lockdown. Since then, he could sense the travel industry's bleak future as the borders of all the countries were closed and people were home quarantined. All of this made him think that this scenario will last for long and It eventually turned out to be his worst nightmare. His anxiety was well understood by his wife Neha, who is also the Asst. Director of the company as the challenges were countless from paying rents to employee's salary. So, finally, on 15<sup>th</sup> April, when the whole country was observing Unlock 1.0. They decided to have a meeting with the organization's key members to fathom, what could be done to survive and sustain during and after the time of crisis? Jai dropped a WhatsApp message to all the operational and back-end employees about a scheduled offline meeting at office at 14:00 hrs.

#### About the Company

[Meeting at Godinga.com]

Meeting hall on April 15, 2020

[A cool and calm place in the office meeting room. Meeting participants are whispering and gossiping, while taking the sips of coffee. Suddenly everyone stands up as the MD is entering the room. Tension on all the faces was clearly evident, now. Everyone started looking into the brochures at the table and a few are trying to open their diary and handing their pens.]

[Meeting participants: Jai, MD; Neha, Assistant Director; Arjun, Head-Sales; Tarini-Hotel Collaboration Officer; Rishita-Backend officer; Rahul-Web Designer and Adverting Designer]

Jai Good afternoon everyone,

As we all are well aware of the current situation. I feel very sorry to inform you that will have to cut down your salaries to half, as it is becoming very difficult for me to manage the overall finance.

[Everyone's faces have turned pale and grief was visible on their faces.]

Neha Half of the salaries which are being met out are results of our past accumulated reserves. This will not be sufficient for much long time. Probably, this will allow you to search other job also.

Tarini [Raises her hand with enthusiasm]

If you allow me to speak, I have an idea.

Jai Please go ahead

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## CASE 9 Challenges to Face and to be Tackled by Hotel Industry in Post-COVID Era: A Case Study

The General Manager of Hotel Central Park, Gwalior, Mr. Pritam Khanna is facing financial and other following crisis and challenges in the post-COVID era due to inbound and outbound travel restrictions - 1) attracting or connecting with customers, that is, capturing the market; 2) dedication and commitment of employees in terms of quality and accommodating behavior; 3) novel branding strategy such as, using social media which demands significant amount of fund. Mr Khanna has thought of taking initiatives to tackle these problems, although the hotel is lacking staff since, large number of the staff have been fired in the hotel industry because of emergent financial crisis. The new initiatives which may be taken starting from April, 2021 as indicated by Mr. Khanna include the following - 1) using social media for branding; 2) dynamic pricing; 3) smart selling which indicates increase of flexibility and adapting to customers' needs, which in turn, indicates attracting all types of customers and having all classes of facilities for different types of customers; 4) special training of staff for their accommodating behavior and for maintaining quality, as demanded by different types of customers. The basic objective of this case study is to analyze the current situation of hotel industry with special emphasis on Central Park Hotel, Gwalior and find different avenues in order to get rid of this crisis situation because of the ongoing pandemic.

Central Park Hotel is a 4-star hotel in Gwalior city in India. Located at the center of Gwalior, the hotel is registered in almost all major travel websites including makemytrip, tripadvisor, trivago, booking.com, goibibo, and agoda. This 20 years' old hotel accommodates both domestic and international travelers and is conveniently located at 5 minutes' distance from Gwalior railway station and 20 minutes from Gwalior airport. The hotel has a total of 104 rooms with almost all the leisure facilities and modern comforts and includes Fine dining at Café Royale Multi-cuisine restaurant, multiple spacious facilities for holding meetings, weddings, parties and conferences. Among the various amenities in the hotel, the major ones include fitness center, free wi-fi, centralized air conditioning, mini bar, safety lockers, laundry services, classic bathroom amenities, valet parking, 24 7 room service and so on. The total of 104 rooms has been classified into executive rooms, premium rooms and suite rooms. There are different types of banquets, such as, board room (for meetings, small parties accommodating 20-25 guests), mint room (party room catering 25-30 guests), live zone (beautifully designed, accommodating 50-75 guests), pool side lawn (accommodating 500-700 guests for large parties beside a picturesque pool), and party lawn (for grand parties with capacity for 800 guests). Besides the Café Royal restaurant, there are other bar and restaurant for the guests of the hotel. These include Rose Buds Cafe (Coffee House), Riviera (Bar). The wedding venue in the hotel can be decorated based on the guests' preferences and choices. Besides the buffet facility, the food of the hotel is multi-cuisine in nature and has large variety.

#### Current Crisis of Hospitality Industry

The hospitality and tourism industries have been hit very badly as indicated by several Government agency reports. India is the 7<sup>th</sup> largest country in the world [1] and according to Jacob Peter, Chief Human Resource Officer, Sterling Holiday Resort, "a sluggish growth in hospitality is expected in months to come" [2]. As a result, layoff of employees has been an obvious but unfortunate result. India and other South Asian countries

## CASE 10 EMI Store: Key to Remarkable Success

ABC Finance Limited is a pioneer company headquartered at Pune, Maharashtra which deals in different financial services like bank loans, home loans, business loans, fixed deposits, credit card, Demat account and mutual funds. The company has a huge market presence and has built off investors due to its transparent policies in financial services.

Mr Sumit Jain, the CEO of the company, came up with a new idea for expansion and growth. Having set up in 2007, he was always keen to bring in some breakthrough in the field of digital financial services. In April 2017, Mr. Jain along with the board of directors and The marketing head decided to launch the 'EMI store', providing EMI on a wide range of products, including vehicles, mobiles, electronic items, gym equipment, modular kitchen etc. Mr. Jain and his team were expecting a huge profit and market expansion through this plan.

#### **Company History**

ABC Finance Ltd. whose parent company was ABC Ltd. formed in the year 2007 to provide a boost to its financial services business. It had received the highest credit rating of AAA by CRISIL, ICRA etc. It started working as an independent entity to primarily focus on this core business and strengthen its competencies. It had diversified itself to meet the needs of the retail consumer as well as SME and corporate. The company had a strong emphasis on the retail segment with a pan-India brand presence. The retail consumer was served through Point of Sale, online and dealers for consumer lending. It had a presence across 740 locations and approx. 50,000 active points of sale. The company also provided working and growth capital in the high net worth SME space.

#### Core Strengths of the company

ABC Finance Ltd. is one of the oldest and most trusted business groups with PAN India presence with a high level of integrity and corporate governance. The organization is having core beliefs in innovation and technology through innovative and disruptive products and services. The organization is considered to be the best because of the lowest NPA in the industry which is less than 0.5%. The constant changes in the standard of living and increase in disposable income in the past decade due to the robust Indian economy has led to the creation of various needs of the customer. The customer requires suitable avenues to channelize their savings and is desirous of spending money on valuable goods and services. ABC Finance Ltd. was formed specifically to cater to these needs and to touch and improve the lives of a growing number of people in the country.

By July 2017, ABC Finance Ltd. started offering EMI option on zero % under the banner of 'EMI STORE' for a variety of products. Competitors like IDFC First bank, Muthoot Finance etc. were also offering the 0% finance option but ABC Finance Ltd. differentiated itself by providing all the financial services under one roof. The company has differentiated itself in terms of continuous improvements in product features and digital technologies to maintain a competitive edge.

The major benefits of buying on the EMI store are as follows:

## CASE 11 Lethargic Approach In Expediting Financial Reporting System In Ployd Ltd.

Plyod is a corporation that was founded in 1995. In 2020, India was in the grip of a severe recession, forcing all businesses to consider advances in a variety of industries. The entire crew was extremely busy and was continuously striving for greater outcomes and a higher position among competitors. The company's headquarters were in Delhi, and it had been a player in the building and reconstruction market for more than 15 years. There were over a hundred individuals working in five divisions, the most of them were highly professional and experienced engineers and technical personnel. The company had seven regional branches, all of which were located between 300 and 400 kilometres from Delhi. However, the corporation faced critical challenges in producing and submitting accounting reports on time. Some data may have been lost, some data may be contradictory, and some data may have been retrieved late. As a result, the most challenging duty for the company was creating daily reports, as the accounting department required the most recent data from the branches every day. Clearly, the corporation Plyod had to make a decision to address the issue of timely data and reporting. The company's president was concerned. Every month, the concern of whether the corporation would submit the reports on time for audit and return filing or face a penalty for the delay was raised. There had even been data loss, which was undoubtedly one of the most pressing issues that needed to be addressed. The president was dissatisfied with the situation but didn't know what to do next. The president called a general meeting for the entire employees one fine day. There was only one item on the agenda: upgrading and implementing the financial reporting system. What should be done more efficiently? What innovation could be used at the organization to solve the reporting problem and ensure that all reports are submitted on time? What can be done more effectively? To avoid auditing delays, financial heads and IT heads from all branches were requested to provide the best solution to remedy the reporting problem.

#### Introduction

A pleasant wintertime in the middle of December 2020, the accounting department of Plyod Ltd was arranging a New Year's Eve party, but they had a lot to accomplish before the big day. Accountants were required to prepare the balance sheet and monthly reports for the specified organization, which included the statistical bureau. Mr. Chirag, the chief accountant, was also required to prepare the annual balance sheet. All of these documents had to be generated ahead of time so that the company's president, Mr. Raghuvanshi, could evaluate and examine the reports and approve them before the deadline. The company had seven regional branches, all of which were located between 300 and 400 kilometres from Delhi. Plyod belonged to the category of small and medium-sized firms (SMEs), with its headquarters in Malanpur, Gwalior, and it had been a player in the building and rebuilding industry for more than 15 years. There were over a hundred individuals working in five divisions, the most of them were highly professional ackpreide engineers and technical personnel. The company possessed a strong innovation culture, a favorable innovation atmosphere, and a high level of innovation potential. With its highly professional specialists and excellent collaboration with business units, the organization regarded the IT department as one of the primary innovation drivers. The corporation had an internal system for gathering balance sheets and other financial reports from all branches and sending them to the Delhi headquarters. The accounting department needed the

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## CASE 12 Box Of A Diamond With Two Rings

Amit Batra, a financial analyst, and Ravi Malhotra, executive vice president of the Xylo Chemical Group (XCG), were to discuss two capital expenditure ideas that were mutually incompatible. Although both projects aim to increase capacity, the Delhi plant proposal required a larger financial investment owing to modernization than the Gujrat plant proposal. Mr. Malhotra had his suspicions that, both numerically and qualitatively, neither plan outweighed the other. He needed to choose someone for the Board of Directors and Budget 2019–20 meeting on February 17, 2019.

Facility managers from Delhi and Gujarat had independently presented spending plans that would increase the polypropylene production of each facility by 9%. The strategic analysis team at Xylo Chemicals argued vehemently that a company-wide rise in polypropylene output of 18% made no sense, but that a decrease of half that amount did. Malhotra could only sponsor one initiative for the board's approval, therefore he was unable to accept both.

The corporate policy for choosing capital investment projects considers both monetary and non-monetary factors. Payback, discounted payback, net present value (NPV) estimated at the appropriate cost of capital, internal rate of return (IRR), and profitability index (PI) are all recommended by business policy for assessing the project's financial viability. It was up to the specifics of the project to choose which, if any, of the available methods should be utilized. The policy encourages using as many methods as feasible on a project if they are incompatible. Since the Board of Directors was open to "Strategic Factors," or non-negligible factors, the use of SWOT and SWOC analysis is encouraged. The Board of Directors also gave serious thought to "Strategic Factors," or those that were not easily quantified. Monika Singh, manager of the Delhi facility, argued passionately that her project easily exceeds all the essential quantitative criteria and has substantial strategic benefits. In fact, Singh had brought up these issues in two separate meetings with upper management and during a board of directors' cockail function. At the discussion with Amit Bata, Malhotra planned to go through the proposal from Aishwarya Soni, manager of the Gujat Plant, but he thought tha neither proposal was superior to the other on all fronts. It seems like Malhotra won't have an easy time deciding.

#### Xylo Chemical Group - Facts

The current debt-equity ratio for Xylo Group is 2:1, with a return on equity of 16% and a pre-tax cost of debt of 7%. Although each project will be funded with a bank loan at a rate of roughly 9%, the Group did not anticipate any change in WACC because the anticipated return on equity was projected to more than exceed the decreased cost of financing.

It was anticipated that the manufacturing industries of Gujrat would expand at a CAGR of roughly 15%, as opposed to Delhi's development rate of 10%, as a result of aggressive, competitive government investment schemes. Delhi's shuggish growth was partly a result of new industries' limited expansion due to tougher pollution control regulations. However, according to Xylo's internal market survey research, Delhi was predicted to have more sales growth than Gujarat. Their substantial market share in Delhi was mostly to blame for this. According to the poll, the company anticipates fierce competition in Gujarat, which would inhibit regional expansion. In Gujrat and Delhi, the company's total sales were forecast to climb by 8% YOY and 12% YOY, respectively, due to both volume and price increases. A gross profit margin of 55% is the company's aim, and it hopes to keep it that way for all future projects. On WDV, the depreciation rate is 15%.

## CASE 13 Demonetization is it Opportunity or Threat: A case study of Paytm

It was on 8 November 2016, Mr. Vijay Sharma, CEO of One97 Communications Limited, Noida (India), was having a glimpse of his company from his cabin window and the door knocked. The CFO, Mr. Vikas Garg, came inside the cabin with a great worry and dilemma on his face, sir you should on the TV as our honorable prime minister is addressing the nation, and they both were watching the address of the PM to the nation where he had announced that denomination of Rs. 500 and Rs. 1000 is not going to be a legal tender form today at midnight. The worried face of Mr. Vijay Sharma and Mr. Vikas Garg, flooded with lines of anxiousness and concern.

Paytm is India's leading financial services company that offers full-stack payments & financial solutions to consumers, offline merchants, and online platforms. The company is on a mission to bring half a billion Indians into the mainstream economy through payments, commerce, banking, investments, and financial services. One97 Communications Limited that owns the brand Paytm is founded by Vijay Shekhar Sharma and is headquartered in Noida, Uttar Pradesh. Its investors include Softbank, Ant Financial, AGH Holdings, SAIF Partners, Berkshire Hathaway, T Rowe Price, and Discovery Capital. Vijay Shekhar Sharma, Founder & CEO of Paytm and One97 Communications Limited together own Paytm Payments Bank, the country's largest digital bank with over 58 million account holders. Working on its mission to bring un-served & underserved Indians under the formal banking system, it has made banking accessible & convenient to people across the country through innovative use of technology. Its wholly-owned subsidiary 'Paytm Money' has achieved the distinction of becoming India's biggest investment platform within its first year, and is now one of the largest contributors of new Systematic Investment Plans (SIPs) to the Mutual Funds industry; it has already received approvals to launch Stock Broking, Demat Services and National Pension System (NPS) services, and strives to continue to broaden the financial services and wealth management opportunities to the unbanked and underserved Indians. Paytm First Games, which is another group company (a joint venture between One97

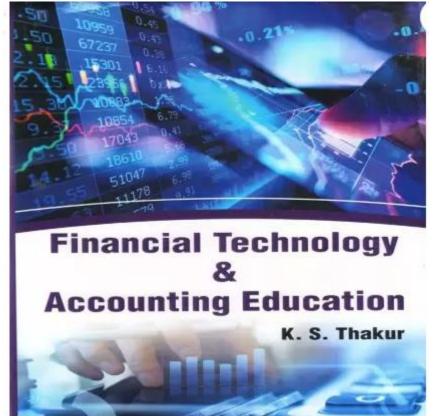
Communications Ltd and AG Tech Holdings), has quickly become India's go-to gaming and stay-at-home entertainment option for millions of users across the country. The platform caters to all types of gamers with an exhaustive array of games for amateurs as well as esports for gaming pros. Paytm Insurance is a whollyowned subsidiary of One97 Communications Ltd (OCL) and has secured a brokerage license from IRDAI. It offers insurance products to millions of Indian consumers across four categories including twowheeler, fourwheeler, health, and life. The company aims to simplify insurance and create a seamless, easyto-understand online journey for its customers.

After going through with this news Mr. Vikas Garg looked upon Mr. Vijay Sharma and said sir, what we do now.

Mr. Vijay Sharma replied to him call an urgent meeting with all the board of directors and all the functional head the next morning to discuss this. The next morning

Mr. Vijay Sharma (CEO): Good morning to all of you as you all might be aware of last night's announcement of the demonetization by our honorable prime minister and this meeting are called upon to discuss the effect of that on our functioning.

## BOOK NO 2



## ANALYSIS OF UNICORN COMPANIES A CASE STUDY ON UPSTOX AND GROWW

## <sup>1</sup>Poorvi Rai, <sup>2</sup>Prasenjit Roy, <sup>3</sup>Navita Nathani, <sup>4</sup>Umesh Holani

## Abstract

Startup companies have marked their territory of high growth and new concepts are introduced i.e. Unicorn companies. The incredible results and the betterment of these companies have led to touchingthese heights. The not-so-new phenomenon is becoming popular and reaching the minds of youngsters. Startups are working hard and performing

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## STRATEGIC HR DETERMINANTS OF EMPLOYEE BEHAVIOR

<sup>1</sup>Dr. Garima Mathur, <sup>2</sup>Vandana Shukla, <sup>3</sup>Dr. Sneha Rajput, <sup>4</sup>Garima Arora

## Abstract

Human resource practices that are prevailing in the today's competitive corporate environment carry a high importance and employee behavior needs to be taken care of to improve and augment an organizations performance. However, it is said that performance is not the only key measure which had been taken into considerations but there are few more concepts such as Turnover Intention (TI), Employee Engagement (EE), Career Development(CD), Compensation& Benefit (C&B) and Performance Management(PM). It is

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## iew article

	Structural ed	quation modelling (SEM)
Sneha Rajput	Authors	SNEHA RAJPUT, FAIZAN ALI, RAHUL PRATAP SINGH KAURAV
	Publication date	2022
	Journal	image (DI)
	Volume	62
	Issue	54
	Pages	50
	Description	Structural equation modelling (SEM) is a tool that supports researchers' study of tourism as a real-life phenomenon. Structural equation models 'provide a useful forum for sense- making and in so doing link philosophy of science to theoretical and empirical research'(Bagozzi and Yi, 2012, p. 12). SEM is a powerful collection of multivariate analysis techniques that specifies the relationships between variables using two main sets of equations: measurement equations and structural equations. SEM is a statistical procedure for testing measurement, functional and predictive hypotheses that approximate world realities (Lee, 2007). SEM is a second-generation statistical tool that can be used to statistically test theoretical models by assessing the fit between the data and the theory (Nunkoo, Ramkissoon and Gursoy, 2013). Its ability lies in the assessment of latent (unobservable) variables at the observation level

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## Classification of ultrasound breast cancer image using tuning up the hyper-parameter of convolutional neural network

Satish Bansal<sup>1</sup>, Rakesh S Jadon<sup>2</sup>, Sanjay Kumar Gupta<sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup> Prestige Institute of Management & Research, Gwalior, India <sup>2</sup> Department of Computer Engineering, MITS, Gwalior, India <sup>3</sup>SOS in Computer Science & Applications, Jiwaji University, Gwalior, India

- Breast cancer in women is a significant public health concern worldwide, with RACT
- ABST

The set cancer in women's a significant public device the set of t Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) model with fewer training parameters for classification of ultrasound images dataset to determine that a particular image is either benign or malignant. In this paper, CNN model is proposed with changes in some hyper parameters like the number of filters, filter size, batch normalization, learning rate, epoch, and batch size, to achieve better accuracy with less computational power. The proposed model was compared to other pre-trained models, including ResNet50, Efficient Net, and VGG16, using two databases (database A for training and validation data, and ase B for testing data). Our proposed classifier outperformed than pre-d classifiers in terms of accuracy. datab trained classifiers in terms of accu

#### INTRODUCTION

Breast tumor is a widespread disease that distresses women in both developing and developed countries. Over the past decade, breast cancer has rapidly increased worldwide. Approximately more than 500 men and 41,000 women have died from breast tumor recently to the American Cancer Society (ACS). Breast cancer cells fall into two categories: benign and malignant. A benign tumor is not a cancerous cell and not dangerous for breast structure. In cases of malignant tumour spread to other body part and very harmful to other organs.

Medical professionals use various medical modalities to analyse



## A Study on Awareness of Life Skills among Postgraduate Indian Students with Special Reference to Management and Commerce Education in Gwalior Region

Dr. Amrapali Chawla Sapra Assistant Professor. Department of English & Communication, Prestige Institute of Management and Research, Gwalior, MP, India.

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## Abstract:

A life skill is an aptitude that allows a person to change his/her behaviour to meet the needs and demands judiciously and also can deal with obstacles or challenges of life successfully. Life skills encourage an individual's healthy, productive, and positive growth. They Academies Journals Matrix Proceedings Guidelines - About Us - Member Services -

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## Abstract

## Is the Psychological well-being outcome of Happiness and Self Esteem?

Author(s): Richa Banerjee, Subeer Banerjee, Shaifali Chauhan

Background: Many studies have been done to find out the factors of the psychological well being of teachers. The studies have been done to allying self-esteem and happiness, in the investigation we attempted to investigate the two factors self-esteem and happiness corresponding to the psychological well-being of educators. Aims: The study is a primary study that aims to analyze the psychological well being of the academicians. The study considered self-esteem and happiness which are predicting psychological wellbeing. Method: 113 female academicians and 127 male academicians were part of the study. The study used standardized questionnaires to measure the various construct of the study. The gathered data was subjected to internal consistency using Cronbach's alpha reliability measure. The three variables were checked against relationships between the variables with the help of SEM. Structural equation modeling was done with the help of Amos18 to analyse the relationship. Result: The results indicated that happiness, self-esteem affects psychological well being. Simultaneously self-esteem is not influencing happiness of academicians.



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## Abstract

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Document details - STEM employees: The role of co-worker support, perceived insider status and organisation citizenship behaviour in achieving employees' retention

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STEM employees: The role of co-worker support, perceived insider status and organisation citizenship behaviour in achieving employees' retention ( Book Chapter)

Jyoti, K., Mathur, G., Upadhyay, Y. ද

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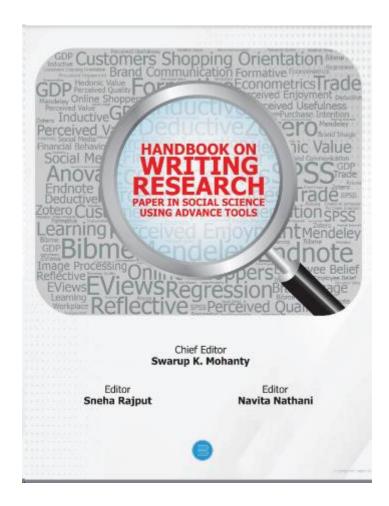
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## **BOOK NO -1**



## Handbook on Writing Research Paper in Social Science Using Advance Tools

Editors

Sneha Rajput Senior Assistant Professor Navita Nathani Professor

## Prestige Institute of Management and **Research Gwalior**



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#### Chapter 1

#### Introduction to E-views

#### Introduction

Every economy consists of numerous factors which are interrelated and intra-related. For example, a company's stock prices can be seen fluctuating due to changes in the organizational structure; exchange rates are determined by interest rates and other factors. But a question arises, how these relationships have been established? How one has estimated that one variable affects the other? This can be understood by understanding the modeling of such relationships. Modeling refers to the process of fixing the mathematical equations, deriving results out of them, based on some set theories and applications. Like, such a general equation expressing sales, the total of variable costs, fixed costs, and profits.

#### Economic model and Econometrics

A mathematical equation formulated to study the behavior of the economic variables, between them, can be said to be an economic model. When these models are measured, and results are deduced in terms of estimations, an econometric model is said to be in existence. Any regression equation is a form of an econometric model, perse some assumptions to be satisfied.

The use of statistical techniques to the financial problems can be termed financial econometrics. For instance, to forecast future prices of stocks, econometric modeling can be used. These help in analyzing the models explaining relationships between variables enhance the formation of working models, which assist the decision-making processes. The cases of testing the volatility of different stocks, co-movements between various stock markets of multiple countries, forecasting future prices and spot prices, and credit rating determination of various investment instruments becomes easy by econometric modeling.

Econometrics modeling can be done using various sets of data, which can be classified into three broad types:

#### Time Series Data

The data available for some time is time-series data. It can be of any frequency, daily, monthly, quarterly, or yearly. The data of stock prices, exchange rates, order flows, etc. are available for a certain period. It can be of quantitative and qualitative nature. For instance, the study of the day of the week, a survey of the financial products purchased by private individuals over some time, a credit rating, etc.

#### 2. Cross-Sectional Data

The data series are available which are collected at a point of time, like before and after the effect of the event, credit ratings of the firm, etc.

#### Chapter 2

#### Step by Step Guide to Reference Manager 'Mendeley'

#### Introduction to Mendeley

Mendeley reference manager is one of the easy, quick and free tool available which helps the researchers to manage the database downloaded from different sources. It is user friendly and reduces the stress of managing the research papers so that the writer can work with great flow and flawlessly. Looking at the importance of citing the research papers utilized in the manuscript from ethical aspects of manuscript writing, it is indeed very important to include every paper used in the reference list with complete citation in text and in references. This not only reduces one type of plagiarism but also highlight the writing ability as well as research knowledge of the author.

#### Mendeley helps

To save all the references, allowing one to segregate in different folders.

- To copy and click the reference in desirable format like APA, MLA etc.
- To link MS word with Mendeley and change references across.
- To makes PDF reading easy with note taking and tagging under different labels.

To removes redundancy of document

#### Section I

#### Step 1: Install extension and sign in after creating account

The initial step for the begninners is to dowload the mendeley from the authentic wesite i.e. www.mendeley.com (figure1).Mendeley is a versatile reference manager which is 'free' and simply login based available for windows as well as a other operating systems depending on the user's choice (figure 2). By clicking on the download option the bowser takes few seconds

How to Setup

## Effect of Perceived Usefulness, Perceived Enjoyment, and Social Pressure on Continuance Intentions of Online Shoppers

S. S. Bhakar, Shilpa Bhakar, Praveen Aronkar, Prabal Pratap Singh, Unnati Gupta, Shalini Shrivastava, Gyanendra Parajuli, Saritha Pitla

#### Abstract

Online shopping is the main focus of this work and the relationship between Perceived Usefulness, Perceived Enjoyment, and Social Pressure with the Continuance Intentions of shoppers was evaluated. Further, the survey conducted on students is used for testing the model of the study. The major findings of the study indicate a positive effect of Perceived Usefulness on Continuance Intentions and a similar effect of Social Pressure on Continuance Intentions. The Continuance Intentions are directly affected by Perceived Usefulness and Social Pressure.

Keywords: Perceived Usefulness, Perceived Enjoyment, Social Pressure, Continuance Intentions, and Online Shopping

#### Introduction

Amid the increasing use of online shopping due to reach, convenience and acceptability there is a need to evaluate the reasons behind online purchases. Moreover, online purchases are the outcome of a variety of factors that lead to customers' intentions to continue online shopping.

#### Perceived Usefulness

Zhou et al., (2007) defined perceived usefulness (PU) as a "customer's subjective possibility that using an online store will raise his competence and value in the acquisition process, such as information search, price comparison, making payment, tracking orders, placing an order, and evaluating services". O'Cass and Fenech (2003) defined PU "as a substitute for extrinsic stimulus factor indicating its affirmative pressure on a consumer's intent to adopt e-shopping". Davis et al., (1989) defined PU "as person's behavioral intention towards online shopping, based on a cognitive assessment about their shopping performance improvement". Barnes and Vidgen (2000) defined PU "as the ability of the online site to provide services to a buyer which are helpful, but not if their expectations not meet".

## Impact of Liberalized Trade on Real GDP: Evidence from Emerging ASEAN Countries

Navita Nathani, Gunjan Dwivedi, Aradhana Bhopte, Prof Mahesh Ghimire, Bharti Manhas, Namrata Shrivastava, Pooja Yadav, Deepa Rajput, Surabhi Gupta

#### Abstract

The association between liberalized trade and the economic activities of a country has been a debatable issue for a long. To uplift the economic development of a nation, the open economy is deemed to be a better solution, which many developed and developing countries adopted sooner or later. The ultimate focus of this paper is to find out the impact of liberalized trade on real GDP, especially for emerging ASEAN countries. For this purpose, 6 countries (Singapore, Philippines, Malaysia, Thailand, Vietnam, and India) were taken as samples. The variables of the study taken into consideration were real GDP and opening up of trade, which further consisted of FDI and international trade. E-views software was used on the collected Panel data set. The results suggested that the fixed effect model is more appropriate in the conclust of the present study. It can be concluded that all the three variables import, export, and international trade affect economic growth.

Keywords: Liberalized Trade, real GDP, International trade, ASEAN

#### Introduction

International trade plays a significant role in the upswing and downturn of economic activities of any country. It affects the economy in different ways as it helps in generating employment and in the formation of capital. Both help in improving the living standards of the citizens and ultimately resulted in a higher level of GDP and GDP per capita income. Both the developed and developing countries are reducing tariffs and adopting open economic policies for promoting growth and employment through increasing export and encouraging investment (Pritchett, 1994). FDI, imports, and exports characterize the most important aspect of international economic integration. Regional assimilation always helps in rationalizing the resources in a way to achieve sustainable development of all the regional blocks associated with a group. The majority of developing countries are liberalizing their economise to attract ROW to invest, engage and captivate, thereby becoming fascinating destinations. Opening up of Trade is considered an important indicator that can create proficient exploitation of resources and efficient technological efficiency that fetch high foreign exchange which is crucial for developing the less developed sectors of the economy. Efficiency in investment and increase in the market size is the outcome of trade openness.

The foremost aim of ASEAN( Association of Southeast Asian Nations) is to speed up social progress, and economic growth and to encourage trade and development (Bhatt, 2014). Indonesia, Malaysia,

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### Impact of Curiosity and Interaction on Learning

Garima Mathur, Indira Sharma, Raghunath Reddy, U. Ravi Kumar, Garima Arora, Abhinav Khandelwal, Sumreen Qureshi, Amrapali Sharma

#### Abstract

Learning is an inherent part of every individual, though it varies from one person to another depending upon their curiosity to learn. As per many theories, learning takes place through interaction also. Although it further varies according to the kind of interaction. This research paper is an addition to the theory where Curiosity and Interaction predict Learning. The research was done on 150 students of the management college of the Gwalior region and finally, the study revealed that learning can be better ensured in the cases where students are more curious or interact with teachers and other students on subject-related matters.

Keywords: Curiosity, Interaction, Learning

#### Introduction

"I cose my eyes, only for a moment, and the moment gone all my dreams, pass before my eyes, a curiosity, dust in the wind, all they are is dust in the wind." KERRY LIVGREN

Curiosity guides an individual towards the acquisition of knowledge, skills, and exploring the world (Berlyne, 1954; Loewenstein, 1994; Kashdan et al., 2004; Litman and Jimerson, 2004; Litman and Silvia, 2006). It is a term that we use in our day-to-day life. It is an eminence comprising of extraordinary thinking such as exploration, investigation, and learning which is evident by observing humans and other animals. It is considered the mother of all sciences and has been a major impetus behind innumerable scientific discoveries and the advancement of civilization. It is considered the biggest factor in gaining knowledge or its expansion. Being curious always open up new apertures of thoughts, perspectives, and ideas that facilitate learning.

Imagine that you are searching a web portal, for something particular. In that process of probing, you came across another intriguing question that is mind-teasing and therefore requires an answer. You keep surfing and ultimately can find a suitable answer for it and finally assist you in quenching your curious thirst for knowledge. This illustration creates a novel situation in which a person's grey cells are triggered to take action for satisfying their thirst for knowledge.

Learning is the process of acquiring knowledge. And it should be effective and efficient. Curiosity is a key ingredient of learning. As curiosity means having a strong desire to learn something, therefore we can concur that curiosity is directly related to learning. There are various ways through which students can develop curiosity and strengthen their learning. It is a basic tendency of human beings, which makes

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## Relationship Between "Financial Behavior" And Financial Position: A Study Of Investors

Tarika Singh Sikarwar, Monika Gupta, Kanika Gupta, Nikita Sharma, Manoj Mishra, Amrita Sahu, Vandana Jain, Mayank Kushwah, Navin Kumar

#### Abstract

The capacity to administer one's income and to deal with financial adversities has its importance not only for an individual and households but for the economy as a whole. Over the period, the cases of bankruptcy in India are escalating. The irresponsible "Financial Behaviour" among the people accounts for the major reason contributing to such a trend. Financial planning has attached greater importance to itself, especially in the present era where the cost of living is on a rise. Against this backdrop, this study put forward to investigate the connection between "Financial Behaviour" and the "Financial Position" of an investor. This study is mainly based on primary data which was collected through a self-administered survey distributed among people who have made any kind of investment decision. Contrary to the popular myth, the study found that "Financial Position" is mainly determined by the "Financial Behaviour" of an individual investor. The study confirmed a significant positive causal link between the "Financial Position" and "Financial Behaviour" examined via linear regression analysis. As such promoting financial literacy among individuals would help in improving "Financial Position" and supplement them in making sound financial decisions.

Keywords: "Financial Knowledge", Household debt, "Financial Position"

#### Introduction

Individuals in India have different "Financial Behaviour" and indulge in such "Financial Behavior"s daily and these behaviors affect their financial well-being. Over the years, "Financial Behavior" has received the attention of relevant scholars. The aspirations of an individual to keep up with society and show that they are better than the others are on the rise leading to the poor management of financial resources and turning out to be overspending. The less availability of social security schemes for individual benefits has also added to the rising cost of living adding further to the reasons for bankruptcy.

If we see the factsheet of individuals of Indian origin, living in Gwalior, it was found that there is an upward trend in the graph showing no. default cases rising

According to the report distributed by RBI, 84% of the abundance of Indian family units are predominantly in the type of "land and other actual products, 11% in gold and the leftover 5% in monetary

## Impact of Customers' Shopping Orientation on Purchase Intention

Shailja Bhakar, Abhay Dubey, Megha Yadav, Radha Krishna Dubey, Gowhher Ahmad Wani, N.Soundarya, Ankit Parashar, Deepika Chouhan, Vipul Singh Sizodiya, Aradhana Yadav

#### Abstract

Now a day's customers are purchasing lots of products from online retail stores. Worldwide it has been observed that the use of online retail stores by customers is increasing day by day. We have conducted this study on males and females who purchase groceries from online retail stores. The major objective of this research was to test the impact of shopping orientations on purchase intentions. A sample of 412 respondents was identified to fulfill the objective using the non-probability quota sampling technique. The results indicated that recreational and economic shopping orientations have a significant impact on purchase intentions whereas no significant impact of personalized shopping orientation was found on purchase intention.

Keywords: Shopping Orientation on Purchase Intention, SEM analysis

#### Introduction

The Internet has become part of our daily life. In the initial years of its development, it was used only as a communication tool. Gradually with the growing popularity of the Internet, it has attracted the attention of sellers as well. Today we can buy almost everything on Internet from products of daily use such as groceries to high involvement products such as cars, houses, furniture, etc. With the increase in online purchasing of products and services, marketers, as well as academicians, are conducting lots of research in this area to understand consumer behavior in online buying.

The remarkable acceptance of online buying is attracting the attention of researchers to identifying the reasons behind purchasing online. An understanding of shopping orientations might be an indicator of online purchase intentions. For this reason, the topic we have chosen for current research is trying to identify the impact of shopping orientation on purchase intention. Researchers in literature have identified different types of shopping orientations such as; eight shopping orientations (four online and four offline) have been proposed by (Swinyard and Smith; 2003) in their research which was later extended by (Allred et. al.) by adding two more shopping orientations that are Shopping lovers, e-value leaders, and socializers. Girrad proposed two more shopping orientations namely recreational and convenience in his research on cell phones and perfumes.

## Workplace Bullying As An Antecedents to Job Insecurity and Intention to leave

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Gaurav Jaiswal, Sonal Saxena, Amrita Shrivastava, C. K Dantre, Ashwani Sharma, Shailesh Prabhun, Pratiksha Saxena, Peer Javaid Ahmed, Soniya Khajuriya

#### Abstract

The working environment at the workplace is a very important aspect of an employee's life. An employee is more comfortable in a positive environment than in a negative environment. But sometimes, the employee has to face bullying in his workplace. Workplace bullying is a negative practice (Wiedmer, 2011) that stops an employee to perform. It's a behavior in which an employee is not expected in his job and thinking to leave his job. It may also lead to Job Insecurity. This paper has tried to investigate the relationship between Workplace bullying, Job Insecurity and Intention to leave service sector employees. Data was collected on a Likert scale from the academicians and bankers working in Gwalior (India). The data was validated through reliability and face validity. The research was also tried to find out the underlying factors of WB, JI and IL. Results reflected a significant linear positive relationship between WB and Intention to quit.

Keywords: Workplace bullying (WB), Intention to quit (IL), Job Insecurity (JI).

#### Introduction

"Workplace bullying" was coined by Andrea Adams (1992), a journalist by profession, although; this negative employee behavior in an organization was for the first time recognized in the 1980s in Sweden.

Workplace bullying is a negative behavior that occurred frequently to those working in the organization (Wiedmer, 2011). In this behavior, a person used uses abusive language, and threats, which leads to hostility or may prevent others from doing their work. (McMullen, 2011) stressed that the responsibility to implement policies related to the punishment of this type of behavior lies with the organizations. Anjum et al., (2011) in their study analyzed that workplace bullying results in high costs not only for the employees but also for the organization and it may have a devastating impact on the victims.

Hauge et al., (2010) in their research indicated that WB results in anxiety and depression amongst the employees and also leads to dissatisfaction, increased turnover, and absenteeism. Further results indicated that those individuals who experienced bullying also behave in the same manner. It means that organizations must discourage bullish behavior and must develop a mechanism to stop it.

## Exploring factors contributing enhancing Satisfaction with respect to Health Services

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Nischay Upmannyu, Ashish Yadav, Aditya P. Singh, Pooja Yadav, Amit Kumar Singh, Dinesh Musser, Neha Yadav, Shekhar Suman, Aarti Kaurav

#### Abstract

The Healthcare sector is a service sector, hence the healthcare service providers need to keep their customers satisfied. There are different antecedents of customer satisfaction in healthcare services, however, the perception of a customer towards different factors will decide his choice for a healthcare service provider. This study explores the perception of the customers of the healthcare sector for different factors, like satisfaction, Hospital image, service quality, and value of the services. The prime objective of this study was to identify the relationship between, perceived service quality, perceived patient satisfaction, perceived hospital image, and perceived value concerning healthcare services. The research was exploratory and used a re-standardized questionnaire to collect the data. The total sample size for this study was 200.

Keywords: Perceived Quality, Perceived Value, Hospital Image, and Patient Satisfaction

#### Introduction

The health sector is important in human life. No society can thrive in absence of a proper health care facility. Even, health care facility is an important indicator in deciding the competence of any country, city, or state. The city wherein humans live must have appropriate healthcare facilities for all sections of society ensuring their wellbeing. The present study enables us to understand the small city like Gwalior healthcare facility. the city administration must ensure, provide proper healthcare facilities to the residents. There is two main two respective bodies' function to consider for medical care and treatment. There are governments as well as private medical facilities each catering to a different group of people. It all comes down to affordability, quality, value, the image of the health organization, and the facilities a patient is looking for. Patients, who are healthcare services clients, are only satisfied with the services that they perceive as quality (Kayral, 2014). The public health care facilities are taken care of by the central and state government and ensure healthcare services free of cost or at subsidized rates to the lowincome group in rural and urban areas. There are many government hospitals across Gwalior providing health services to the urgent need of the suffering patients. Government Jaya Arogya Hospital, Civil Hospital in Hajira, Thatipur Government Hospital and NRC are a few of them which are providing health care services to residents of Gwalior. The hospital sees people coming from across the entire district receive specialized treatment for certain medical conditions. The medical facility has both inpatients as

## Role Conflict and Role Overload as Predictors of Job Stress

Richa Banerjee, Smrita Bhadouria, Sanjay Gupta, Rishita Sengar, Pinkal Shah, Mayuri Chkraborty, Rajnandini Singh, Ekta Gupta, Sugandha Joshi, Harshita Goswami

#### Abstract

The purpose of this study was to determine the impact of role conflict and overload on job stress in service sector employees (faculty members of professional colleges) in the Gwalior region. A sample size of 300 questionnaires was chosen, of which 273 were helpful because other responses were excluded. After all, one or more items were missing, so the final 273 responses were used for data analysis. The data from the sample was collected using standardized questionnaires that were graded on a five-point Likert scale. To investigate factors underlying role conflict, role overload, and job stress, the data was analyzed using the Cronbach reliability test and principal component factor analysis. The use of regression analysis assisted in the discovery of a substantial positive link between role conflict, role overload as an independent variable, and job stress.

Keywords: Role Conflict, Role Overload, Job stress

#### Introduction

Role conflict is a condition when two or more responsibilities or expectations are placed on a person or employee but the different demands cannot be fulfilled together as they are incompatible with each other. It is generally a natural phenomenon that human beings are affected by multiple levels of anxiety

#### Role conflict (RC)

RC happens when the roles that a worker is expected to perform are mismatched or they are not an incompatibility with the other role or responsibility. This creates anxiety in a worker as coping with different roles would be difficult. A person experiences RC when one finds dragged in many commands. RC can be somewhat for a little time, or a starched duration. It can also be connected to situational experiences. When separate and incomparable roles are expected from an individual it gives rise to Role. It occurs when an employee or individual is torn between different roles for different social or formal groups or when a person is asked to complete various characters within one association. For example, an employee with both operativeand administrative roles in a similar division undertakes the contradictory roles of overseer and worker.

## Examining Impact Of Social Media Marketing Efforts On Customer Satisfaction Through Brand Image

Ruturaj Baber, Sneha Rajput, Pooja Mishra, Lotica Surana, Pooja Bhakuni, Niki Jain Tekchandra, Pallavi Sahu, Lakshmaiah Botla

#### Abstract

A lot of different scholars and institutions have acknowledged that SM plays a vital role in satisfying BI and customer needs in this day and age This investigation delves into the correlation between SM (SM) and BI (BI). Results of the survey were compiled and response rates were obtained from a total of 133 customers, including the readers of this website. Responses were self-administered on an individualized survey. That study proved that BI is critical to Customer satisfaction (CS) in SM.

Keywords: Brand Image, Social Media Marketing, Online Shopping

#### Introduction

SM gives customers a whole new set of creative options to work with. For customers, SM is a tool for creating content and communicating with various customers. Likewise, using the internet to find out what is being said about your company on SM sites can be a means of acquiring preference information. Some organizations have created an extraordinary amount of groups to deal with their chips away on the web; even numerous organizations around the world have successfully emulated organizations Branding image and customer service comprise all of any corporation's fundamental goals. Companies tend to be based on their customers by developing true relationships to connect with them to serve those that are in need, serve as dedicated clients, and ensure the corporate image is protected.

India has a strong rivalry in the way that Amazon and Flipkart operate on the web, in India, and Snapdeal dominates in the market. Many SM marketing strategies and other publicizing efforts enable the use of step-by-by-step methods required for them to gain new customers and grow.

SM has become an essential tool for the promoters. It has not only enhanced seller and buyer relations but has also helped the organizations retain their clients with high customer satisfaction. It has helped via Weblogs, Wikis, and Micro writing for a blog, pictures, and recordings. The purchasing cycle is in a real sense influenced by the method of promoting a specific brand name. Marketing on various platforms i.e. SM is considered the best apparatus for promotional correspondence. Kim and Ko, 2012 mentioned that associations are utilizing campaigns through SM to pull in customers, just as expanding customer dedication. Similarly, literature has referenced that marketing through SM is not quite the same as

## How Variety Seeking, Brand Image, and Social Self Contributes in Development of Brand Love and Word of Mouth

Rahul Pratap Singh Kaurav, Pooja Jain, Brahnmanand Sharma, Prabhjot Kaur, Rahul Sharma, Anshay Singh, Md. Istaqubal Waris, Gita Swri, Pranu Sharma, Amrit Tharani, Vidhi Paryani, Lalita Devi

#### Abstract

This research study aimed to examine the effect of the independent variable (social-self, brand-image, and variety-seeking) on the dependent variable (brand-love and word-of-mouth). This study also analyzed the effect of socio-economic variables (age group, gender, income group) variable on different constructs of this study. A causal method of research was used to collect data from respondents. A questionnairebased survey was used to get feedback from food lovers. The nonprobability purposive sampling method was used to collect a sample of 200 from a population of study which was selected from food restaurants like Dominos, Pizza hnt, CCD, Mac Donald's, Barista, and others. The study found positive and strong relationships with all the variables. The results of this paper identify that variety seeking, brand-image and social-self do have an impactful influence on brand love (63%). This has also been explored that brand image, variety-seeking, and social self does positively influence word-of-mouth also (59%). This means that as a larger variety is maintained by the brand high brand love and word-of-mouth. Surprisingly, social self is also considered to contribute significantly to brand love and word-of-mouth.

Keywords: Variety Seeking, Brand Image, Social Self, Brand Love, Word of Mouth

#### Introduction

"A Brand is recognized to give enthusiastic advantages to buyers. Specifically, brands of design items are known to have emblematic implications contrasted with other item classifications because of their capacity to pass on the personality of the wearers (Campbell, 1986; Hebdige, 1987)". Utilization practices speak to the longing to have assured brands as a medium to accomplish position and self-righteousness (O'Cass and Siahtiri, 2013). Specifically, style brands are recognized to be affected by customers' ways of life. Other than that, shoppers have become more style cognizant furthermore, are anxious to keep themselves refreshed with the ongoing patterns. Brand love is a generally new substance in promoting writing. As it is well-known, customers' setting up an enthusiastic link with brands and concerning association with the identity of a branded product are venerable issues that can include a broad image of Company brands. That also clarifies the brands' uniquely situated via the shopper and their traits of them.

## Brand Communication, Employee belief, and Citizenship Behaviour: A Study of the Hospitality Sector

Chanda Gulati, Pranshuman Parashar, Akash Gupta, Ekta Jain, Avinash Mishra, Rinnie Mahajan, Sakshi, Shivali Choudhary, Charu Sengar

#### Abstract

The purpose of the study is to explore the relationship between Brand Communication, Employee belief, and citizenship behavior. The data was collected from 250 respondents through an online survey, out of which 201 complete responses were received. The regression test ascertained the relationship between Brand Communication, Employee Belief, and BCB, indicating better communication and the belief of employees strengthens the citizenship behavior of employees.

Keywords: Brand Communication, Employee belief, Brand Citizenship Behavior

#### Introduction

Brands are the interface between the customer and the organization. The study investigates the effects of brand communication and employee belief on citizenship behavior. Communication is considered one of the powerful techniques to inform, influence, and build effective attachment of employees towards the organization. Citizenship behavior is a major construct that subsumes a voluntary behavior that enhances the brand identity.

Brand citizenship behavior was originally introduced by German scholars derived from the theory of Organization Citizenship Behaviour (OCB). In an organizational setting, organizational Citizenship Behaviour is considered as self-driven work behavior, which is defined as a discretionary individual behavior, not explicitly acknowledged by the formally developed HR reward system.

In the dynamic environment, every brand is competing to establish and sustain the changing demand. A brand is recognized as a primary asset that is crucial for survival, success, and gaining competitive advantage. The effect of personal employee interaction on the brand contributes to brand success. So, the importance is the input constructs, whether the right kind of information is being passed to the organization for developing the employee belief.

Brand communication initiatives focus on the meaning of the brand and the brand values, that are aimed at the internal customers. As traditionally, it's being perceived that brand communication is the weapon for attracting the consumers. But, brand communications do affect the mindset of the employees involved with the brand. These social networks have given tremendous support to the existing WOM concept. Few conventional types of brand communication via public relations, television, advertising, etc., have

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## Detection of Bone Fracture by Analysis of Medical Image Using Image Processing

Satish Bansal, Pinky Sodhi, Brajesh Shrivas, Mahendra Singh Yadav, Hema Puruswani,

Ram Kumar Paliwal, Preeti Sharma

#### Abstract

Medical image processing for bone fracture detection is an important field of research in computer science because the basic X-Ray images do not always produce clear and effective results. In addition, sometimes the size and quality of the x-ray are not accurate and bone fractures are difficult to detect. Therefore, intelligent and effective systems must be designed that automatically detect bone fractures. This paper aims to develop a Computer-Based Deduction System (CBDS) to detect bone fracture in the given X-Ray image. The proposed system focuses on the long femur and arm bones. The developed CBDS system comprises two stages. In the first stage, the fractured x-ray images are processed using different techniques of image processing, particularly the morphological technique to provide a clear shape and structure of the bone, and then uses canny edge detection algorithm to detect bone fracture in the given X-Ray image.

Keywords: X-Ray image, Medical image processing, bone fracture detection"

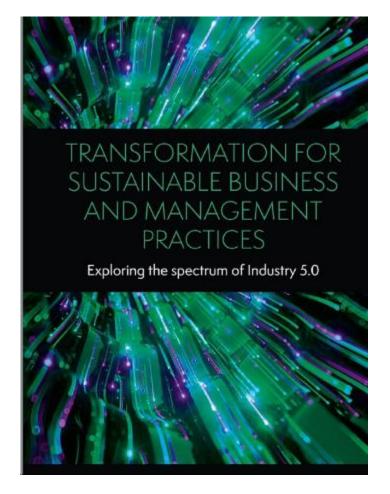
#### Introduction

Mujoomdar et al., (2012) finds bone fracture is a consequence of severe strain on the bone and it may be caused due to many reasons including the most common ones that are intentional or unintentional accidents (Traumatic Fractures), disability of the bone to handle stress or weight even under normal circumstances (Insufficiency Fractures), or regular load-bearing strain on a normal and healthy bone (Stress or Fatigue Fractures). Any type of fracture disturbs the shape and potency of a bone resulting in unbearable pain, loss of functionality of the bone, and in some cases, flow of blood around the injury Cephas and Hilda (2015).

The medical field relies heavily on the image descriptions of suspected bone fractures, such as X-Ray, for effective diagnosis and analysis (Mujoomdar et al., 2012). The author cited that although X-Ray is known to expose most of the fractures subtle bone fractures that result either due to immature skeleton structure in children or due to severe or repeated strain on a particular bone, may not be directly evident through an X-Ray. Therefore, doctors tend to use advanced techniques like MRI scans, CT Scans in addition to X-Ray scans but Bhakare et al. (2018) suggest that X-Ray, as well as MRI scans, produce

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Chapter 9

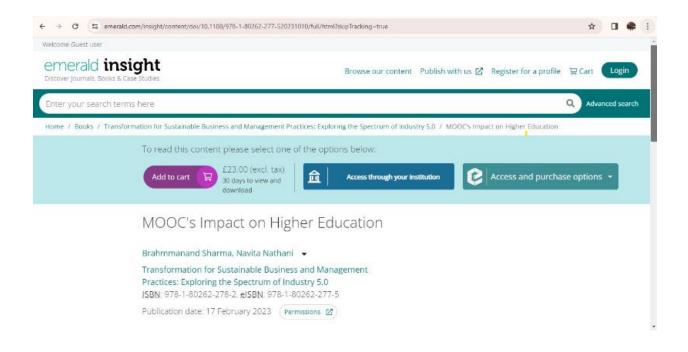
#### MOOC's Impact on Higher Education

Brahmmanand Sharma and Navita Nathani

#### Abstract

Adult learning has been significantly impacted by the massive open online courses (MOOCs). All the preceding literature have mentioned about MOOCs. The current study, however, aims to look into how the MOOC has affected higher education. This study looks into how MOOCs have affected higher education in Gwalior and the nearby areas, its primary goal is to investigate the crucial elements of creating the teaching and learning processes employed in Gwalior and the surrounding areas by utilizing open-source courses (MOOCs) in higher education. An analytical and descriptive technique was used in this study. The required information was gathered using a quantitative survey. All academics and students in Gwalior and the surrounding areas made up the study population. The findings of the analyses show that MOOCs have a significant direct impact on higher education by enhancing educational achievements (p = 0.001), which is consistent with H1. Additionally, a 63% boost in educational results was attributed to MOOCs. The results demonstrate that MOOCs have a beneficial impact on higher education.

Keywords: Higher education; massive open online courses; teaching and learning student skills; education outcomes; effective communications; modern education system



## SOCIAL SUPPORT AND BRAND IMAGE INFLUENCES ON REPURCHASE INTENTION: A STUDY OF READY MADE GARMENTS CUSTOMERS

#### Dr. Praveen Aronkar\*

#### ABSTRACT

Due to increased engagement of customers in online platforms, there decision to purchase readymade garment products may be influenced by many factors which may include social support and brand image also. As customer are increasingly influenced by continuous information available on these social platforms and interactions thereupon it is requisite to study these influences for better business outcomes. Therefore, to understand this influence, if any, this paper attempts to test the effect of social support and brand image on customers repurchase intentions specifically in their choice of readymade garments. The study gives useful insight towards these influences. The results further show that social factors can significantly enhance users' purchase intentions through such continuous interactions.

Keywords: Social Support, Brand Image, Purchase Intentions, Readymade Garments, Social Influences.

\*Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management & Research, Gwalior



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Emergence of Innovative Practices for Global Business

**Emergence of Innovative Practices for Global Business** 

Bhakar| Jaiswal | Gupta| Saxena

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## Emergence of Innovative Practices for Global Business

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Dr. Blaker is a life member of Indias Society for Training and Development (BFD) New Delhi, associate member of Indiation of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineers, New Delhi and member, All India Management Association, New Delhi.

In recognition of his 'Outstanding Achievements in the Field of Education, he has been awarded (Bajiv Gandhi Education Excellence Ascend by Indian Solidarity Council and 'Outstanding Visionary' by MBA by Choise.).



Dr. Gaaraw Jakwad is presently working as Assistant Professor in Department of Management, Prestige Instit Management, Gwalios

Management, Sovabler. He has mere then 14 years of experiences in toaching and research and has qualified LGC-NET. He has published more than 39 research papers in segrend national and international journals. He has presented more than 36 research papers and articles in various national and international continences and attended various in choose and outside workshops. He has re-antisent 3 books. He has also attended the training programs expansion by QCET, GMA, ABMA etc. His amaz of interest are industrial Laws, Henrait Resource Man agement, Organization Behavior, Barnan Resource Development, Four Ph.D. Scholars are pursuing that Ph.D. degree under his guidance.



Rajesh Gupta He joined the Institute in February 2011. He obtained Master's degree in Statistics from School of Sta

Derivativana Volhioarikylalara hadore (M.P.) with menti and is parming Ph.D. (statistics) from DAPU, Indore (M.P.). Be has review from fideen years of reaching experience. He taught subjects like Operations Research, Quantitative Techniques, Business Ratificia, Discuss Mathematics and Namerical Analysis. He has participated in member of Workshope' Seminary' Continuous and possented research papers. This maps research intervel invitable investors review of Workshope' Seminary' chain. He has published and possented request in various conterences and Journals.



Dr. Sonal Sakena is presently working as an Assistant Professor of management at Prestige Institute of Management Goalist, She has been awarded har Ph.D. from Jreuji University on the topic 'A study of wiseted reaconstill woman entrepresent of M.P. region, She has obtained bes MBA degree from Prestige Institute of Management, Goaliar and has specialization in Hornon Resource Management and Parametal Management. She has attended various Nativeal and Entrepresentating conference and semants. She has a toadding experience of mean than 5 years. The around intensis has instances when the Cogaritational citizenship behavior.



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## BOOK NO 2

## CASES IN MANAGEMENT

Edited by

## Dr. Tarika Singh Sikarwar

Professor and Deputy Director, Prestige Institute of Management and Research, Gwalior

## Dr. Ruturaj Baber

Assistant Professor, Symbiosis Centre for Management Studies, Nagpur, A Constituent of Symbiosis International University, Pune Copyright © Editors, 2021

Title: Cases in Management

Authors: Dr. Tarika Singh Sikarwar, Dr. Ruturaj Baber

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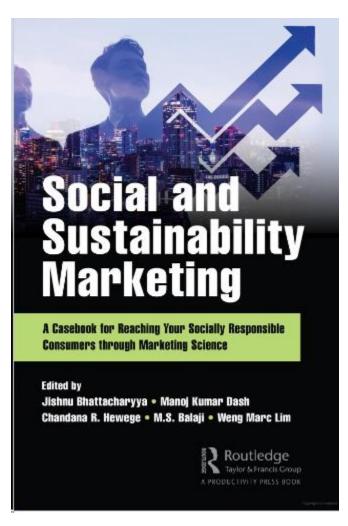
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## Much Needed 'Pad Man' for Indian Females to Be Dignified: A Case Study on Period Poverty

## By Sneha Rajput, Pooja Jain

Book	<u>Social an</u>	<u>d Sustainability Marketing</u>
Edition		1st Edition
First Pul	blished	2021
Imprint		Productivity Press
Pages		72
eBook IS	SBN	9781003188186



## Impact of E-Filing, Tax Knowledge and Tax Penalties on Tax Compliance in India

2019 // DOI: 10.32535/jicp.v2i1.418 [2] Navita Nathani, Silky Vigg Kushwah





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### Abstract

For so many decades, Indian government has been taking legislative and administrative measures to enhance tax compliance which in turn will increase the tax collection revenues. The current,

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## Academy of Marketing Studies

Journal (Print ISSN: 1095-6298; Online ISSN:

1528-2678)



Author(s): Silky Vigg Kushwah, Garima Mathur

Financial sustainability is becoming increasing corporate world, and in recent years, many f tremendous measures to embed financia activities in their business model. Some of financial sustainability practices as one of the



to build a strong brand image. To understand the role sustainable finance plays in the financial sector, especially the Insurance sector, this paper studies five major private and public sector insurance companies in India and access their best practices, standards and trends in sustainable finance. This study analyses the common practices of the insurance sector towards social and environmental considerations. It





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VOLUME II NO. I JANUARY-JUNE 2021

## IPE Journal of

# Management

Job Crafting, Work Engagement and Turnover Intention -An Empirical Study on Women IT Employees in India Sameera Afroze

Emotional Stability Scale: Development and Validation in the Indian Context Richa Banerjee and Subeer Banerjee

A Psychometric Study on Impact of Supervisors' Transformational and Transactional Leadership Behaviour on Follower' Contextual & Adaptive Performance in Banks Sakshi Sharma and Manju Nair

A Study of the Investor's Behaviour in Making Investment Decisions with A Special Focus on Mumbai Meena Sharma and Dhiraj Dhirwani

IPE Journal of Management ISSN 2249-9040 Volume 11, No 1, January-June 20201 pp: 13-24

## Emotional Stability Scale: Development and Validation in the Indian Context

Richa Banerjee<sup>1</sup> Subeer Banerjee<sup>2</sup>

#### Abstract

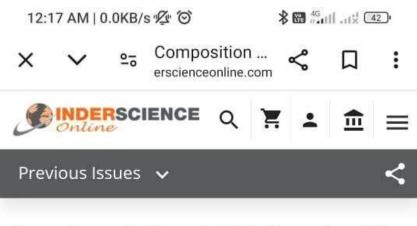
The paper is focused on conceptualizing a measure to check emotional stability, especially in the Indian context. The construct is developed and validated in settings of Madhya Pradesh Region India concerning the working executives of the service industry (Education, Banking, and Insurance). The study is descriptive in nature and the survey method is used to collect the data. The literature review was done to collect relevant material and to identify the probable dimensions of emotional stability. The items of the questionnaire were finalized after discussion with experts. The primary data collected was checked with the help of PASW 18 and PLS-SEM. The second-order Reflective-Formative construct was validated. The collected data was analysed to a formative scale for emotional stability, for that Exploratory factor analysis and Confirmatory Factor Analysis was done. The construct which was finally developed consist of 25 questions which were converted into 8 dimensions which captured different facets of emotional stability of employee. It is developed as a formative construct to measure emotional stability with reference to the Indian context.

## Emotional Stability Scale: Development and Validation in the Indian Context

Richa Banerjee<sup>1</sup> Subeer Banerjee<sup>2</sup>

#### Abstract

The paper is focused on conceptualizing a measure to check emotional stability, especially in the Indian context. The construct is developed and validated in settings of Madhya Pradesh Region India concerning the working executives of the service industry (Education, Banking, and Insurance). The study is descriptive in nature and the survey method is used to collect the data. The literature review was done to collect relevant material and to identify the probable dimensions of emotional stability. The items of the questionnaire were finalized after discussion with experts. The primary data collected was checked with the help of PASW 18 and PLS-SEM. The second-order Reflective-Formative construct was validated. The collected data was analysed to a formative scale for emotional stability, for that Exploratory factor analysis and Confirmatory Factor Analysis was done. The construct which was finally developed consist of 25 questions which were converted into 8 dimensions which captured different facets of emotional stability of employee. It is developed as a formative construct to measure emotional stability with reference to the Indian context.



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## Composition of board of directors and performance: evaluating the mediating effect of innovation

Tarika Singh Sikarwar

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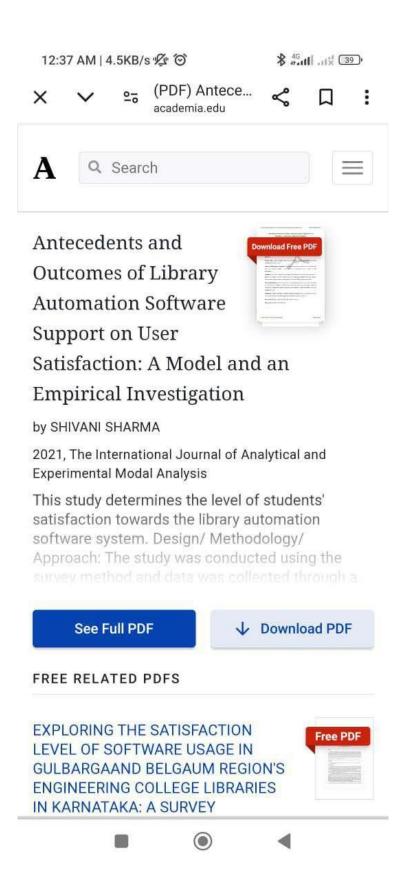


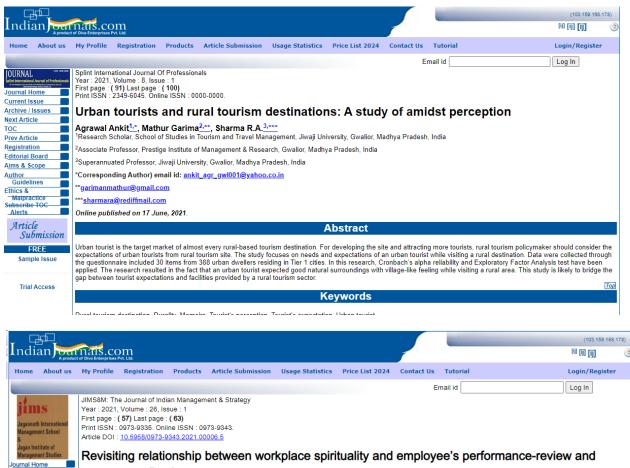
## Abstract

Board of directors have corporate credit risk on the top of their minds. Risk management is now a governance issue too. The study observes the









reconceptualization Current Issue Archive / Issues 1 Baber Prerana<sup>1</sup>, Baber Ruturaj<sup>2</sup>, Agarwal Tarun<sup>3</sup> Registration Subscribe 1 <sup>1</sup>Lecturer, School of Studies in Management, Jiwaji University, Gwalior, (M.P), India Editorial Board <sup>2</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior, (M.P), India Aims & Scope <sup>3</sup>Professor & Head of Department, N L Dalmia Institute, Mumbai, Maharashtra, India Guidelines

Online published on 1 May, 2021.

Purpose

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Abstract

This review has two purposes: (1) to analyse the literature on workplace spirituality and employee performance and (2) to offer an outline of various factors in the subject field, making it possible to develop a roadmap for future researchers.

\



ITM University, Gwalior

#### Abstract

Purpose-In a competitive business environment, repurchasing determines the success rate and growth of an organization. The managers of the organizations are continuously making efforts to establish the name of their brands in the market. Most business organizations consider a brand image as a powerful asset for their growth. This research was conducted to study the importance of brand image and store image on repurchase intention.

Design/methodology/approach-The current study is causal. Data was collected from 500 respondents using a questionnaire on a 5-point Likert scale. A nonprobability purposive sampling technique was used to collect the data. Consistency was of data evaluated using reliability and the model was tested using SEM through SPSS AMOS 18.

Findings-The findings revealed that brand image does influence repurchase intention in the readymade garment stores (P <0.05). But on the other hand, the study revealed that store image does not affect repurchase intention directly (P?0.05). The model fit indices like ?2/DF were 1.25, GFI was 0.995, AGFI value was 0.982 indicating high acceptability of the model. PGFI was 0.284; CFI, NFI, TLI, and RMSEA were within threshold limits.

Research Implications-As per the finding, Indian customers have higher repurchased when they have a higher evaluation of the brand image. It shows that brand image is a necessary factor to build a successful repurchase intention. The study has a strong implication for store brands to have more focus on the brand image as it affects repurchase intention directly and gets affected by store image.

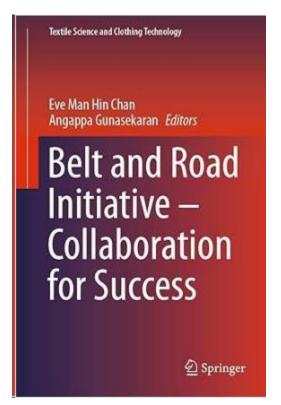
Originality value-This research supplies the unique learning to the retail store manager, brand manager and marketing managers to understand the perception of customers towards the brand image and store image and its impact on repurchase intention. It delivers comprehensions of the branding issue and compares to collected works, therefore Received: 15.12.2020 Revised: 10.02.2021 Revised: 19.02.2021

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## BOOK NO- 01



Eve Man Hin Chan · Angappa Gunasekaran Editors

## Belt and Road Initiative – Collaboration for Success

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### The Belt and Road Initiative: An Entrepreneurial Perspective

#### Garima Mathur 🖾 & Navita Nathani

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BOOK NO 02

EDITED BY RAHUL PRATAP SINGH KAURAV, DOGAN GURSOY AND NIMIT CHOWDHARY

## AN SPSS GUIDE FOR TOURISM, HOSPITALITY AND EVENTS RESEARCHERS



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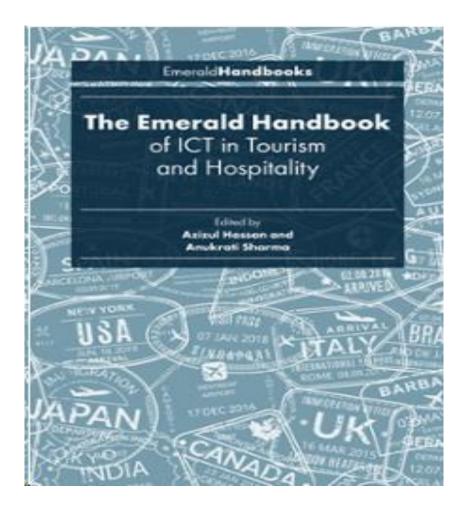
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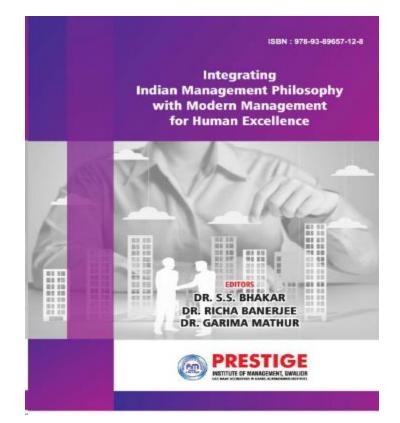
Rahul Pratap Singh Kaurav, Ruturaj Baber, Sneha Rajput The Emerald Handbook of ICT in Tourism and Hospitality ISBN: 978-1-83982-689-4, <u>eISBN</u>: 978-1-83982-688-7

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#### Abstract

The intervention of information communication technology and technological advancements are rapidly growing and providing means of improvisations to every industry. The technological advancements have offered multifold opportunities to the businesses and other stakeholders for developing it multidimensionality. This chapter has explored the aspects of the possible economic developments because of technological developments of the industry. Overall, 167 papers have been found and analysed. Probably, this is the first paper of its type, which has investigated the relationship between technology, tourism, and economic development using the bibliometric analysis. This chapter also identifies the five important clusters of keywords for future researchers on this theme of research.

### **BOOK No -4**



Integrating Indian Management Philosophy with Modern Management for Human Excellence

**Chief** Editor

DR. S.S. BHAKAR Director Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

DR. RICHA BANERJEE Sr. Assistant Professor Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

DR. GARIMA MATHUR Associate Professor Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior



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#### IDENTIFICATION OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PROCRASTINATION AND STRESS

#### Dr. Garima Mathur

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> Garima Arora (Student at prestige institute of Management) E-mail:garimaarora534@gmail.com

#### ABSTRACT

This research paper was an attempt to assess the identification of the relationship between Procrastination and Stress on Student behavior. The research was done on 203 students of different courses which are available and Standardized Questionnaires based on a Likert scale were used for the study. In this study Factor Analysis had been used to study the different factors that are obtained from the itemized scale and Regression Analysis was applied in order to measure the Causal relationship between the variables and finally the study revealed that there is a positive and significant impact of procrastination and stress on student code of conduct.

Keywords: Procrastination, Stress and student code of conduct.

#### INTRODUCTION

"Amateurs sit and wait for inspiration, the rest of us just get up and go to work: Stephen King" "We are so sacred of being judged that we look for every excuse to procrastinate: Erica Jong" "Procrastination is the art of keeping up with yesterday: Don Marquis"

Procrastination is the state of extremely predominant and spiteful form of self - regret failure or it is a type of tendency to postpone an activity which is at the hand of individual and probably cancels at last possible minute. It is the rescheduling of actions or tasks to a later period or even to undecided span of time. It is the avoidance of the task without any appropriate reason of a proposed or scheduled until later. It is a usual behavior which is showed by the individuals in the everyday behaviors. Even though it has been growing for decades and is considered a serious problem today, it wasn't regarded as a serious psychological problem and thus ignored by psychologists for much of history (Brown RT, 1991).

......

#### THE EFFECT OF HUMAN RESOURCE PRACTICES ON JOB QUALITY

Dr. Gaurav Jaiswal Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior, MP, India

Dr. Ravindra Pathak Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior, MP, India

#### ABSTRACT

The main purpose of this research paper is to examine the relationship between human resource practices and job quality. In the past research, there were studies on the constructs of human resource practices and job quality, however little attentions have been focused on the relationship between these two and its importance. This paper also contributes to bridge the gap in current literature. Furthermore, the understanding in developing the association between human resource practices and job quality outcomes could be helpful to the management in the development of HR practices as to ensure high achievements of employees' performance. The study has been conducted on 150 employees in manufacturing sector with the help of a questionnaire. Result showed the association between the variables and effect of independent variable on dependent variable.

Keywords: Human Resource practices; Job quality and employees Performance.

#### INTRODUCTION

Human Resource practices considered as a function to manage all the human capital within the organization by ensuring the productivity and directed them towards the organizational objectives. It is a function which starts before the joining of an employee, look after him/her during the retention in the organization and will continue even after leaving the organization. HR practices is wide function and applicable to all parts of organization.

Schuler and Jackson (1987) defined HRM practices as a "system that attracts, develops, motivates, and retains employees to ensure the effective implementation and the survival of the organization and its members. Besides, Human resource practice is explained as asset of policies and practices which are internally linked designed and implemented in a way that an organization's human resource should contribute to the achievement of its business objectives".

#### JOB STRESS: A STUDY OF COLLEGES PROFESSORS IN GWALIOR DIVISION

Dr. Kishan Singh Rathore Assistant Professor Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior,

#### ABSTRACT

Now days Teaching job is getting more ambitious profession and it is becoming most viable and significant profession around world. There are hard times to be a professor. The existing nature of the job, that encompasses diverse activities in addition to teaching makes teaching inherently challenging. Professors face new hurdles and opportunities from increasingly diverse student environment. The requirement of developing abilities, knowledge and skills to perform new tasks further complicates the teaching job. That is why too much expectations from professors creating accountable to them. Taken up, the conditions and characteristics of teaching presently creating stressful conditions for them even have positive or deleterious issues for them and for their dealing with students. The objective of this paper is to analysis psychological stress arising in the workplace during job. Chi-square analysis, Correlation and ANOVA using SPSS to get outcome and try to delivered result to avoid stress arising job.

Keywords: Organizational Stressors, Individual Stressors, Role Clarity, Role Conflict.

#### INTRODUCTION

In 1936, Hans Selye was the first to present the idea of stress in to the life science. He defined stress as "the pressure, strain and force, exerted upon a material object or person who resist these forces and attempt to defend its original state.' Stress is universal in the society. Stress is an unavoidable result of present day living. With the development of enterprises, weight in the urban territories, quantitative development in populace and different issues in everyday life are a portion of the explanations behind increment in stress. Stress is a state of strain that has an immediate bearing on feelings, manner of thinking and physical states of a man. Steers (1981) demonstrate that, "Word related pressure has turned into a vital point for investigation of hierarchical conduct for a few reasons."

- 1. Stress has destructive mental and physiological consequences for representatives (employee),
- 2. Stress is a noteworthy reason for representative turnover and absenteeism,
- Stress experienced by one worker can influence the security of different representatives (employees),
- By controlling useless pressure, individual and association can be overseen stress more successfully.

#### COLLABORATION OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEMAND OF INDUSTRY@4.0 WITH SUPPLY OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION - A STEP TOWARDS TALENT MANAGEMENT

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Mr. Gaurav Rana Research scholar, IIT Delhi Assistant Professor S.R.C.C. (Delhi University) gauravranalitd@gmail.com

#### ABSTRACT

Industry has become dynamic due to 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolution(industry@4.0) with the advent of Artificial Intelligence, Robotics and other technological advancement. It increases demand for reskilling of human talent. Organizations are made up of people who are creating value through proven academic qualifications, innovations, teaching & learning process and involvement in important activities. The educational institution strives to meet its academic goals. But it must make sure that it should provide talent pool as per HR demand of industry which is essential for 'Talent Management'.

The people who create such a successful institution come from heterogeneous background, culture, ethnicity, skill sets, goals and ambitions. They have all sorts of abilities, talents and mindsets. The ethnographic study will reveal the talent pool for Human Resource supply of industry. This paper strives to understand the Talent Management in the era of 4<sup>a</sup> Industrial Revolution by collaborating HR demand and supply of industry. It will give HR policy insights to Industry as well as educational institutions. It will also give insights for career management to the students.

Keywords : 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolution, HR demand and supply of industry, Talent Management, Ethnographic study, Career Management

#### IMPACT OF COST OF HUMAN RESOURCES ON PROFITABILITY: A STUDY ON TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICE COMPANIES IN INDIA

Dr. Nandan Velankar

Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

#### Ms. Surbhi Pahuja Research Scholar, Jiwaji University, Gwalior

#### ABSTRACT

The Human Resource of any organization play a major role in the success as well as profitability of the organization and when it comes to the telecommunication sector it becomes even more important due to the personalized nature of work as well as due to the wide applicability of the telecommunication because it is a pervasive concept. The American Accounting Association Committee on Human Resource Accounting (1973) defined Human Resource Accounting as "the process of identifying and measuring data about human resource and communicating this information to interested parties". The key indicator of the revenue generation of any organization is the performance of the employees of that organization. This study will be an attempt to analyze the relationship between the capital expenditure, revenue expenditure and profit before tax, and to check the impact of capital expenditure and revenue expenditure on profit index from year 2007 to 2016. The variables to be employed in the study include; salary, commission, allowances, bonus, training, development, retention, acquisition.

Keywords: Human Capital, PBT, Human Resource Accounting, Telecommunication Service, India.

#### INTRODUCTION

Human resource is the most vital part of any organization; it is the melting engine between financial and all other physical resource toward the achievement of organizational objectives and goals. The impact of the wrong classification on the organization profit annually is unimaginable, as analyst and investor who rely on the report tend to under value the organization, managers may be judged as non performance, the report generated using the conventional accounting will show a distorted net income.

#### INTERNAL MARKETING AND MODERATING ROLE OF EMPLOYEES: STUDY OF TOUR OPERATORS & TRAVEL AGENCIES

Dr. Rahul Pratap Singh Kaurav Dr. Ruturaj Baber Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management Gwalior

#### ABSTRACT

Internal marketing is deemed important by various scholars over the period. This piece of research examines the moderating role of demographic characteristics employee's role on internal marketing. For the desired purpose, the data was collected using standardized questionnaire. The sample size for the research was 150 and was collected from employees of tour and travel agencies. Independent sample t-test and One Way- ANOVA was applied to test the difference in opinion of employees on the basis of their characteristics, six hypotheses were proposed and only one had significant effect on internal marketing practices. The regression was applied to examine impact of internal marketing practices on employee satisfaction and it was found that internal marketing practices significantly predicted employee satisfaction in tour and travel agencies. Finally, the limitations and conclusion of the result was presented.

Keywords: Internal Marketing, Employees, Hr Policies, Travel Agencies

#### INTRODUCTION

The central theme of this researchis Internal Marketing and Moderating Role of employee attributes for Tour Operators and Travel Agencies, by theoretical and empirical research. Researchis based on several aspects of internal marketing practices in the real world. Researcher planned to examine differences in selection attributes across demographics.

#### **Conceptual Framework**

In this study, the researchers have examined the role of the employee in internal marketing.

Internal Marketing: Internal marketing is the process of inspiring and empowering the employees of a company to work as a squad for the overall comfort of the customers and thereby the company itself. This is the core of the success of a company. A harmonised effort within the company is the highest

#### REASONS FOR WOMEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP: WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO M.P. REGION

Dr. Sonal Saxena Asst. Prof., Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior (MP) sonal.saxena03@gmail.com

#### Ms. ShivangiTomar Student, PIMG

#### ABSTRACT

Women entrepreneurship is an importantaspect of the society. The growth of an economy is possible only if there is an all round development in the society. The women have been considered as the week links of the society in the past, but with the recent years the social and economic status of the women is improving in the society as a result of which the women entrepreneurs are coming up and helping in the economic development of the society. In the recent years the women entrepreneurs are increasing but the reasons behind women entering into entrepreneurship is different for different women entrepreneurs. The study tries to find out various reasons due to which the women's are getting self employed. For this a one sample T-test has been applied on a data of 361 women entrepreneurs to find out the most prominent reason for women entrepreneurship.

Keywords: Entrepreneurship, Women entrepreneurs, Economic development, Society.

#### INTRODUCTION

An Entrepreneur can be defined as any person who organizes and manages an enterprise, especially a business, with considerable risks and initiatives. An entrepreneur may also be defined as any enterprising individual or person who builds capital/money through risk and/or innovations and initiatives. The term entrepreneur was originally taken from a French word and was first defined by economist 'Richard Cantillon', an Irish-French economist. The term entrepreneur has been derived from a French word "entreprendre" which means, "to undertake certain activity".

Entrepreneurship is an act of being an entrepreneur or "a person who undertakes innovations, arranges finance and starts a business in order to achieve profit by transforming innovations into economic goods. An entrepreneur may start a new organization or may be involved in revitalizing or improving mature organizations in a view of future opportunities. The most common form of entrepreneurship is

#### FACTOR AFFECTING PERCEPTION OF RURAL PARENTS TOWARDS EDUCATION OF GIRL CHILD: A STUDY OF GWALIOR DISTRICT

Dr. Tarika Sikarwar Professor, Prestige Institute of Management Gwalior

Dr. Monika Gupta Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management Gwalior

Navin Kumar and Mansi Agrawal Students, BBA, Prestige Institute of Management Gwalior

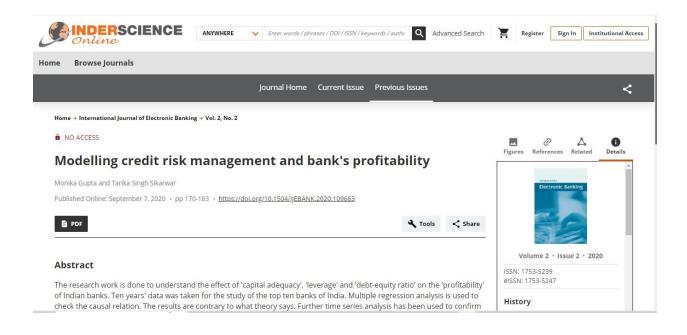
#### ABSTRACT

The present study has been done with an objective of finding out the Factor Affecting Perception of Rural Parents towards Education of Girl Child in Gwalior region. The study has been divided into four parts which includes introduction and its subparts were Conceptual Framework, Review of Literature, Rationale and Objectives. Research Methodology talks about the type of study, Sample Design, Tools used for data collection (questionnaire) and Tools used for data analysis. The study resulted in three factors which affects perception of rural parents in Gwalior.

Keywords: Perception, rural, girl education etc.

#### INTRODUCTION

Perception (from the Latin perception, percipio) is the organization, identification, and interpretation of sensory information in order to represent and understand the environment. All perception involves signals in the nervous, which in turn result from physical stimulation of the sense organs. For example, vision involves light striking the retinas of the eyes, smell is mediated by odor molecules and hearing involves pressure waves. Perception is not the passive receipt of these signals, but can be shaped by learning, memory, and expectation. Perception involves these "top-down" effects as well as the "bottom-up" process of processing sensory input. The "bottom-up" processing is basically low-level information that's used to build up higher-level information (e.g., shapes for object recognition). The "top-down" processing refers to a person's concept and expectations (knowledge) that influence



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Exploring the factors affecting digital finan economic empowerment		Not yet assigned quartile
Pooja Jain, Dr. Gaurav Agrawal, Dr. Sneha Rajput, Prof. Shiv Kumar Singh	PDF	SJR 2022 O powered by scimagojr.com
Abstract	How to Cite Pooja Jain, Dr. Gaurav Agrawal, Dr. Sneha Rajput, Prof. Shiv Kumar Singh. (2020). Exploring the factors affecting digital financial	Make a Submission
The aim of this study is to examine the factors affecting digital financial inclusion for socio-economic empowerment. Self-administered quantitative questionnaires were distributed in rural and semi-urban areas of two districts	inclusion for socio-economic empowerment. International Journal of Advanced Science and Technology, 29(8s), 1409 - 1420. Retrieved	
like Gwalior and Morena. To fulfill the objectives exploratory factor analysis (EFA) was used. The findings revealed that availability, usage, accessibility and scopus.com/sourceid/21100829147	from http://sersc.org/journals/index.php/IJAST/arti cle/view/12522	



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### Advanced and Emergent Equity Market Behaviour

#### Tarika Singh Sikarwar, Payal Malani (Holani)



Abstract: The drive of this work is to observe the bidirectional association in a section of advanced and emergent equity market places at diverse points of time. For the study purpose top ten Advanced and emergent markets are taken into consideration. Daily closing prices of these markets' representative index were taken over a period of twenty-three years. Granger Causality Test was applid after checking the assumption of causality. An existence of bidirectional relational was established for nations. VAR test was also applied further to estimate the causality in the short term.

Keywords: Granger Causality, Development, Emergent Markets, Stock Market Behaviour, Vector Auto-Regression.

#### I. INTRODUCTION

The return dynamics of Advanced and Emergent nations have always been area to explore (Maharaj, Galagedera, and Dark (2011)). The stock market world over is increasingly getting interrelated (Fayyad and Daly, 2010). Apart from Advanced nation's markets, there is an increasing attraction for investment in emergent markets as well (Hartmann and Khambata (1993)). Both Advanced and Emergent markets have differences in aspects like volatility, risk/return, level of integration/ correlation, etc. (Bekaert& Harvey (1997). The integration of Advanced and Emergent markets and implications for investment as well as risk (Tudor and Popescu-Dutaa" a, 2012).

Portfolio diversification and risk reduction can be planned for getting the maximum benefit out of an investment. It can To add further, similar kinds of studies have been done for stock exchanges of Egypt (Zakaria and Winker (2012), Ahmed and Aal (2011); for Middle East nations (Floros, 2008); for Nepal (Bahadur 2008). Conditional Variance and GARCH based estimation techniques have been used majorly in this researches. Yet, numerousinvestigators like Konstantinos (2000) argued that unpredictability in ESMs has droppedas they unwrapped up to foreign investors like Richards (1996), Kim and Singal(1993), Bekaert (1995), Claessens, Dooley, and Warner (1995), Choudhry (1996).

The present study did acontrast between Advanced and Emergent Equity Market' returns of selected economies for volatility and causality. The research work begins initially with the development of concepts ofAdvanced market, volatility, various theories explaining the volatility of stock market, Emergent Markets, etc. Further an extensive review is done for these variables of the study. Through existing literature review, objectives are set and research methodology is Advanced. The results are discussed in next section after applying different statistical tools. Finally, a conclusion and references are given.

#### II. ADVANCED & EMERGENT MARKET

A country can be calledAdvanced based on the economic progress of its economy and capital market. Anadvanced country has a high income, is more open to foreign ownership, capital movement is easy and market institutions

## "Financial Sector Development and Pecuniary Growth: Evidence from India and the Republic of Korea"

#### Abhay Singh Chauhan, Tarika Singh Sikarwar

Abstract: Pecuniary growth is the basic indicator by which a nation is always acknowledged, we can identify the pecuniary growth by measuring the GDP of the country. A nation is generally regarded as more developed if its growth is more. Simultaneously, overall pecuniary development of any nation takes place. A profusion of works indicates the existence of causation between growth of economy and "financial sector development". Further an endeavor has been made for exploring the causation amongst financial sector enhancement and development of economy with special reference to India and Republic of Korea. Causality test was employed with the help of VAR. Further in the work it has been found that deepening of financial sector shows unidirectional relationship, financial sector efficiency leads to no causality and financial sector stability shows partial causal relationship with "Pecuniary Growth" in Indian context. While on the other hand, in case of republic of Korea almost no causality was found in financial sector deepening, bidirectional and unidirectional causality in case of financial sector efficiency and partial causality was found in financial efficiency with "Pecuniary Growth". Thus, vigorous results were evaluated and examined which supported the literature.

Keywords: "financial sector development", "Pecuniary Growth", Vector Auto-Regressive Model. Growth of the financial segment and development of economy have been longed searched are researched for varied reasons for finding suitable combinations that can suggest for the pecuniary viability and overall development in real terms. The "Financial Development" is a complex term as no particular and accurate definition is available to define the term. The "Financial Development"s have been explained in many ways by a number of researchers. Broadly speaking "Financial Development" can be categorized into four major terms namely "financial deepening", "financial stability", "financial accessibility" and "financial efficiency". The issue of financial depth has been attracting attention of researchers to establish a consensus and direction, Ogbuagu & Ewubare, 2017 States the long-run influence of deepening of financial sector on fluctuations in exchange rates and growth of economy. Carbo-Valverde & Sanchez, 2013 cited that the linkage between financial sector enhancement and progress of economy works during periods of financial instability.

#### II. ASSESSMENT OF LITERATURE

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#### Managing 'Knowledge' in India: A Higher Education Perspective

Shikha Aggarwal\*, Ajay K. Mandil\*\* and Richa Banerjee\*\*\*

#### ABSTRACT

Knowledge management (KM) is a modern discipline that, in a few decades, has made its mark, appraised its significance and managed to get noticed by industry experts, practitioners, researchers and policy makers. In this context, this paper (i) maps critical success factors that drive the success of knowledge management process and practice in higher education institutions and similar communities of practice, (ii) combines existing research and sums up the findings of different studies on knowledge management in higher education, with major emphasis on Indian context, and (iii) suggest future research directions. In order to realize the above objectives, an intensive review of literature of published research on knowledge management in higher education institutions was performed. The key findings show that CSFs for successful implementation of knowledge management can be broadly categorized into four dimensions namely technological, human or personnel factors, senior management factors and organizational factors. These dimensions further have some more quantifiable elements. Further empirical research on these factors, in combination, must be done in the perspective of higher education system in India.

**Keywords:** Knowledge management; Critical success factor (CSF); Indian higher education institutions (HEIs); Universities; Tacit knowledge.

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## BOOK NO. 02

# INSIGHTS OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH

Dr. S.S. Bhakar • Dr. Gaurav Jaiswal Dr. Richa Banerjee





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# 1

## Antecedents and Manifestation of Customer Satisfaction on Banking

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#### ABSTRACT

Customer loyalty has become extremely difficult in the extremely competitive environment where every manufacturer or service provider is doing their best to out-maneuver competition. The current study evaluates the mediation role of Brand Image and Customer Satisfaction on the relationship between Service Quality (both online and offline) and Customer loyalty. The study was conducted on a sample of 200 customers selected based on purposive sampling technique. Standardized questionnaires were used to collect data on a scale of 1 to 5. Online Service Quality had significant effect on Customer Satisfaction but did not affect Brand Image and Customer Loyalty significantly. Similarly, Offline Service Quality affected Customer satisfaction and Brand Image Significantly but did not have significant effect on Customer Loyalty. Customer Satisfaction and Image both did not have significant effect on Customer Loyalty. Both the mediating variables (Brand Image and Customer Satisfaction) did not have significant mediation effect on the relationships between on and off line service quality and customer Loyalty.

Keywords: Online Service Quality, Offline Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction, Brand Image, Customer Loyalty

#### INTRODUCTION

The banking industry has witnessed tremendous change after the post-independence. Financial service is the backbone of the service sector. Banking has become the most

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## Household Financial Management: Relation Between Knowledge and Behavior

Dr. Navita Nathani<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Nandan Velankar<sup>2</sup>, Babita Dubey<sup>3</sup>, Anita Arwade<sup>4</sup>, Vineet Tomar<sup>5</sup>, Komal<sup>6</sup>, Ravi Sharma<sup>7</sup> & Harshika Yadav<sup>8</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

This paper attempts to evaluate the factors of financial knowledge and their behaviour in managing personal financial planning. The study is based on planned behaviour theory given by Icek Ajzen (1985). Furthermore, this study also explored the financial knowledge and behaviour across various demographic variables to know the differences among genders, qualifications and profession. The study used statistical tool like ANOVA and regression through SPSS software.

Keywords: Financial Knowledge, Behaviour, Household Units.

#### INTRODUCTION

Recent economic troubles in all over the world have been emphasising the financial educators to think and come out with some appropriate solution. The urge is to understand the financial markets and act accordingly. The issue of financial knowledge and behaviour has become the subject of critical financial importance. The financial wellbeing of individual depends upon the actions and actions influence by lot many factors like social, economic, regulatory and political etc. Hence it can be concluded that financial decisions are affected by environment.

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## Investigating Students Perceived Satisfaction and Effectiveness of E-learning on Behavioural Intention

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#### ABSTRACT

With the advent of e-learning system it is becoming difficult to make students behave in the desired way. However, learning and intention to behave depends upon the expectations of students from E-learning system. Chiu, Hsu, & Sun (2005) have stated that perceived satisfaction is a powerful factor in deciding continuous use of online learning system. There are few researches have been done related to Investigating students perceived satisfaction, effectiveness of E-learning and behavioral intention This study aims at measuring the impact of E-learning on satisfaction level, behavioral intention, and effectiveness.

Keywords: Students Perceived Sutisfaction, Behavioral Intention, Effectiveness, E-Learning

#### INTRODUCTION

In the last two decades Electronic learning (e-learning) has been researched and reported especially in IT (Roca et al., 2006). E-learning methods are new method for enhancing learning beyond classrooms or traditional teaching methods. There are many forms of disseminating E learning which majorly includes Intranet, Internet, Extranets, satellite broadcast, audio/video tape, interactive TV, and CD-ROM (Urdan & Weggen, 2000). Over the period of time the modes were changed for E-learning. However, few are still same but these processes have been changed. A wide data base is available free

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## Modelling Relationship Between FDI, Inflation, Interest Rate and Stock Returns

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#### ABSTRACT

The present study was done in Indian context to evaluate the relationship between FDI, Inflation, Interest Rate and Stock Returns. The study was done considering sectoral indices and the time frame of the study was ten years (2005-2016). Linear regression was applied to check the causal relationship between sectoral Index returns and macro-economic variables under study. The results are significant in Indian context.

Keywords: FDI, Inflation, Interest Rate, Stock Returns, Macroeconomic Variables.

#### INTRODUCTION

The relationship between macro-economic growth and stock market development has dominated academic both academicians' and practitioner's literature in recent times. The growing linkages between macroeconomic variables and the movement of stock prices for different countries have well been documented in the literature over the last several years (Fama, 1981; Lee, 1992; Kaneko and Lee, 1995; Mukherjee and Naka, 1995; Booth and Booth, 1997; Mavrides, 2000; Maysami and Koh, 2000; Sadorsky, 2003; Chen, 2003; Humpe and Macmillan, 2007). Ahmed (2008) The movement of stock indices

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# 5

## Impact of Perceived Quality and Trust on Brand Loyalty with Brand Attachment as Mediating Variable

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#### ABSTRACT

Brand loyalty is the most shot after area by marketers these days and lot of research is being conducted in this area. The current research was conducted to identify the impact of perceived quality and trust on brand loyalty with brand attachment as mediating variable. The data was collected using standardized questionnaires on the study variables on a Likert type scale of 1-7 with sample size of 200 respondents. Non probability quota sampling technique was used for identifying the respondents. The results indicated that brand attachment plays a major role in generating brand loyalty in case of fast food chains. Both perceived quality and brand trust has indirect effect on brand loyalty i.e. through brand attachment.

Keywords: Perceived Quality, Trust, Brand Loyalty, Brand Attachment.

#### INTRODUCTION

Brand loyalty is a very vast area in which marketing researchers are conducting continuous researches on different issues. Brand loyalty is a very important concept for organizations as quoted by several researchers in literature review (that is, Aaker, 1991; Dick and Basu, 1994; Fournier and Yao, 1997; Chaudhuri and Holbrook, 2001). Repeated buying of a brand as well as positive attitude towards a brand predicts the overall brand loyalty of a person towards the brand (Jacoby and Kyner, 1973; Trinquecoste, 1996; Bozzo et al., 2003).

With the increasing competition in the market and decreasing differentiation between the products, brand loyalty acts as a savior for the organizations (Fournier and Yao, 1997). When a customer is loyal he doesn't pay attention to any promotion done by

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## Impact of Emotional Value on Loyalty in Baked Goods

6

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#### ABSTRACT

In baked goods, such as biscuits, a very strong association is often seen. Even though there has been proliferation in the brands available in certain product category, it is obvious that people keep purchasing the same biscuits that they are essentially fond of. The current study was done to understand the impact of emotional value on loyalty in baked goods. The study adapted questionnaire from standardized scales, and data was collected on college students. It was found that indeed emotional value has a very strong impact on loyalty.

Keywords: Emotional Value, Customer Loyalty.

#### INTRODUCTION

Consumer research has developed from an attention on the psychological parts of basic leadership to incorporate natural viewpoints, so that an article or experience can be seen to be esteemed for its own particular purpose. Holbrook and Hirschman (1982), for instance, contended for an experiential point of view that incorporated the symbolic, hedonic and esthetic parts of the utilization procedure. They recommended that the current data handling viewpoint inferred items were generally judged through utilitarian criteria, in light of how well an item or administration fills its proposed need or plays out its legitimate capacity. An experiential viewpoint sees items or administrations through hedonic criteria, in light of a valuation for the great or administration for its own purpose. Different specialists (e.g., Batra and Ahtola, 1990)

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## A Relationship Between Workplace Spirituality and Organisational Commitment

7

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#### ABSTRACT

In this competitive era of 21st century, employees are suffering with stress, insecurity, less output, work pressure etc as the consequences of complexities, competition and structural changes and in these situations workplace spirituality can be termed as a ray of hope by which an organization can find out the solutions of above set problems. At organization level, a strong motivation can be driven by practicing the workplace spirituality. It approaches employees in more positive manner so that in the present research paper we are trying to analyse underlying factors of organization commitment and workplace spirituality, the relationship between organization commitment and workplace spirituality. For research purpose we have collected the primary data through survey method and the sample size is 200 respondents in which population includes Non - probability purposive method. The research was conducted to show a positive relationship between workplace spirituality and organization conducted to show a positive relationship between workplace spirituality and organization commitment.

Keywords: Workplace Spirituality, Organization Commitment.

#### INTRODUCTION

Educational Institutions plays an incredible role in the development of a country because in institutions there are numerous faculties who are working, and these faculty members

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## Impact of Country of Origin on Brand Equity and Purchase Intention

8

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#### ABSTRACT

Today's businesses have been majorly affected by increasing globalization which has resulted in unprecedented problems for manufactures, marketers and customers. The present study is an attempt to find out the impact of country of origin on brand equity and purchase intention. It was conducted on the Shoppers from Gwalier Region. The data is relevant and reliable. It was checked using the reliability and factor analysis test. Regression analysis was applied to know the effect of country of origin on brand equity and purchase intention. T-test was applied to know the effect of gender on all three variables. Confirmatory factor analysis was applied to confirm and validate the factors. The results show that country of origin is significantly affected by the brand equity. CFA was applied on individual variables. From COOI the leading factor was product distinctiveness with a construct reliability of .69 and from PI the leading factor was assessment with a construct reliability of .51. Gender did not have any significant impact on COOI, BE and PI.

Keywords: Country of Origin, Brand Equity and Purchase Intention.

#### REVIEW OF LITERATURE

Azim et al (2011) investigated the relationships among brand equity, purchase intention and brand preference from the point of view of Iranian young consumers. The secondary

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# 9

### Antecedents of Work Life Balance

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#### ABSTRACT

This paper is focused at identifying the antecedents of work life balance of the academicians of the Gualior region. Work life balance or work family conflict is a burning topic for research for researchers and also for the social scientist. The increasing demands from a person in all the roles that he performs, is making these type of researches more important.

For this research data was collected with the help of standardized questionnaire and various statistical tools like regression, ANOVA etc. is applied on collected data to identify the antecedents of work life balance. The results revealed that employee engagement, personality type and demographics also pay important role in determining work-life balance of employees of Gwalior region.

Keywords: Work Life Balance, Work Family Conflict.

#### INTRODUCTION

The present scenario of organization is altogether different from the past era. We can see increased women participation in workforce, the age of employees can range from 25 years to 70 years only males are not responsible to earn bread and butter for the family but females are equally supporting them. The jobs are no more 9 to 5 jobs but the job timings can extend beyond that, the relationship of work and worker has now been redefined. The change can also be envisaged in social scenario, the members of society (family) have to fulfill old roles and certain new roles also demand their attention.

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## Quantified Image Analysis for Coronary Artery Disease Due to Plaque Formation Using Soft Computing Based Processing

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#### ABSTRACT

Atherosclerosis, or hurdening of the arteries, is a condition in which plaque builds up inside the arteries. Plaque is made of cholesterol, fatty substances, calcification, cellular waste products, calcium and fibrin (a clotting material in the blood). In this study various methods to detect the plaque form in coronary artery has been presented. This paper demonstrates some of the Image Processing activities like brightness enhancement, contrast adjustment, Histogram analysis, Inverse transformation of an image, thresholding of images, image enhancement in frequency domain, image restoration and de-noising. Edge detection has also been done to detect the plaque occurrence in the coronary artery. Soft computing approaches using genetic algorithm has been implemented for Image filtration.

Keywords: Plaque, Coronary Artery, Soft Computing, Image Processing, Thresholding.

#### INTRODUCTION

In the area of Medical Sciences, disease detection is the major concern. Image Processing is playing significant role in the area of Medical Images and in the detection of diseased area. In this paper, analysis of plaque detection in coronary artery has been demonstrated. Heart attack, in medical terms Myocardial Infarction (MI), is a major cause of human death in all over the world (Supriya Agrawal et al., 2013). Plaque is a substance made of cholesterol and fatty substances, calcium etc. which get deposits inside the arteries

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## Effect of Foreign Exchange Rate on Oil Prices and Gold Prices in Indian Milieu

11

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#### ABSTRACT

This proper examined the impract of foreign exchange rate on oil prices (OP) and gold prices (GP) in India. The dependent variables in this study were oil prices and gold prices. The independent variable in the study was foreign exchange rate (FOREX). The main objectives of the study were to find the impract of foreign exchange rate on oil prices and gold prices. Various preregression analyses were performed including normality test, stationarity test and Granger Causality test. To analyze the data, Augmented Dickey-Fuller (ADF) was used to test stationarity.OLS model estimation was adopted to determine relationship among the variables. Granger causality test was used to investigate the impract of FOREX on Oil Prices and Gold Prices. We have used Eviews 8 to analyze the data. Granger causality results revealed that forex did not granger caused gold price and oil price. On lag selection, lag 2 was selected.

Keywords: Exchange rate, Gold Price and Oil Price.

#### INTRODUCTION

The import of oil signifies a huge part of the trade balance of an energy dependent country. The possible implication of oil prices for exchange rate movements have been noted by Oriavwote and Eriemo (2012), Basher et al. (2011), Nikbakht (2009), Aziz (2009) as well as Amano and van Norden (1998). Dawson (2004) explains that changeability in oil prices has a vast impact on the comparative values of the currency

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## Analysis and Interpretation of Abnormalities in the Brain Using Genetic Algorithm

12

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#### ABSTRACT

Medical Imaging plays a pivotal role in the analysis and interpretation of various diseases linked with any anatomical aspect of human being. Brain is an integral part and is being treated as the most important body part through which controlling of entire system is being covered. The role of medical imaging perspective for any abnormality in the brain has gained tremendous importance in recent years. The present paper is a gentle attempt to analyze and interpret abnormalities in the specific portion of the brain. The MRI data set has been taken from Curewell Diagnostic Center, Jaipur, Rajasthan. Genetic algorithm has been used for Gaussian filter to get the optimized value. The result obtained is promising and provides a potential for budding researchers in the field of medical image analysis and interpretation.

Keywords: Image Processing, Medical Image Processing, Brain Abnormalities, Genetic Algorithm, MATLAB, Medical Image Analysis and Interpretation, MRI.

#### INTRODUCTION

The brain is the most important part of the central nervous system which controls the internal and external activities. It is responsible for controlling behavior, interpreting the senses and initiating body movement. The brain is made up of many types of cells. Each type of cell has special functions. When cells lose the ability to control their growth, they divide too often and without any order, this atypical division of cells is termed as abnormalities that may cause Tumor, Alzheimer or other brain related diseases.

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### The Impact of Intensity of Companies Intangible Assets on the Volatility of their Stock Prices in India

13

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#### ABSTRACT

The study has evaluated the causal relationship between intensity of intangible assets on the volatility of their stock prices. Regression ramlysis was applied using E-views software to evaluate the causal relationship between the intensity of intangible assets and their stock price volatility. Analysis was done for three different sectors. The effect of coefficient of intangible assets to total assets on stock price volatility in Pharmaceutical industry and Fast Moving Consumer Goods (FMCG) is significant where as in IT industry the effect is insignificant. Results indicate that volatility of stock prices increase with increase in the intangible assets index in the total assets, where as in IT industry it is not effected by the intangible assets index.

Keywords: Intrangible Assets, Intensity of Intrangible Assets Intensity, Volutility of Stock Prices. Introduction

In present time the main cause of corporate growth is acquisition and management of intangible assets size. The increasing importance of intangible assets and the absence of explicit information about the contribution of intangible to earnings imply strong market incentives for analyst to provide value-added information for high-intangible firms. Information complexity of intangible assets increases the difficulty of forecasting earnings of intangibles-intensive firms.

To earn higher profit pharmaceutical industry expends billions of Rupees yearly on intangibles. Thus, Institutional and individual investors are interested to know whether intangible assets and expenditures actually create shareholder wealth.

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## A Study of Deviant Workplace Behavior and Withdrawal Intentions in Education Sector

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#### ABSTRACT

The paper investigated the effect of Deviant workplace behaviour on the Withdrawal Intention ranong the employees of education sector. The paper is based on a sample of 110 employees on education industry. The differences in opinion across gender was observed in Withdrawal Intention but, not in Deviant Workplace behavior. The study indicated that DwB results in the intention to leave the organization ranong the employees.

Keywords: Deviant Workplace Behavior, Withdrawal Intention, Education Sector.

#### INTRODUCTION

Employees' behaviour and attitudes towards work is key for any organisation to achieve its goals and objectives. However, employers of labour must recognise the fact that not all employees embrace good behaviour; some may consciously or unconsciously exhibit unethical and unruly behaviours in the course of work; this regarded as workplace deviant behavior.

Behaviour is considered deviant when employees are non-conforming to an organisation's policies, core values, culture etc., and such behaviour impede the vision, welfare and organizational standards, deviant behaviors are believed to be detrimental to the goals and interests of other members of the organisation. Deviant behaviour is counterproductive and whether such behaviour is noticeable or not, it does not only has adverse effects on organizational productivity.

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## What Constitute Effectiveness in Advertisement? Study of Television Commercials in Tourism Industry

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#### ABSTRACT

Television commercials play a crucial role in provoking the desires of its viewers towards a destination. However, measuring the effectiveness of advertisements are considered to be the difficult task for the marketing houses. Therefore, the present study was done to explore the constituents of televisions commercials which results in an effective advertising strategy.

The present study measures the effectiveness of recent television commercial haunched by Rajasthan State Government named as "Jane Kya Dhikh Jaye". It sets forth the objective of measuring pre-and post-intention among the respondents by viewing the advertisement. Data was collected from students of Gwalior region by non-probability judgmental sampling method. In total, 300 respondents were asked to fill the questionnaire which was in three parts. One is about dimensions of advertisements effectiveness, secondly is about pre-and post-measures, and the third one is about the social-economic background of respondents.

Data randysis was done by using exploratory factor randysis rand priced sample t-test. Information, communication rand trust were three factors emerged from factor randysis. Results suggested that radvertisement has improved the position of Rajasthan ras a tourist destination on various dimensions.

The present study could be useful for Public and private sectors & various marketing houses. It contributes to the existing literature about the different aspects which are needed to be considered while formulating the advertisement strategy.

Keywords: Advertising Effectiveness, TV Commercials, Exploratory Factor Analysis, Paired Stample t-test, Gwalior, India.

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## Product Knowledge, Ethnocentrism and Country of Origin Image on Purchase Intention: A Study of Mobile Segment

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#### ABSTRACT

The Main objective of the current research is to investigate relationship among product knowledge, ethnocentrism, and country of origin Image on purchase intention in the context of mobile industry. The data was taken from 180 respondents who were seeking to buy mobile phone in the city of Garalior. The results of the current study revealed the Positive causal relationship between product knowledge and country of origin Image, product knowledge and purchase intension, ethnocentricity and purchase intension, whereas, the relationship between country of origin Image and purchase intension was not found linear relationship. Hence, quadratic equation was used to develop the quadratic relationship between ethnocentricity and country of origin image. The result of this analysis in the current study was appropriate according to proposed model.

Keywords: Product Knowledge, Ethnocentrism, Country of Origin Image, Purchase Intention, Linear Regression.

#### CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

#### Product Knowledge

Product knowledge can be defined as product related information stored in memory, such as information about brands, products, attributes, evaluations, decision heuristics

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## Effect of Perceived Ease of Use, Perceived usefulness, Service Content Quality and Service Delivery Quality on Service Convenience in Electronic Service Provider Environment

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#### ABSTRACT

This study shows the relationship between perceived ense of use, perceived usefulness, service content quality, service delivery quality and service convenience the study was causal in mature and it include the sample size of 189, the data was collected through questionnaires and its contained 56 items, tools for data analysis shows that which type of test have been applied. In this research reliability, EFA, CFA and SEM test has been applied. Analysis reveals that the service quality effecting customer perceived value and service quality effecting customer satisfaction.

Keywords: Perceived Ense of Use, Perceived Usefulness, Service Content Quality and Service Delivery Quality on Service Convenience.

#### INTRODUCTION

The concept of convenience in 2002 Berry et al introduced the first conceptual model of service convenience which proposed a more comprehensive multi-dimensional measure of convenience within service context. They suggested that all business are service business, service business are everywhere. Therefore, service convenience refers to consumers time and effort perception related to using or buying a service. Service conveniences are those that save shoppers time or effort and includes variables such

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International Journal of Innovative Technology and Exploring Engineering (IJITEE) ISSN: 2278-3075, Volume-8 Issue-7, May, 2019

# A Firefly Approach to Collaborative Filtering based Recommender Systems through Fuzzy Features

#### Krishan Kant Yadav, Venkatadri Marriboyina, Sanjiv Sharma

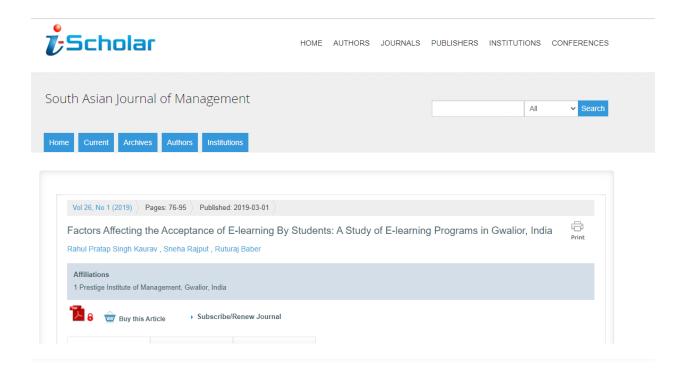
Abstract: Recommender system (RS) is most important methods which offer the recommendation to the online user with ease to make his right decisions on items or services. The User-based Collaborative Filtering (CF) technique is one of mainly important method amongst various recommender systems. Collaborative Filtering (CF) approaches are either model-based/memory-based. While the previous is more precise, it's not flexible in compare of model-based approach. Here we proposed a hybrid fuzzy-firefly method to RS, which maintain the precision of memory considered as CF & scalability of model considered as CF. Utilizing the hybrid characteristics, new user model (UM) has been created, which assisted in reaching vital reduction in system difficulty, sparse & create the grip of neighbour transitivity association. UM is working to discovery group of compatible clients in which a memory-based hunt is performed. Experimental results on Movie Lens dataset shows that proposed method not only improves recommendation accuracy significantly but also increases quality of prediction and recommendation performance.

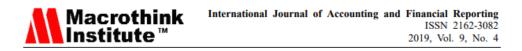
Index Terms: Collaborative filtering; fuzzy logic; Firefly algorithm; Recommender systems.

#### I. INTRODUCTION

Due to the massive utilization of internet, there are large

considered on user's personal attributes & creates approval on the basis of demographic sections, while CBF advises previously identical items to the users liked. CF is broadly utilized for RS filtering. It offers recommend through examining the rating details of items / the clients. Because of its ease, productivity & capability to generate precise & personalized recommendations, CF is considered to be a major technique in RS. In our work we are incorporating fuzzy logic in recommender system. Fuzzy logic was presented via LotfiA Zadeh, where fuzzy sets are determined through the membership function (MF) values lies between 0 & 1 [8]. Although many researchers have introduced fuzzy logic in different directions but some of them are still unlisted. Nasraoui et al. [9] the fuzzy approximate analysis is used to create common system for approval method, whereas the relational fuzzy subtractive clustering method is used by the Suryavanshi [10] used. Shahabi et al. [5] introduced Yoda RS, which gradually classifies the active user depends on specific samples of clients & it gives soft commendations for it. User profiles have many features which is terms as fuzzy. But it is tough to fuzzify the profile at the item level, since it will need prohibitively huge space & lengthy processing period. Al-Shamri et al. [7] made a fuzzified hybrid model





# Social Influence and Individual Financial Behavior for Digital Banking: A Causal Study

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#### Abstract

Digital banking is a buzz word these days. There are many factors responsible for the adoption

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### Data Security by Steganography: A Review

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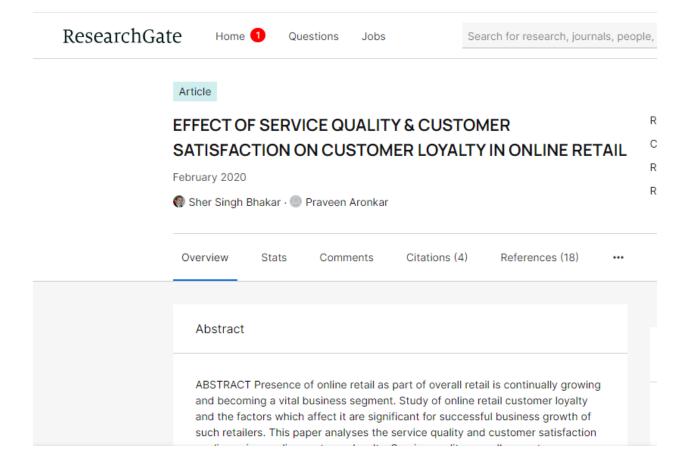
Received: 30/Jan/2019, Accepted: 26/Feb/2019, Published: 10/Mar/2019

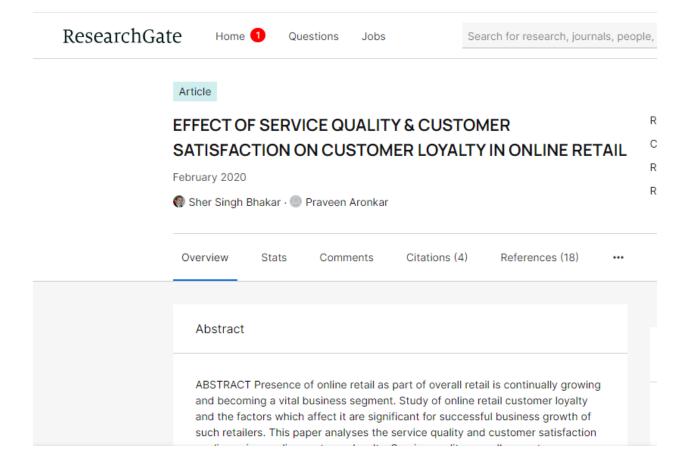
Abstract- There is huge amount of data can be transmitted or store on internet in today life. This is not simple data, which is use or share by public or group of society, while personal, financial or secret data storing or transmitting for any personal or financial transaction. This is secret data, which we want to hide. Steganography is very latest or important field like cryptography. Cryptography use for privacy while Steganography use for secrecy. Steganography is a process of hiding the message in any kind of transfer file like image, audio, video. E-commerce is an application of internet, which is using rapidly day by day. The main concern of e-commerce to provide security in such way user can use without afraid. Steganography can be play very important role to provide security in e-commerce transaction. These data transactions include sensitive document transfer, digital signature authentication and digital data storage. This research paper show use of digital or image Steganography for information security through the Internet.

Keywords- Security, Steganography, Image Steganography

#### I. INTRODUCTION

The word Steganography is deriving from Greek origin and means, "covered or hidden writing". It is the art or science of hiding information. Whereas the goal of cryptography is to make data unreadable by a third person or other party, the Steganography is study of hiding secret message in some other media. The information to be hide is called the hidden message and the medium in which the information to be hidden is called the cover image. The cover document containing hidden message is called stego-image. This process is called steganography and reverse process is called





#### Impact of Facebook Usage on Students' Involvement in Studies

Proceedings of 10th International Conference on Digital Strategies for Organizational Success

10 Pages · Posted: 2 Feb 2019 · Last revised: 25 Apr 2019

Garima Mathur Prestige Institute of Management

Navita Nathani

Prestige Institute of Management Ashwini Sharma

Prestige Institute of Management, Students

Divya Modi Prestige Institute of Management, Students

Garima Arora Prestige Institute of Management, Students

Date Written: January 6, 2019

#### Abstract

The research mainly focuses to examine the impact of Facebook usage on student involvement in studies. It focuses that how usage of Facebook gives the effect on student involvement in studies and lowers down their academics which ultimate lead to the destruction of their career. The determination of the paper was based on single fold that is: To find out the impact of Facebook usage on student involvement in the studies. The research is based on a sample of 200 students from different colleges in Gwalior or nearby places. Findings indicated that the data is reliable in nature with different values as reported by Cronbach's Alpha test. The

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Abstract	3 References
Since independent, India has adopted cautious approach for economic growth but after the implementation of LPG policy (economic reforms in 1991) India has liberalized its foreign policy and took series of measures to pull FDI. This paper aimed to investigate empirically the impact of GDP, population, import of crude oil and corruption perception index on FDI over the last 20 years i.e. 1998-2018 The multiple regression tests were used in order to analyze the causal relationship among corruption perception index, import of crude oil, GDP and increasing rate of population. It was found that there is significant relationship between FDI, and GDP import of crude oil, corruption perception index and population.	PlumX Metrics

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	Impact of E-Recuritement and Job Seekers' Perception: A Study in Gwalior Region Proceedings of 10th International Conference on Digital Strategies for Organizational Success 7 Pages • Posted: 28 Jan 2019 • Last revised: 25 Apr 2019	Do you have negative results from your research you'd like to share? Submit Negative Results
	Subeer Banerjee Vikrant Institute of Technology and Management Shaifali Chauhan Jiwaji University, Students Richa Banerjee Prestige Institute of Management	DownLoads     ABSTRACT VIEWS     RANK       730     1,927     64,265       22     References
	Date Written: January 6, 2019 <b>Abstract</b> In present era technology and information cannot be separated they intermingle in a manner that they have become complimentary to each other. The information technology is part and parcel of every field of activity whether it is daily activity of individual or commercial activity of any big business house. The field of human	PlumX Metrics

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## Impact of Employee Empowerment and Work Motivation on Bonding: A study of Educational Institutions.

Archika Katiyar, (Research Scholar Jiwaji University, ICSSR Doctoral Fellow) Dr. S.S. Bhakar (Director, PIMG, Gwalior)

#### ABSTRACT

Bonding is most crucial for any organization which leads to industrial peace and harmony but comparatively fewer studies have been done in this area. Present study is an attempt to identify the Employee Empowerment and Work Motivation as predictor of Bonding. Questionnaire for the study was prepared and data was collected. Regression analysis was applied using SPSS software. Results indicated that both factors i.e. Employee Empowerment and Work Motivation impacts bonding.

Key Words: Employee Empowerment, Motivation, Bonding, Co-worker relations.

#### INTRODUCTION

The education system of India is very vast and continuously changing. India has made phenomenal progress in education since independence. The massification of Indian higher education system is going on which consequent as massive job opportunities in education sector. In spite of various changes, education sector is Determinants of Emotional Stability and Psychological Well Being in Investors During Stock Market Fluctuations

# Determinants of Emotional Stability and Psychological Well Being In Investors During Stock Market Fluctuations

Dr. Tarika Singh Sikarwar<sup>a</sup> Dr. Monika Gupta<sup>b</sup> Ms.Archana Kaushal<sup>c</sup> Ms. Anubha Tripathi<sup>d</sup>

\*Professor, Prestige Institute of Management Gwalior

<sup>b</sup>AssistantProfessor, Prestige Institute of Management Gwalior; Email: monika.gupta@prestigegwl.org

<sup>c</sup>Alumuni, Prestige Institute of Management Gwalior

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ARTICLEINFO

#### ABSTRACT

Purpose- The purpose of this paper is to explore and confirm the determinants of Emotional Stability and Psychological Well Being in investors during stock market fluctuations. Using self-designed questionnaires and establishing their reliability and validity, EFA and CFA were applied for finding determinants of the variables. Design/methodology/approach: The authors have presented a brief introduction about the topic explaining further the factors which contribute towards the emotional stability and psychological wellbeing in investors, has explained stock market fluctuations, the relationship between the two variables, research procedure used, a survey carried out and further the analysis of the responses from the survey. In the latter part of the research, implications for finance researchers and practitioners are discussed. Findings—The paper identifies the determinants of emotional stability and psychological wellbeing in investors during stock market fluctuations. Later these determinants are confirmed using confirmatory factor analysis. Originality/value-- The author has synthesized the inputs made by previous behavioral finance studies in extending the knowledge of emotions, psychological wellbeing and investor behavior of the society. The paper shows that policymakers and financial companies should focus more on these factors while making any kind of promotional campaion. This research study will help the investors to

Keywords: Social Analytics, Social Aspects, Decision making, Psychology, Behavioral finance, Emotions, Emotional Stability Determinants of Emotional Stability and Psychological Well Being in Investors During Stock Market Fluctuations

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Keywords: Social Analytics, Social Aspects, Decision making, Psychology, Behavioral finance, Emotions, Emotional Stability Content Marketing: Concepts and its Relevance in the Tourism Industry

# Content Marketing: Concepts and its Relevance in the Tourism Industry

Pramita Gurjar<sup>a</sup>, Rahul Pratap Singh Kaurav<sup>b</sup>, K.S. Thakur<sup>c</sup> <sup>a</sup>Research Scholar, SOS in Tourism, Jiwaji University, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Gwalior <sup>c</sup>Professor, Jiwaji University, Gwalior

#### ARTICLEINFO Keywords:

# Content marketing

and tourism, digital content marketing, user-generated content, organisations generated content

#### ABSTRACT

Introduction of information technology have changed the way organizations market their products, especially with the advent of web 2.0 technologies the whole scenario has been changed. This has given rise to the concept of content marketing as it is the content which is being marketed these days by the organizations directly or indirectly. This paper attempts to put light on the basic concept behind content marketing along with the definitions. Content marketing has been in use but still there is no classified structure found yet. This paper attempts to give more clear insights about what content marketing is all about and it also classifies the various categories of content marketing. As tourism industry is an information-based industry content marketing has significant role to play that we have discussed in this paper.

# Introduction

With the advent of information technology especially the internet there has been a shift in marketing strategies of companies from product oriented to customer oriented strategies. The introduction of digital technology and the widespread of the Internet have led to radical changes in the way firms meet the expectations and interests of its stakeholders (Rancati, 2010; Wertime & Fenwick, 2008). Earlier companies took care about the needs and preferences of the consumers mainly for product development strategies but now the needs and preferences of consumers are being included in the marketing strategies also. All thanks to digital media that has enabled the flow of information to the consumers even faster. Digital media are any media that are encoded in machine-readable formats ("Digital Media", Technology

Antecedents of Green Loyalty: A Study of Consumer Using Rechargeable Battery

# Antecedents of Green Loyalty: A Study of Consumer Using Rechargeable Battery

Pranshuman Parashar<sup>a</sup> Garima Ma</mark>thur<sup>b</sup>, Brahmmanand Sharma<sup>c</sup> <sup>a.c</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Associate Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

ARTICLEINFO	ABSTRACT
Keywords: Green Laoyalty, Environment	Energy generation is one of the major challenges that we are facing today. People are using rechargeable batteries to save money and the environment. The present study was conducted to identify the antecedents to green loyalty.

# **Conceptual Framework**

#### Green loyalty

According to Dick and Basu (1994), Loyalty is defined as "the strength of relationship between an individual relative attitude and repeat purchases".

Oliver (1999) defined green loyalty as "the level of repurchase intention prompted by strong environmental attitude and sustainable commitments towards an object, such as product, a service, a company, a brand, a group, or so on".

# Literature Review

**Patricia M. (2015)** found that there is positive and direct effect of green overall image on green loyalty, green trust and green satisfaction. It was also identified that both green satisfaction and green trust positively affect green loyalty. Further, it was also that green trust has positive influence on green satisfaction.

**Yoo and Bai, (2013)** found that visit frequency of loyal customers is high. They buy more than non-loyal consumers. Also, loyal customers are not likely to consider competitor hotel brands in their decisions related to accommodation only due to an economic reason.

Chen, Yu-Shan (2013) found that it is imperative to separate green perceived

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Optimization Approach for Web Customers On Recommendation System Using Collaborative Filtering

# Optimization Approach for Web Customers On Recommendation System Using Collaborative Filtering

Krishan Kant Yadava Venkatadri M.b Sanjiv Sharmac

\*Research Scholar, Amity School of Engineering & Technology, Amity University, Gwalior, Madhya Pradesh

<sup>b</sup>Professor, Department of CSE (ASET), Amity University, Gwalior, Madhya Pradesh <sup>c</sup>Assistant Professor, Department of CSE & IT, Madhav Institute of Technology & Science, Gwalior

# ARTICLEINFO

# ABSTRACT

Keywords: Data Mining Technique, Recommendation System, Collaborative Filtering, E-Commerce. The recent development in the Internet technology is very useful for the growth of enterprises. Almost every organization is on the internet and many of them have started their business through e-commerce. Organizations collect information about customers and their business transactions which are very beneficiary for their business growth. Data mining is a set of techniques used to extract unknown pieces of information from the large database repository. There are various Data Mining Techniques are available to extract valuable and useful information for enterprises. Data mining techniques help e-commerce business in many ways. This paper investigates the manipulation of e-commerce on markets where positioned businesses face competitors from web-established entrants with targeted options. In this paper, we proposed a technique which is based on recommendation system for the discounted items for the different procedures. Motives of Visiting Temples: A Demographic Study

# Motives of Visiting Temples: A Demographic Study

Nischay Kr. Upamannyu<sup>a</sup> Aditya Pratap Singh<sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

#### ARTICLEINFO

#### ABSTRACT

#### Keywords:

Temple, Motives, Visitors.

Visiting temples is considered as sacred and a must do activity in India. As there are a plethora of devotees for temples, there is a need to study and explores the motives behind visiting temples and the impact of different rituals and offerings on the devotees and visitors. The main objective of this study is to examine the motives behind visiting the temples and the effect of the rituals and offerings on the visitors. The study was exploratory in nature and survey was used to complete it. As there was no such kind of study in past self-developed questionnaire is used for data collection. All the persons who were visiting temples were the population of this study. There were 500 questionnaires distributed, 450 were suitable, and hence the sampling size is 450. Non-purposive quota sampling technique was used. To analyze the collected data various inferential tools were applied like, Exploratory Factor analysis, and MANOVA. The findings of this study include three new factors as, Offerings of Prashad and Holy Water, Mental peace and Temptation to see the Aarti. It has also been found that the effect of the entire demographic's variable is insignificant on Motive of change in life, problems can be dissolved, offerings of Prashad and Holy water, mental peace and temptation to see the Aarti, only two demographic variables age and visitors of temples have a significant effect on the motives of visiting temples.

# Introduction

The number of Hindu temples in India is a puzzle. Nobody bothered to count them,

Motives of Visiting Temples: A Demographic Study

# Motives of Visiting Temples: A Demographic Study

Nischay Kr. Upamannyu<sup>a</sup> Aditya Pratap Singh<sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

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Visiting temples is considered as sacred and a must do activity in India. As there are a plethora of devotees for temples, there is a need to study and explores the motives behind visiting temples and the impact of different rituals and offerings on the devotees and visitors. The main objective of this study is to examine the motives behind visiting the temples and the effect of the rituals and offerings on the visitors. The study was exploratory in nature and survey was used to complete it. As there was no such kind of study in past self-developed questionnaire is used for data collection. All the persons who were visiting temples were the population of this study. There were 500 questionnaires distributed, 450 were suitable, and hence the sampling size is 450. Non-purposive quota sampling technique was used. To analyze the collected data various inferential tools were applied like, Exploratory Factor analysis, and MANOVA. The findings of this study include three new factors as, Offerings of Prashad and Holy Water, Mental peace and Temptation to see the Aarti. It has also been found that the effect of the entire demographic's variable is insignificant on Motive of change in life, problems can be dissolved, offerings of Prashad and Holy water, mental peace and temptation to see the Aarti, only two demographic variables age and visitors of temples have a significant effect on the motives of visiting temples.

# Introduction

The number of Hindu temples in India is a puzzle. Nobody bothered to count them,

Role of Customer's Trust on the Adoption of Internet Banking in Gwalior City

# Role of Customer's Trust on the Adoption of Internet Banking in Gwalior City

Lily Vats<sup>a</sup>, Amitabha Maheshwari<sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup>Research Scholar (Management), Jiwaji University, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Asst. Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

# ARTICLEINFO

# ABSTRACT

*Keywords:* Trust, Internet banking, Adoption, Gender Banks spend an awesome measure of cash on giving the Internet keeping money administration to clients. Thus, the absence of selection of Internet saving money can bring negative circumstances for the banks. Therefore, banks consistently attempt to adjust their business methodologies to expand consumer loyalty. This paper gives a diagram of the surviving exploration into the connections amongst trust and Internet managing an account appropriation from the clients' viewpoint. In this paper two hypothesis were framed for measuring Gender difference and Impact. The finding suggests that there is significant impact of trust towards customer's adoption of internet banking but we have not found any difference of customer's adoption of internet banking across gender.

#### Introduction

Many banks around the world have launched their e-banking to provide customers with more convenient ways to access banking information and services. Previous research has been carried out to evaluate the quality and quantity of the e-banking services provided, as well as the overall adoption of e-banking. The results and findings of this research differed, based on many factors such as the level of development of the particular country, its national culture, the customers' knowledge of e-banking and the infrastructure of information technology. In Vietnam, ebanking research focuses on the adoption model, the drivers of customer intention to use e-banking, and the use of e-payment. None of this research studied customer trust in e-banking, even though trust plays an important role in e-commerce adoption expections, and trust is one of the meet significant Impact of Spiritual Intelligence and Emotional Intelligence on Learning with mediating effect of Curiosity

# Impact of Spiritual Intelligence and Emotional Intelligence on Learning with mediating effect of Curiosity

Indira Sharma<sup>a</sup> Ajit Upadhyaya<sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Professor, Prestige Institute of Management and Research, Indore

## ARTICLEINFO

# ABSTRACT

#### Keywords:

Spiritual Intelligence, Emotional Intelligence, Curiosity, Learning, Mediation, Sobel. This research paper was an attempt to assess the Impact of Spiritual intelligence and Emotional Intelligence on Learning with mediating effect of Curiosity. The research was done on 111 students of management college of Gwalior region and standardized Questionnaires based on a Likert scale were used for the study. In this study Regression Analysis was applied in order to measure the causal relationship between the variables and finally the study revealed that there is a positive and significant impact of Spiritual intelligence and Emotional Intelligence on Learning and curiosity had a mediating effect.

#### Tell me and I forget. Teach me and I remember. Involve me and I learn.

# Benjamin Franklin

Learning has attained more importance in recent times. (Dumont, Istance & Benavides, 2013) contented that call for harnessing knowledge about learning and applying it more systematically to education. The education system has witnessed a shift from contentbased to outcome-based curricula, and educational institutes have become heavily influenced by pedagogical concepts such as 'visible learning' (Hattie 2009). Knowledge and learning are considered as fundamental resources for future development. Learning in terms of learning outcomes, and lifelong learning is the main element to endure global competitiveness (Jarvis 2007). Professors in management institutions are always antagonized by low test scores, unresponsive or hostile classes, poor attendance and unreceptive students. Every faculty is cognizant with the fact and is aware that something is wrong. The authors explain what has happened and how to make it right and identify Impact of GST on Stock Indices in India

# Impact of GST on Stock Indices in India

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# ARTICLEINFO

Keywords: Goods and Services Tax, Bombay Stock Exchange and National Stock Exchange.

#### ABSTRACT

On 1<sup>st</sup> July, 2017, India witnessed the launch of the Goods & Services Tax in India. It was the historic moment of India which was the culmination of 14-year long journey which began in December 2002 when the kelkar's Task force on indirect taxes suggested a comprehensive Goods and service tax based on the value added tax principal. Our study specifically focuses on the impact of GST on stock indices. Various stock indices data of BSE and NSE was taken before and after the implementation of GST. Paired T test was applied and found out that there is a significant difference between pre and post implementation of GST.

# Introduction

On 1st July, 2017, India witnessed the launch of the Goods & Services Tax in India. It was the historic moment of India which was the culmination of 14-year long journey which began in December 2002 when the kelkar's Task force on indirect taxes suggested a comprehensive Goods and service tax based on the value added tax principal. The proposal to introduce GST was first mooted in the budget speech in the financial year 2006-07, since the proposal concerned restructuring and reform of not solely the indirect taxes levied by the Centre however additionally the states. There is a responsibility of preparing a design and plan of action for implementation of GST was assigned to the empowered committee of the state finance ministers which has been formed earlier of the implementation of the value added tax. The empowered committee released its first discussion paper on goods and services tax in November, 2009. The introduction of GST is the momentous event for India. GST has been implemented in many countries across the globe and many more are in pipeline.

The concept of GST is vast enough to understand but undoubtedly it has simplified the

Determinants of Dividend Policy in Indian Companies: A Panel Data Analysis

# Determinants of Dividend Policy in Indian Companies: A Panel Data Analysis

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### ARTICLEINFO

#### Keywords: Dividend Policy, Automobiles sector, Pharmaceuticals sector and Panel Regression

# ABSTRACT

This article examined the determinants of the dividend policy of Automobiles companies and pharmaceuticals companies listed on Auto index and Pharma Index of the sectoral indices of national stock exchange in India. The study covers the tenure of ten years starting from 2006-2007 to 2015-2016. Static panel data model has been used for the analysis. From the literature review we identified the variables like profitability measure as Return on equity, Liquidity or cash flow, leverage (debt equity ratio), investment opportunities, dividend distribution tax, retained earnings, size of the company and sales growth of the company which affect the dividend decision of the company. The result of panel regression conclude that in automobiles sector Liquidity/Cash Flow, dividend distribution tax, investment opportunities and retained earnings are the significant factor which influence the dividend payout ratio where as in Pharmaceuticals sector profitability, debt equity ratio, sales growth and retained earnings are the significant factor for deciding dividend payout ratio.

#### Introduction

Dividend decision is one of the most complex decisions in the corporate finance. Dividend is the part of the profit to be paid to the shareholders. The amount of the dividend which is to be paid or to be retained back in the company is decided by the board of directors of the company. Earlier the dividend payment is realized as fulfilling the shareholders expectation. As per signaling theory dividend was also used as Internet Censorship in India

# Internet Censorship in India

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#### ARTICLEINFO

# ABSTRACT

Keywords: Internet Censorship, Internet Censorship in India Time keeps on slipping and accordingly making the things to move or change from their present form keeping in mind the end goal of to take a new frame. This is true in case of censorship too, the extent of which was previously limited to print media. With the reach of internet at every nook and corner of the society, internet has moved toward becoming something which has turned out to be effective in drawing in an ever-increasing number of people thus resulting in increased tenfold of internet users from 1999 to 2013 according to a report of internet stats. At one end it is benefiting the society but at the other it is turning out into a center point of illegal matter which is harmful for the wellbeing of the society. In order to cooperate with the menace of internet use, there is a need to censor the internet. This research paper mainly focuses upon the concept of internet censorship in Indian context.

#### Introduction

In a nation like India where there is 1,361,182,756 number of population (2018), censorship on internet is drilled by both union and state governments. There can be many reasons to control the internet. Internet censorship can be comprehended as the control or concealment of what can be gotten to, distributed or seen on internet. It can likewise be named as content filtering. The utilization of internet is expanding day –to –day in India. Today, 462,124,989 population of India are dynamic internet clients. Internet has turned into an unavoidable piece of life of today's era. From one perspective there are different advantages of utilizing internet however at the opposite side it is being abused. Keeping in mind the end goal to come over the mis happenings by the use of internet, internet censorship is required.

Internet has given individuals the liberty to access any type of information required thus raising the levels of education, decision-making, employment of people sitting at each levels of society. It is the largest global communication and complete decentralized network with invisible boundaries as concluded by Akdeniz & Antecedents of HR Challenges in Tourism Industry with reference to Agra

# Antecedents of HR Challenges in Tourism Industry with reference to Agra

Shantanu Kumar Sahu<sup>a</sup>, Dr Rahul Pratap Singh Kaurav<sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup>Research Scholar- Management, Jiwaji University, Gwalior (M.P.) <sup>b</sup>Research Guide- Management, Jiwaji University, Gwalior (M.P.), Assistant Professor- Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior (M.P.)

# ARTICLEINFO Keywords: Work place diversity,

recruitment, retention and turnover. ABSTRACT

Researchers across the world are actively studying tourism management and its applications in diverse organizational settings to develop the managerial performance. Based on this statement, the primary research objective of this study rests on presenting and validating reasons for the antecedents of HR challenges in the light of skills shortages in tourism, education and training in tourism, recruitment, retention and turnover as a whole. The findings of the study suggest some solutions to improve the quality of skill supplied to the industry and also some implication to make this industry more attractive and lucrative for the potential talented lot. It also focuses on some issues to ensure these challenges which met head-on and can make the workplace more settled and peaceful for everyone.

# Introduction

Tourism is generally perceived as being multidimensional, social, cultural, economic and political characteristics. Worldwide tourism is ranked second highest revenuegenerating Industry. The foregoing analysis of the growth of tourism in India shows that although the industry has registered an all-round substantial development in the country during the last two-three decades, most of the potential, for its growth has not yet been exploited and much more is left to be desired. The limited, and rather unsatisfactory, growth of this industry in our country has been due to a number of problems it is beset with and various difficulties it has been facing.

#### The HR Perspective

The tourism industry is facing an acute shortage of skilled manpower and there are

Measuring Human Capital as A Predictor of Financial Performance: An Evidence from Indian Private Sector Banks

# Measuring Human Capital as A Predictor of Financial Performance: An Evidence from Indian Private Sector Banks

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# ARTICLEINFO

*Keywords:* Capital expenditure, Revenue expenditure, Profit before tax, Regression, India. <u>ABSTRACT</u> The study examines the relationship between cost of human capital and financial performance in the private sector banks of India. The study involved 10 selected private sector banks of India on their capital structure size. The cause and effect relationship was checked by regression model using E-Views 9. Since, the time series data was employed, stationarity of the data was checked in order to avoid spurious regression. The Augmented Dickey – Fuller test was used for unit root testing to check the stationarity. The result of the study revealed that cost of human capital has a significant impact on financial performance of the private sector banks of India.

# Introduction

Human capital is the most vital part of any organization; it is the melting engine between financial and all other physical capital toward the achievement of organizational objectives and goals. The impact of the wrong classification on the organization profit annually is unimaginable, as analyst and investor who rely on the report tend to under value the organization, managers may be judged as non performance, the report generated using the conventional accounting will show a distorted net income. Human capital as expenses in statement of comprehensive income is traceable to the inability of organization to separate the expense element (salaries, wages, commission, bonus, maintenance, allowances) from the capital expenditure element (acquisition, recruitment, training, development and retraining). The concept of human capital was first developed but research into human capital accounting (Petty and Likert 1060) Influence of Technology Entrepreneurship on Entrepreneurial Intentions: A Cross Country Analysis

# Influence of Technology Entrepreneurship on Entrepreneurial Intentions: A Cross Country Analysis

Navita Nathani<sup>a</sup>, Gunjan Dwivedi<sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup>Professor Management, Prestige Institute of Management Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Assistant Professor Finance, Prestige Institute of Management Gwalior

ARTICLEINFO	ABSTRACT
ARTICLEINFO Keywords: Technology entrepreneurship, Entrepreneurial intentions, Entrepreneurial Education and Training, R&D, Innovation, Panel Data	ABSTRACT Technology entrepreneurship is an investment in a project that can help in the progress of individual, company and country. It needs the government support in the form of policies, entrepreneurial education & training, financing, infrastructure, research & development facilities and innovation. Entrepreneurial intentions can be defined as a position to owning a business or becoming self-employed. In our study we had tried to find out the influence of technological entrepreneurship on entrepreneurial intentions in Asian countries during 2012-2017. For this purpose, we had taken data from Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) and applied panel data analysis to check the hypothesis. In all the countries there is a strong positive correlation between technology entrepreneurship and entrepreneurial intentions. Further study concluded that out of seven factors, two factors entrepreneurial education and training and innovation affects entrepreneurial intentions.

# Introduction

In the recent decades, technological entrepreneurship took the attention of policy makers in many countries as an economic growth contributor. Job creation or employment formation is always being a leading challenge for the developing countries. In this manner, entrepreneurship adds the vitality to the economies. Technological entrepreneurship takes place where entrepreneurship joins the hand with technological novelty. However, entrepreneurship or new start-ups always needs some kind of innovation and novelty to sustain in the national-international market but nowadays the support of latest technology is also required as a huge resource which may directly effect on intentions and orientation of technological entrepreneurship. Management and economics literature support the link between an individual's intentions to his or her decisiveness about initiating a new venture and at the same time technological environment plays a pivotal role. So many factors internal and external may affect the Relationship between Economic Factors and Economic Growth

# Relationship between Economic Factors and Economic Growth

Himani Saxena<sup>a</sup> P.K. Bansal<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Research Scholar, School of Commerce & Business Studies, Jiwaji University, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Professor, Gov't Kamla Raja Girls Post Graduate, Autonomous College, Gwalior

Keywords: Macroeconomic Variables, Inflation, GDP, Exchange rateThe aim of this study was to examine the effect of some of the key macroeconomic variables on Economic growth of India. Money Supply, Inflation and Exchange rate was taken as the independent variables whereas GDP was taken as the measure of economic growth. Simple & Multiple Regression test was applied to check the relationship between the independent and dependent variables over the period 2007-08 to 2017- 18. The results from multiple regression test revealed that Money Supply possessed a positive impact on economic growth GDP but Inflation had insignificant negative relationship with GDP.	ARTICLEINFO	ABSTRACT
	Macroeconomic Variables, Inflation,	of the key macroeconomic variables on Economic growth of India. Money Supply, Inflation and Exchange rate was taken as the independent variables whereas GDP was taken as the measure of economic growth. Simple & Multiple Regression test was applied to check the relationship between the independent and dependent variables over the period 2007-08 to 2017- 18. The results from multiple regression test revealed that Money Supply possessed a positive impact on economic growth and Exchange rate had negative effect on GDP but Inflation had insignificant negative

# Introduction

Growth with stability is essential condition for attaining sustainable economic development. Achieving sustainable rapid economic growth is the objective of most countries. It has been a problem to achieve such objective due to many factors that affects economic growth. Economic growth of any country is affected by so many macroeconomic factors such as inflation, Money supply, Exchange rate, Index of industrial production, Foreign Direct Investment, Interest rate etc. GDP is the main indicator of the economic growth in India. In this study our main focus is to investigate the impact of macroeconomic variable on the GDP of India. There are various macroeconomic variables which affect the GDP but we only took Inflation, Exchange Rates & Money supply as the independent variables and GDP as the dependent variable.

**Money Supply-** The total stock of currency and other liquid instruments of a particular period of time in a country's economy is known as Money Supply. The balances which incurred in checking & savings account are included in it. The components of money supply are M1, M2, M3 & M4 these components are

Establishing the Relationship Between Service Quality and Student Satisfaction

# Establishing the Relationship Between Service Quality and Student Satisfaction

Sneha Rajput<sup>a</sup> Avantika Singh Sengar <sup>b</sup> Shirish Gupta <sup>b</sup> "Assistant Professor, Department of Management, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

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ARTICLEINFO	ABSTRACT
Keywords:	The Study purposes to establish the relationship
Student Satisfaction,	between various factors of service quality on student
Service Quality and	satisfaction.
Education Industry	The study was causal in nature, using survey method for data Collection. The sample size used for the study
	was 300. Respondents included both male and female
	students exclusively in Gwalior region from Private
	institutions. Non-probability purposive sampling
	technique with Standardized questionnaire with five-
	point Likert scale was used. Test like Reliability, Regression Analysis and Correlation were applied to
	achieve the purpose of the study. The study resulted in
	to the strong effect of all the elements of service quality
	i.e. tangibility, reliability, responsiveness, empathy
	except assurance on student satisfaction was
	identified. Further the study also identified a strong
	correlation between all the variables used in the study.

#### Introduction

India has a major say in global education index. As it is one of the biggest networks of higher education institutions in the world. But, still there is a huge scope of development in the education system.

The government has visionaries to raise education industries/institution current gross enrolment ratio to 30 percent by 2020 which would fasten up the growth of distance education in India. The education sector in India will see the major growth in the years to come. As we are equipped with the worlds' largest Tertiary-age population and second largest graduate talent pipeline globally by the end of 2020, which makes an estimate of around US\$ 91.7 billion in FY18 and is expected to reach US\$ 101.1 billion in FY19 for the education sector in the country.

Analysis of Foreign Direct Investment in India

# Analysis of Foreign Direct Investment in India

Kishan.Singh Rathore<sup>a</sup> Sonam Singh Rajawat<sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Assistant Professor, BVM College of Management Education, Gwalior

# ARTICLEINFO Keywords:

# ABSTRACT

FDI, GDP, import of crude oil, Corruption perception index Population growth etc.	Since independent, India has adopted cautious approach for economic growth but after the implementation of LPG policy (economic reforms in 1991) India has liberalized its foreign policy and took series of measures to pull FDI. This paper aimed to investigate empirically the impact of GDP, population, import of crude oil and corruption perception index on FDI over the last 20 years i.e. 1998-2018 The multiple regression tests were used in order to analyze the causal relationship among corruption perception index, import of crude oil, GDP and increasing rate of population. It was found that there is significant relationship between FDI, and GDP import of crude oil, corruption perception index and population.
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# Introduction

The definition of FDI isn't solely restricted to a straightforward transfer of cash, however has currently extended to being outlined as a live of foreign possession of domestic productive assets like factories, land and organizations and different intangible assets like technologies, promoting skills and social control capabilities. Economic literature has been dominated by FDI over the last thirty years, particularly in the areas of political boundaries of an economy like India. The consequences experienced varies from influencing production, generation of employment, modification in financial gain levels, import and exports, impact on economic process, balance of payments and general welfare of the host country

However apart from FDI, History reveled that growing population on Economic development is one of the most arguable topic on earth. Different study showed that increasing population has always bad/negative effect on both economic growth and Cryptocurrency technology: prospects in the success of different organizations

# Cryptocurrency technology: Prospects in the success of different organizations

Maheem Deshwal<sup>a</sup> Rahul Pratap Singh Kaurav<sup>b</sup> K.S. Thakur<sup>c</sup> <sup>a</sup>Research Scholar, SOS in Tourism and Travel Management, Jiwaji University, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>c</sup>Professor, Jiwaji University, Gwalior

#### ARTICLEINFO

#### ABSTRACT

Keywords:	Evolution of cryptocurrency brings all new dimensions
Blockchain, Organisation	of doing banking, but with time and experience we are now trying to implement its fraud free and error free technology in many other non-banking sectors like Government bodies, Corporates, Educational bodies, Charity firms. and few others too. If blockchain technology used in cryptocurrency is infused in organizations, then it can influence productivity and efficiency directly. In this article the technology behind the cryptocurrency is discussed. The paper will also focus about the prospects in organizations.

# Introduction

In this paper we will discuss benefits of blockchain technology implementation in some fields. Though it can be applied in any field of concern but we will give focus only on few fields of its application. Blockchain came forward after a success of cryptocurrency worldwide. It attended attraction of many industries like real estate [1], utilities [2] and government sector [3]. It is a technology which adds many benefits to cryptocurrency. With a time, we start learning that we can use this fraud free and incorruptible blockchain technology into many fields like administration, banking, education, distribution, research, social media etc.

# What is blockchain

Block chain and its working is very well explained here [4]. Blockchain in layman terms. can be explained as a digital ledger which records transactions, it can be financial or any

Do Emotional Intelligence Always Affect Job Satisfaction?

# Do Emotional Intelligence Always Affect Job Satisfaction?

Sneha Rajput<sup>a</sup> Rahul Pratap Singh Kaurav<sup>a</sup> Renu Ghanghoriya<sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Research Scholar, IGNOU

ARTICLEINFO Keywords: Emotional Intelligence, Job Satisfaction, Public Sector Employees.

# ABSTRACT

The current research studied the impact of Emotional Intelligence on Job Satisfaction among Government Employees specifically Physicians. The model used for regression has good fit as indicates F – value 1.092 which had significant value.298 as it can be seen that it is above the threshold limit of 5 % level of significant. The relationship between Emotional Intelligence as independent variable is indicating by standardized coefficient Beta with a value of 087. The significant of Beta is tested using T-test and value for t is 1.045 which was found to be.298 again far above the threshold limit of 5% level of significance indicating insignificant relationship between Emotional Intelligence and Job Satisfaction. T- Test was applied to evaluate the effect of Gender on both the variables i.e. Emotional Intelligence & Job Satisfaction and the result showed that there is no effect of Gender on Emotional Intelligence & Job Satisfaction. Although the effect of Age on Emotional Intelligence was found to be significant, as F value was 3.828 which was significant at.011 level. Whereas the effect of Age on Job Satisfaction was found to be insignificant. It is utmost important for the top official of Public sector to focus on the other factors that affect the job satisfaction rather than simply focusing on Emotional Intelligence, the study thus confirms the least Intelligence therefore further the studies can be conducted to investigate the antecedents of Job satisfaction.

Introduction

Do Emotional Intelligence Always Affect Job Satisfaction?

# Do Emotional Intelligence Always Affect Job Satisfaction?

Sneha Rajput<sup>a</sup> Rahul Pratap Singh Kaurav<sup>a</sup> Renu Ghanghoriya<sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Research Scholar, IGNOU

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# ABSTRACT

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Introduction

Introduction to Machine Learning and Its Basic Application in Python

# Introduction to Machine Learning and Its Basic Application in Python

Pinky Sodhi<sup>a</sup> Naman Awasthi<sup>b</sup> Vishal Sharma<sup>c</sup> "Assistant Professor, Computer Applications, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>b</sup>Students, BCA, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior «Students, BCA, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

### ARTICLEINFO

# ABSTRACT

Keywords: Machine Learning, Python, Scikit-Learn, AI, ML, Deep Learning, NumPy, Matplotlib, Workflow of machine learning, NLTK Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning and Deep Learning are the buzzwords that have been able to grasp the interest of many researchers since various numbers of years. Enabling computers to think, decide and act like humans has been one of the most significant and noteworthy developments in the field of computer science. Various algorithms have been designed over time to make machines impersonate the human brain and many programming languages have been used to implement those algorithms. Python is one such programming language that provides a rich library of modules and packages for use in scientific computing and machine learning. This paper aims at exploring the basic concepts related to machine learning and attempts to implement a few of its applications using python. This paper majorly used Scikit-Learn library of Python for implementing the applications developed for the purpose of research.

# Introduction

"Computers are able to see, hear and learn. Welcome to the future"- Dave Waters.

Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning and Deep Learning are the concepts that

Effect of Store Location, Product Variety and Quality on Customer Loyalty towards Fruits & Vegetables Stores

# Effect of Store Location, Product Variety and Quality on Customer Loyalty towards Fruits & Vegetables Stores

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## ARTICLEINFO

## ABSTRACT

the reasons behind their success. Various factors affect the growth of these stores such as their store location, product variety, product quality, etc. This study attempted to find whether there is any relationship between store location, product variety and product quality towards customers being loyal or not. Findings of the study suggested that there is a strong positive effect of store location and product quality on loyalty of customers. However, no such relationship was observed between product variety and loyalty. Also, there was no observed difference across gender for lovalty of customers.

#### Introduction

Awareness of recommendations for fruit and vegetable consumption has increased substantially over the last few years. Traditionally, companies have relied only on differentiation of products and services to retain their customers and also to satisfy the consumers. However, times have changed, due to fierce competition from new players entering the market, they are forced to adapt differentiated and customer oriented strategies in order to enable them to stand out in the competition and gain a competitive edge.

# Store Location

Martinéz-Ruiz et al (2010) suggest that once a location is near to the home then

Antecedents to Purchase Intention - A Perceptual study about "YouTube" videos

# Antecedents to Purchase Intention – A Perceptual study about "YouTube" videos

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# <u>ARTICLEINFO</u> Keywords:

# ABSTRACT

Keywords:	Companies in the world are constantly seeking for new
Purchase Intention, YouTube, Social Media, Consumer.	ways to reach consumers. Recently, there are numerous social media platforms through which people are connected. Companies are using social media to influence customer Purchase Intention. YouTube is one of the new social media platforms used by the companies for advertisement of their products. The increasing focus on social media shaped state of the art advertising and shifted the way companies interact with their target groups. The main objective of this research is to identify the factors that affect purchase intention of customer who watch product related YouTube videos. This study is one of the rare studies that combine YouTube videos and their effects on purchase intention. Number of Views, Likes, Comments and Replies (NVLCR), Perceived Credibility (PC), Perceived Usefulness (PU), Perceived Video Characteristics (PVC), Attitude towards Purchase (ATP) are various factors studied in association with purchase intention. In this study, a Video was shown to the respondents and Online Questionnaire based on video was filled by respondents. Multiple Regression Test was applied to the relationships between variables.

# Introduction

"Social natwork marketing is one of the best and nonular marketing attempts that

The Relationship between Trust, Learning Capability and Affective Organizational Commitment

# The Relationship between Trust, Learning Capability and Affective Organizational Commitment

Gaurav Jaiswal<sup>a</sup>, Manali Sharma<sup>b</sup>, Rakhi<sup>c</sup> <sup>a</sup>Sr. Asst. Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior (MP), India <sup>b</sup>Student, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior (MP), India <sup>c</sup>Student, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior (MP), India

ARTICLEINFO

Keywords: Organizational Commitment, Learning Capability, Trust

# ABSTRACT

Organizational Commitment has become a matter of concern for every organization as the tendency of employees to switch the organization is growing. The management is continuously experimenting with the employees to increase the organizational commitment. They would like to do many things to increase this positive outcome. The concept has been associated with many organizational variables and studied by several researchers in the past. The purpose of this paper is to examine relationship of organization commitment with trust and learning capabilities. The study was conducted among the employees of manufacturing sector in the Gwalior region. The sample was collected by using non-purposive sample technique on standardized scales. The data was checked for reliability & validity. The interaction effect was analyzed by using the ancova test. The result of the study explained the positive effect of Trust and Learning Capability on Organizational Commitment.

# Introduction

An organization is an instrument for achieving organizational goals. Every organization has its own structure which defines authority and responsibility to accomplish the objective of the organization. When organization decides to terminate workers, downsize and restructure, such events can result in negative organizational outcomes including employee distrust, dissatisfaction and even counterproductive work behaviors. Organizations are open systems they affect the environment and get affected Impact of Job Satisfaction on Organizational Citizenship Behavior

# Impact of Job Satisfaction on Organizational Citizenship Behavior

Sonal Saxena<sup>a</sup>,Kalpana Tomar<sup>b</sup>, Shivangi Tomar<sup>c</sup> <sup>a</sup>Asst. Prof., Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior. <sup>b</sup>Asst. Prof., Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior. <sup>c</sup>Student, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior.

# ARTICLEINFO

#### Keywords: Job satisfaction and Organizational citizenship behavior (OCB).

#### ABSTRACT

job satisfaction at workplace is very important aspects of employee's life. An employee is more comfortable when he is satisfied with his job. This satisfaction may result in positive commitment among the employees. This paper is an attempt to find out the relationship between impact of job satisfaction on organizational citizenship behavior among the employees of manufacturing and service sector. Also, the gender difference on job satisfaction and OCB is also attempted to be found out. The data was collected on Likert scale from the employees working in Gwalior (India). The data was validated through reliability. The research also tried to find out the underlying factors of job satisfaction and organizational citizenship behavior. The result of the study was indicated a positive linear relationship between job satisfaction and organizational citizenship behavior. The finding also supported that there is no difference between males and females on job satisfaction and organizational citizenship behavior.

# Introduction

Job satisfaction has been defined differently by different researchers. Some believe that Job satisfaction simply refers to how content an individual is, with his or her job. While the others believe that it is not as simple as this definition suggests and instead it refers Effect of System and Information Quality on Use Intention of Online Retailers

# Effect of System and Information Quality on Use Intention of Online Retailers

Shilpa Sankpal<sup>a</sup> Saifali Rithoriya<sup>b</sup> Simran Saxena<sup>c</sup> <sup>a</sup>Associate Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>bc</sup>Alumnus, MBA (FT), Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

# ARTICLEINFO

Keuwords:

intention

# ABSTRACT

Online Retailers, System, Information, The study examined the impact of system and information quality on use intention of online retailers. System quality pertains to the efforts that companies make to manage the products sold by the companies. It also indicates the realizability of the promises made to the customer. Information quality pertains to information that is relevant and robust for use by the customers. Lastly, use intention indicates the proclivity of customers to use a particular service. Standardized questionnaire of Ahn et al (2007) was used to collect the data for the variables. The data was collected from 250 respondents. The factor analysis yielded that all three constructs were univariate. Multiple regression indicates that both system quality and information quality strongly affect use intention of online retailers.

#### Introduction

Online Retailing is all the rage in the current scenario. It is picking up at a rapid pace, and today everything from grocery to cosmetics, to medicines and even travel packages can be picked online. However, this entire explosion of websites means, that consumers do have to pick and choose what website is in their comfort space, and which one is not. A physical store gets evaluated in multitude of ways. Similarly, an online retailer too gets evaluated in several ways.

This current study picks up two dimensions for the same –system quality and information quality. System quality, in very simple words represents the mechanics put into place by an organization to be able to offer the services it is promising to. Similarly, information quality exacts the kind of information that is available on the retailer's website that makes the choice and decision making a richer and functionally useful aspect for the user. CSR in Indian Companies: A Comparative Study

# CSR in Indian Companies: A Comparative Study

Sagar Gupta<sup>a</sup>, Ritu Bhadoria<sup>a</sup> Tarika Singh Sikarwar<sup>b</sup> Students, BBA, Prestige Institute of Management Gwalior Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

# ARTICLEINFO

#### ABSTRACT

The motive behind this research paper is to know the Keywords: CSR, Perception, impact of a company's Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) policy on the buying behavior of customers. CSR is Automobiles, students. what a firm returns to the society for the services that it is receiving like land, resources, labor, etc., so it is a practice to contribute back to the society in the form of Social or Environmental concerns. CSR policies of different companies are usually distinguished between Good & Bad, and ranks are also given to the companies based on their CSR. The research is conducted in comparison of two brands of automobiles namely Maruti & TATA, considering their respective CSR ranks. For the research, a selfdesigned questionnaire was prepared which was further standardized. The study sample was of Management students. This research aims to study CSR along with its aspects and perspective of students towards it. The study resulted in different factors for Maruti and TATA for buying Behavior. Also, t-test resulted in the difference in buying behavior for these brands.

#### Introduction

CSR or Corporate Social Responsibility is a well-known term nowadays, used by most of us our daily lives. It refers to the accountability of a firm towards society. It consists of various forms like towards employees, city, nation, the globe as a whole and also the environmental concerns. The primary features of CSR contain (1) Providing a proper working facility for the employees; (2) Giving the best possible product to the customers; (3) Creating abundant no. of jobs for the neighbourhood society; etc. But in this paper, we are discussing the extra initiatives that firms take as a concern for their responsibility like Charities, Environmental concerns, etc. Every year companies are ranked on the bases of their respective CSRs' and ranks are allotted to them on the basis of their activities. These ranks are given by the agencies and professionals of the field, thus companies could be easily distinguished between good and bad. In this paper we Fractional Kinetic Equation involving Integral Transform

# Fractional Kinetic Equation involving Integral Transform

Altaf Ahmad Bhata Reeta Chauhanb

<sup>a</sup>Department of Mathematical Sciences, IUST, Awantipora, (J and K) India. <sup>b</sup>Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior (M.P.) India.

ARTICLEINFO	ABSTRACT
Keywords:	In this paper, we derive the solution of fractional
Laplace transform,	kinetic equation with Laplace and Fourier transforms.
Fourier transform, Fractional kinetic	Their respective solutions are given in terms of Mittag- Leffler function and their generalization, which can
equation, Mittag-	also be represented as Fox's H-function. The result
Leffler function, Saigo-	proved in this paper is application to wide range of
Maeda operator.	engineering, astrophysics and physical science.

#### Introduction

The important of mathematical physics in distinguished astrophysical has attracted astronomers and physicists to pay more attention to available mathematical tools that can we widely use to solving several problems of physics and astrophysics.

A star (like the Sun) can be taken as a symmetric gas sphere in thermal and hydrostatic equilibrium with negligible rotation and magnetic fields. The star is characterized by its mass, luminosity, effective surface temperature, radius, central density and central temperature. The stellar structures and their mathematical models are investigated on the basis of the above characteristics in addition to some additional information related to the equation of state, nuclear energy generation rate, and opacity. Such stellar models describe how mass, pressure, temperature, and luminosity vary outward from the center of the star. The assumptions of thermal equilibrium and hydrostatic equilibrium indicate that there is no time dependence in the mathematical model, which involve mathematical equations describing the internal structure of the star Kourganoff [10], Perdang [19], Clayton [3]. Energy in such stellar structures is produced by the process of chemical reactions (thermonuclear reactions). Computation of such chemical reactions is of prime importance as it plays a central role in the evolution of such stellar structures. The two most important nuclear reactions (cycles) in stars, during their evolution, are the and their function matter their) and the ONO and finallian model of andWeb security using user authentication methodologies: CAPTCHA, OTP and User Behaviour Authentication

# Web security using user authentication methodologies: CAPTCHA, OTP and User Behaviour Authentication

Vani Agrawal<sup>a</sup>, Ram Kumar Paliwal<sup>b</sup>, Priyanshi Sharma<sup>c</sup>, Arti Shrivastava<sup>d</sup> <sup>a,b</sup>Assistant Professor, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior <sup>c,d</sup> Student, Prestige Institute of Management, Gwalior

<u>ARTICLEINFO</u> Keywords: Web Security, CAPTCHA, OTP or One-Time Password, User Behavior Authentication (UBA), anomaly detection, phishing.	ABSTRACT When we refer to the Banking Systems then the security is at a higher stake since the time internet crossed roads with the banks. The data security is very critical to be managed since the last few years due to various hacking techniques. When we are so much dependent on web then it creates a dread of loss to our data. The statistics also reveal that 15 million people across United States become a victim to Identity Theft, online. There is a collective loss of \$50 billion. 100 million Americans faced problems due to these online data thefts or Identity Thefts. The paper discusses the methodologies for CAPTCHA, OTP and UBA for user authentication and we also discuss about the web security through these methods.
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# Introduction

In today's world of Internet and engineering the major risk appears on user data. This user data includes all kinds of login credentials, credit card details and personal details. This type of social engineering attack is called Phishing. Phishing often happens when a hacker sends a spooked e-mail, text message or instant message, camouflaged as a reliable unit. This leads for the victim to click on a malevolent link to install a malware. This in turn freezes the system and all the important credentials are revealed. Theft, unauthorized purchases or stealing of funds can be some of the few harms the attack and reveal of information can cause. [1]

When we refer to an organization then this attack may cause severe financial and potential value decreasing losses such as loss in market shares, customer trust and most importantly loss of reputation. The security threats that these malwares may cause can also be worse for the company as the company may have a hard time to overcome that loss. [1]

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# BOOK NO 01



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## Measure, Manage & Facilitate Change To Harness Organizational Potential

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## Effect of Banking Competition on Risk Taking

Dr. Tarika Singh Sikarwar<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Seema Mehta<sup>2</sup>, Gurpreet Kau<sup>3</sup> & Megha Patnkar<sup>4</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

The paper aims to find out the relationship between banking competition in context of Indian banks. A linear relationship is being proposed between the indicators of banking competition and that of risk taking. The study is done between FY 2002-2003 to 2013-2014. The banks were classified as private banks and public banks. Further relationship was checked considering all the banks together as well. The results indicate that for Indian banks in total NPA and ROA has significance effect on the GDP. For Public banks, IR affects GDP but for Private banks, these variables do not affect GDP.

Keywords: Banks, Banking Competition, Risk Taking, GDP, Return on Asset, NPA etc.

#### INTRODUCTION

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Banks are the root cause for a nation to develop and people to flourish. There are mainly three categories under which banks can be categorized as nationalizes (government owned), private banks and specialized banking sector. RBI is the main body which keeps an eye upon banking system of India. In 1969 nationalization of banks took place. Every sector of the social banks have attained important place and has since then great progress attained .The Indian banking has finally taken up challenges under competitive scenario in India. Banking sector is successfully addressing the relevant issues to take on the challenges of globalization. As competition strengthen with the introduction of new private banks with technology advantage in the early 1990s, the scenario started changing rapidly Technology is the thing which is making difference in the service quality of the banker whether public or private sector because improvement is service quality leads them to have satisfy and happy customers eventually is your loyal customers. Those Public Sector Banks which have

## 2

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## Customers' Perception Towards Ethical Dimensions: A Study of Merged Banks

Dr. Navita Nathani<sup>1</sup>, Simran Rohira<sup>2</sup>, Karishma Pahwa<sup>3</sup> & Ayush Chaturvedi<sup>3</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

The study was entitled on the topic Customer's Perception towards Ethical Dimensions of merged banks and it had been divided into six parts, which included introduction and its subparts were conceptual framework, literature review, rationale and objectives of the study. The population included the male and female respondents from customer of merged banks and the sample size was 200. The sampling technique used was non-probability purposive sampling and for analyzing the collected data reliability test, factor analysis test, one-way ANOVA test and SEM model was applied. Results revealed that personal competencies and physical environment are associated with service quality while functional value, emotional value are not significantly associated with the service quality.

Keywords: Customer Perception, Attitude, Ethical Dimensions, Functional Value Price, Service Quality, Personnel Competencies, Physical Environment, Emotional Value, Social Value.

#### INTRODUCTION

#### Customer Perception

A marketing concept that encompasses a customer's impression, awareness and/or consciousness about a company or its offerings advertising, reviews, public relations, social media, personal experiences and other channels typically affect customer perception.

#### Attitude

Attitude Herbert Spencer and Alexander Bain introduced the term attitude in psychology in the early 60's. At that time the term "attitude" meant an inner state of readiness to perform a task (Cacioppo et al., 1994). There is another definition of attitude: attitude defines as a

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## 6

## Impact of Capital Structure on Financial Performance: A Study of Housing Finance Banks of India

Dr. Nandan Velankar<sup>1</sup>, Simran Kaur<sup>2</sup> & Fatima Siddiquee<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

The study examines the relationship between capital structure (Debt equity ratio, Interest coverage, Assets turnover ratio and Proprietary ratio) and financial performance (ROE) in the housing finance banks of India. The study involved thirteen selected housing finance banks of India on their capital structure size. The cause and effect relationship was checked by regression model using E-Views 9. Since, the time series data was employed, stationarity of the data was checked in order to avoid spurious regression. The Augmented Dickey – Fuller test was used for unit root testing to check the stationraity. The result of the study revealed that proprietary ratio, interest coverage ratio and debt equity ratio have significant impact on ROE but Assets turnover ratio have no significant effect on ROE of the housing finance banks of India.

Keywords: Debt Equity Ratio, Interest Coverage, Assets Turnover Ratio, Proprietary Ratio, Return on Equity, Housing Finance, Regression, India.

#### INTRODUCTION

The term capital structure refers to the relationship between the various long terms forms of financing such as debentures preference share capital and equity share capital. Financing the firm's assets is a very crucial problem in every business and as a general rule there should be a proper mix of debt and equity capital in financing the firm's assets (Watson and Head, 2007). Capital Structure of a company is the composition or make up of its capitalization and it includes all long term capital resources viz: loans, reserves, shares and bonds. The capital is made up of debt and equity securities and refers to permanent financing of a firm. It is composed of long term debt, preference share capital and shareholders fund, Thus Capital structure is concerned with the qualitative aspect (Dimitrov and Jain, 2008). Structure of the capital or possessions in cash, it is necessary to understand the interaction

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## Impact of Working Capital on Profitability: A Study of Listed Manufacturing Firms

8

Shailja Patel<sup>1</sup> & Abhay Singh Chauhan<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

Business is growing at a tremendous pace in the current era with the changing needs and demands of the society. Therefore, it is necessary for every business organization to manage the capital formation efficiently and effectively. Therefore, this research paper aims to identify the impact of Working Capital of manufacturing firms on its Assets Turnover Ratio (as a measure of profitability). For these 15 manufacturing companies of India covering almost all the manufacturing field was taken as the sample of our study. Linear Regression model was applied and it was found that Working capital significantly affect the Profitability of the firm.

Keywords: Working Capital and Assets Turnover Ratio.

#### INTRODUCTION

In the world of Corporate Finance the role of Working Capital Management is one of the most important topics as emphasised by many authors in their study. Working Capital Management deals with managing of the short- term financing and investment decision of the business and it directly affects the liquidity of the business as it deals with management of current asset and current liabilities that are essential for the smooth running of business. (Sharma & Kumar, 2011). According to Deloof (2013) the way in which working capital is managed will have a significant impact on the profitability of the firms and accordingly for many firms Working Capital Management is very important component of their financial management. Efficient working capital management that eliminates the risk of inability to meet the short term obligation of business and on the other hand avoid the excessive investment in these asset (Eljelly 2004).

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### Impact of FII's on Indian Stock Market

Aradhana Bhopte<sup>1</sup>, Monika Gupta<sup>1</sup>, Vivek Kumar<sup>2</sup> & Lotus Mondal<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

This study is an effort to assess the impact of Foreign Institutional Investment on Indian Stock Market. FII are very crucial for increasing the market efficiency and for decreasing cost of capital. .We have used secondary data over a period of 10 years FY 2007-08 to FY 2016-17 in our analysis. The index which we have selected for the Indian Stock Market is BSE (Bombay Stock Exchange). The test which was applied is Linear Regression to check the importance and dependency of noted above variables. We found that the FII has a positive impact on the Indian stock return.

Keywords: FII (Foreign Institutional Investment), Stock market, BSE.

#### INTRODUCTION

Foreign direct investments are the investments made by the people outside the country. These investment can be in the production process or can be in the assets of the other country. Investments made by the foreign companies in the Indian stock market is referred to as FII. These investment play a very crucial role in the Indian companies globally. It has also decrease the cost of capital and increased market efficiency. FII's are allowed to make investments all the securities including shares, debentures, warrants issued by companies which are listed (Thakur et.al. 2017).

It plays a significant role in the economic development of the economy as it encourages saving and investment and easy capital from the other country which ultimately lead to the increase in the productivity (Bhasin and Khandelwal, 2014). Inflow of foreign capital results in increase foreign exchange reserves.

Foreign Institutional Investor has defined by SEBI as: "Means an institution established or incorporated outside India which proposes to make investment in India in securities. Provided that a domestic asset management company or domestic portfolio manager who manages funds raised or collected or brought from outside India for investment in India on behalf of a subaccount, shall be deemed to be a Foreign Institutional Investor."

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## Relationship Between Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction and Customer Loyalty in Banking Industry

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Dr. Amitabha Maheshwari<sup>1</sup>, Ishant Arora<sup>2</sup> & Bhanu Pratap Shekhawat<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

Service quality, customer satisfaction and customer loyalty are related concepts. They are essential ingredients of business success. The study examined the effect of service quality and customer satisfaction on customer loyalty in banking industry. The questionnaires were filled by 300 respondents using banking services of various banks in Gwalior. Cronbach's alpha reliability test was used for identifying reliability of the questionnaire. Principle component factor analysis with Varimax rotation using SPSS 17 was applied to identifying underlying factors of the questionnaire which. Multiple Regressions was used to identify the relationship between variables of the study. The study reflect the high degree of relationship among Service quality, customer satisfaction and customer loyalty

Keywords: Service quality, Customer Satisfaction and Customer Loyalty.

#### INTRODUCTION

Since Independence the Banking industry in India has undergone sea post changes, More recently after 1991 government had launched a comprehensive financial sector liberalization programme which included interest rates liberalization, reduction of reserve rations, reduced government control in banking operations and establishment of market regulatory framework. The new policy adopted after liberalization led the RBI to provide licenses to conduct banking operations to some private banks such as ICICI bank, HDFC bank, Axis bank etc.

With the emergence of private banks many new technologies had also been introduced in the banking industry and there is always a fear of economic uncertainty. There is a fierce competition; more demanding customers and the changing climate have been presented an unparallel set of challenges.

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## Abusive Supervision and Organizational Loyalty in Banking Sector

Dr. Garima Mathur<sup>1</sup> & Dr. Richa Banerjee<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

Industrialization has changed the scenario of organizations entirely and every office, every organizations has developed its own unique culture. In every organization superior gets power to control subordinates so as to get the work done from them. However, this power informally permits them to exercise control over others and at times managers or supervisors start abusing their subordinates. In the present study it has been tried to find out how abusive supervision affects employee's loyalty towards organization. The study indicates that the Abusive supervision (independent variables) have substantial influence on the organizational loyalty (dependent variable).

Keywords: Abusive Supervision, Organizational Loyalty, Banking Sector.

#### INTRODUCTION

#### Abusive Supervision

In recent years, abusive supervision has appeared as a non-trivial variable in understanding employees' attitudes and behaviours. Abusive supervision is nonphysical form of resentment enacted by superintendents against the subordinates reporting directly to them. Abusive supervision includes community derogation, discouragement, and volatile upsurges. Abusive supervision refers to ongoing manifestations of hostility which includes shouting at team members for eliciting greater task performance. However, abusive supervision is a individual assessment, as the behavior in one context is considered as abusive may not be considered same in other context, and two subordinates could extract diverse elucidations of the same supervisor conduct. Analogous thoughts that have been the emphases of research comprise bullying, petty tyranny, and downward mobbing.

Tepper (2000) characterized Abusive supervision as "subordinates' perception of the degree to which their administrators take part in the maintained show of antagonistic verbal and

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## Impact of use of Social Networking Sites on Social and Emotional Support

Smrita Bhadouria<sup>1</sup>, Pinky Sodhi<sup>1</sup>, Reeta Chauhan<sup>1</sup>, Vivek Singhal<sup>2</sup> & Shagun Gupta<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

In the era of digitization and technological advancement use of social networking sites (face book, twitter, Instagram etc.) has become well-liked and important part of communication in daily life. The main objective of this study was to identify the impact of usage of social networking sites on social and emotional support among students and professional. The study was based on survey method. The sample size was 200 including students and working professionals of private institutions. This study investigated the factors of perceived and received social and emotional support study and also identified the effect of demographic variables such as gender and category (Student and Working Professionals). This study also found many notable relationship between the variable i.e. perceived and received social support and received and perceived emotional support.

Keywords: Social Networking Sites, SNS, Perceived Social Support, Received Social Support Perceived Emotional Support and Received Social Support.

#### INTRODUCTION

Social networking sites have become one of the basic necessities in day to day parlance especially websites such as Face book, Twitter, Instagram etc. have provided a platform for sharing whatever the user is feeling right now. In the era of smart phones these websites have brought a dramatic change in the ways people prefer to communicate and interact with their family, friends, relatives and colleagues.

Users of social networking sites not only want to share their feelings and thoughts but also expect some sort of emotional and social support from people in their friends list. The social networking platforms facilitate the creation of social as well as emotional relationships that make them believe that they can receive the same emotional and social support as they

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## Review of Application of Technology Acceptance Model on Mobile Payment Adoption

Neha Gupta<sup>1</sup> & Dr. Richa Banerjee<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

Digital payment is to fund what wheel of innovation needs to transport. It secures access of formal financial services and benefits of e-commerce to the excluded population of India specifically rural people and migrants. Apart from that it also helps government in curbing black money by limiting cash transactions, reduces cash carrying cost and promotes faster and secure means of transfer of money. Mobile being ubiquitous is an important tool for digital money transactions but despite being extremely popular among people, mobile usage for transferring payments is relatively low. It highlights the need to determine the drivers and inhibitors of the demand for mobile payment adoption. This paper reviews the factors affecting the demand for mobile payment adoption in consideration with two important theories - TAM and UTAUT ,applied to understand user intention of a new technology adoption. The above mentioned theories focus on the perception of the user other approach towards it can be a utilitarian or economic dimension of the technology usage Apart from perceived usefulness and ease of usage, factors like perceived trust, Enjoyment and perceived financial cost of technology were found to be relevant for the purpose.

Keywords: Mobile Payment Adoption, TAM, UTAUT, Digital Financial Inclusion, Cashless Transaction.

#### INTRODUCTION

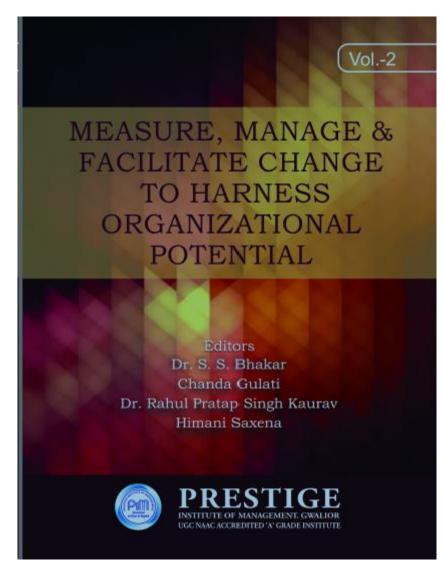
A country's economic development relies heavily on its robust financial system. Countries are ranked between developing and developed based on their ability to raise their GDP, create jobs, attract investments etc which combines into their global competitiveness there is no doubt that electronic payment (e-payment) development will strongly contribute to improving countries' competitiveness in many ways (Kamulegeya 2010). In World bank report entitled 'The Opportunities of Digitizing Payments', it states that rapidly developing

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## **BOOK NO 02**



## Measure, Manage & Facilitate Change To Harness Organizational Potential

Vo1. 2

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## Taxation and Economic Growth in India: Granger Causality Approach

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Dr. Navita Nathani<sup>1</sup>, Vivek Singhal<sup>2</sup> & Harvinder Kaur<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

In current scenario every country is seeking the measures to increase the economicgrowth. It is very important to identify the factor which contributes in economicgrowth. Taxation is the backbone of any country. The study seeks to identify the causality between the taxation and economicgrowth in Indian context. The variables of the Study were taxation and GDP per capita. The study was based on the secondary data collected of the period 1974-2013 of India from the World Bank database. The tools used for data analysis are Unit root test, OLS and Granger causality Test. The result of the study indicates that in most of the cases there is a causal relationship between taxation and economicgrowth, however the relationship was not found in few cases like taxes on income and capital gain and other taxes.

Keywords: Taxation, Economic growth, GDP.

#### INTRODUCTION

The biggest Challenge of current scenario is to maximize the growth of the economy. This is the global challenge and need to be solved. Finding out the major factors that determine the growth of the country can help to solve this challenge. Taxation is an import part of any country. Taxation plays the role of backbone of an economy and is a major determinant of economicgrowth. This study attempts to identify the effect of tax structure of the economy and the economicgrowth in India.

A good taxation system helps in the growth of the economy. The study attempts to identify the relationship between taxation and economicgrowth. Taxes on income and capital gain (TOI), taxes on export (TOE), taxes on goods and services (TGS), taxes on international trade (TIT), custom and other import duties (COID), other taxes (OT) and were used as the

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### Impact of Macroeconomic Variable on BSE Bank ex Stock Returns

Pooja Jain<sup>1</sup>, Mohini Bhadauriya<sup>2</sup> & Shivani Agrawal<sup>3</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

Banks stock return is very crucial for capital market activities thus it is very important to watch the movements of bank stock return with the change is macroeconomic variables of the study like inflation, GDP growth rate, and gold prices, return on equity, return on assets and return on investment so the main purpose of the study to check the impact of macroeconomic variable on bank stock returns. The study used secondary data and data has been collected from their respective official websites. Regression analysis has been used as a tools for the study by which the study concluded that there is a significant impact of inflation and exchange rate on the stock returns of Bank of Baroda, Punjab bank and UCO bank whereas exchange rate and GDP have a significant impact on the stock returns of IDBI bank and Oriental bank. Inflation, exchange rate and GDP have a significant impact of soft SI and Syndicate bank. There is a significant impact of inflation, exchange rate and bank rate on the stock return of BOI. Exchange rate, GDP and Gold rate have a significant impact on the stock return of Union bank whereas exchange rate, GDP and Gold rate have a significant impact on the stock return of Canara Bank.

Keywords: Inflation, GDP, Growth rate Gold Prices, Return on Equity, Return on Assets, Return on Investment.

#### INTRODUCTION

A bank is a financial institution licensed to receive deposits and make loans. It is authorized by the government to accept deposits, pay interest, clear checks, make loans. It also acts an intermediary in various financial transactions and also provides other financial services to its customers.

A stock exchange is an organized and regulated financial market where securities (bonds, notes and shares) are bought and sold. Stock exchange consists of two markets namely primary

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### Impact of Sectoral Indices on Mutual Fund Inflow in India

Dr. Amitabha Maheshwari<sup>1</sup>, Gurpreet Kaur<sup>2</sup> & Mohini Bhadauriya<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

In present scenario mutual fund inflow shows the regular growth as sectoral indices in India. The present study investigates the impact of selective sectoral indices namely as Nifty FMCG, Nifty IT, Nifty media, Nifty pharma, Nifty reality on mutual fund in India. Further to determine whether changes in selective sectoral indices can explain the movement of mutual fund in India. Various econometric analysis such as Augmented Dickey Fuller (ADF) test, Least square regression analysis were employed on time series monthly data from April, 2002 to March 2017. Results revealed that all selective sectoral indices have significant Impact on Mutual fund inflows.

Keywords: Mutual Fund, Nifty FMCG, Nifty IT, Nifty Media, Nifty pharma, Nifty Reality.

#### INTRODUCTION

In present scenario Mutual fund investment is one of the best options for the investors who don't want to take risks in their investment plan and mutual fund investment play a very important role in the financial market & its population has increased day by day during the past decade. It is a portfolio of stocks, bonds or any other type of securities taken by investors and which is managed by professional investment companies. Mutual funds are operated by money managers, who invest the funds capital and also trying to generate capital gains and income for those who invest in funds. The main objective of mutual fund is pool small savings use the best available resources in Corporations and then invest in a well diversified portfolio of securities. In mutual fund money is managed by professional and invested systematically by professionals and invested properly by these professionals, so this is big advantage of investing by mutual fund that gives your small amount of money in hands of professionals to invest in diversified portfolios, bonds and other securities to produce gains or income.

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## Students Perception Towards Investment in Virtual Currency

16

Tarika Singh Sikarwar<sup>1</sup>, Abhishek Sharma<sup>1</sup>, Sheetal Gupta<sup>1</sup> & Mukul Rathore<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

This study examined the student perception towards investment in virtual currency. The objective was to check underlying factors of student perception regarding investment in virtual currencies like bitcoin, litcoin, etc. Factor analysis was used to evaluate the underlying factors of different variables and it resulted into five important factors which determine student's perception. The results have significant managerial and research implications.

Keywords: Student, Perception, Investment; Virtual Currencies.

#### INTRODUCTION

Virtual currency is also known as virtual money. It is a type of unregulated, digital money and it is issued and controlled by its developers. Virtual money is used and accepted among the members of the specific virtual money users. Virtual currency is digital presentation of value of money. It is neither issued by a central bank nor by a public authority and not necessarily attached to a fiat currency, but virtual currency is accepted by natural and legal personsas a means of payment and virtual currencycan be transferred, stored and traded electronically. A digital currency issued by a central bank is defined as "central bank digital currency".

Bitcoin, dogcoin, Litecoin are examples of virtual currency. Investment in virtual currency could be done by following steps-

- To invest in virtual currency first set up an account on buy/sell digital currencycoinbase.
- 2. Link your coinbase account to your bank account, PayPal or credit/debit card.
- 3. Transfer money into your coin base account.

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## Interaction Tendency with Sales People and its Effect on Impulsive Buying

Praveen Aronkar<sup>1</sup> & Priyanka Shivhare<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

Impulse buying behavior is a sudden urge of the customer to make unplanned purchase after seeing the product in the various retail outlets. Such type of behavior is more irrational and involve without much thinking. This study attempted to identify the influence exerted by interaction tendency with sales people and thereafter making impulse purchases. The outcome of survey resulted in a strong positive relation of interaction tendency with sales people on impulse purchase behavior in television settings. Although on the basis of age of respondents no such difference was observed.

Keywords: Interaction Tendency, Impulsive Buying, Teleshopping, Retail Purchase.

#### INTRODUCTION

The ever increasing competition has raised the importance of consumer's behavior with the producers and sellers. Hence, identification of motives and process of buying has always been taken into account by experts and researchers. Generally, the buying process has various stages indicating how each buyer chooses and buys the intended goods, under the influence of various factors. One such factor is interaction tendency with sales people over television. In other words, consumers don't follow equal patterns in buying all goods; they may follow some simpler patterns for some goods and follow more complicated patterns for others. Impulse buying behavior is attracting manufacturers, retailers and marketers as it is increasing day by day as a percentage of market share in the modern market and occupies an important position, especially because it can increase their sales.

#### Interaction Tendency

Thurmond (2003) defined interaction as the learner's engagement with the course content, other learners, the instructor, and the technological medium used in the course. True interactions with other learners the instructor, and the technology results in a reciprocal exchange of

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## Evaluating Effect of Quality Dimensions on Purchase Intention of Hatchback Diesel Cars

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#### ABSTRACT

Presently, people are more concerned about purchasing cars based on quality dimensions. The quality dimensions that were taken for this study are Performance, Reliability, Durability and Serviceability. The present study tried to evaluate the impact of these Quality Dimensions on Purchase intention of Hatchback Diesel Cars.

Keywords: Performance, Reliability, Durability, Serviceability, Purchase Intention.

#### CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

A. Dimensions of quality

#### Performance

David A Garvin (1998) stated that performance relates to the primary product characteristics, such as the brightness of the picture.

Dale Bester field (2005) stated that performance covers a wide range of magnitudes or parameters. When a product performs well, it is considered to be of a good quality. Similarly in a services situation, if recipient of services expresses fulfillment, it is said to be a good quality services.

#### Reliability

David A Garvin (1998) defined reliability as consistency of performance over time.

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## Relationship between Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction and Customer Loyalty in Banking Industry

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#### ABSTRACT

Service quality, customer satisfaction and customer loyalty are related concepts. They are essential ingredients of business success. The study examined the effect of service quality and customer satisfaction on customer loyalty in banking industry. The questionnaires were filled by 300 respondents using banking services of various banks in Gwalior. Cronbach's alpha reliability test was used for identifying reliability of the questionnaire. Principle component factor analysis with Varimax rotation using SPSS 17 was applied to identifying underlying factors of the questionnaire which. Multiple Regressions was used to identify the relationship between variables of the study. The study reflects the high degree of relationship among Service quality, customer satisfaction and customer loyalty.

Keywords: Service quality, Customer Satisfaction and Customer Loyalty.

#### INTRODUCTION

Since Independence the Banking industry in India has undergone sea post changes, more recently after 1991 government had launched a comprehensive financial sector liberalization programme which included interest rates liberalization, reduction of reserve rations, reduced government control in banking operations and establishment of market regulatory framework. The new policy adopted after liberalization led the RBI to provide licenses to conduct banking operations to some private banks such as ICICI bank, HDFC bank, Axis bank etc.

With the emergence of private banks many new technologies had also been introduced in the banking industry and there is always a fear of economic uncertainty. There is a fierce competition; more demanding customers and the changing climate have been presented an unparallel set of challenges. In such a competitive market environment, it is very urgent and important for the banks that they are able to retain customer's loyalty and to attain their market share and improve.

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## Cross–Cultural Issues and Challenges in a Multinational Company ABC Located in India

Sneha Gupta\*

#### ABSTRACT

This paper seeks to explain the challenges faced by employees of cross cultural geographically distributed organization of ABC a multinational company based on India. Due to globalization era many companies serve more than one or more countries. The main reason for the expansion of companies is to create global competitiveness by reducing production costs and exploiting market opportunities offered by trade liberalization and economic integration. The research is qualitative and exploratory based on various cross cultural management theories. The method of data collection is primary and secondary both. Questionnaire was prepared with the combination of open ended question, yes/no question, close ended question and scaling question. The answer to the question of how cultural diversity should be managed effectively cannot be given easily. The topic reported to be of advantage were the challenge of leadership, managing virtual aspects of communication and developing trust. This paper highlights the psychological ,socio-cultural and work challenges. These include attention to the selection of leaders, continued facilitation of face-to-face communication in a virtual age and investment in language and inter-cultural training. The objective of this paper to identify the problems faced by employees in cross cultural companies and provide some effective solution to manage effectively in their companies for the welfare of global business. This paper concludes that multicultural management can succeed through culturally aware leadership, effective cross cultural communication, mutual respect and cooperation.

Keywords: Cross Cultural Management, Globalization, Work Challenges, Culture.

#### INTRODUCTION

With the globalization of markets, production, economies, and consumption activities it has become needed that employees at all levels develop understanding to decision making, intercultural negotiation and cross-cultural communication. As MNCs are starting their contributory, shaping strategic alliances, and also creating the joint ventures in many countries, individuals in the managerial positions and professional levels must be well trained in the skills of cross-cultural communication competencies. Due to globalization and the dynamic

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## The Study of Big Data Analytics: The Potential for Innovation & E-commerce Growth

Mahendra Singh Yadav<sup>1</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

Advances in information and communication technologies, the increasing use of electronic devices and networks, and the digitalization of production processes mean that vast quantities of data are generated daily by economic and social activities. This 'big data' can be transmitted, collected, aggregated and analyzed to provide insights into processes and human behaviors. Big data analytics have the potential to identify efficiencies that can be made in a wide range of sectors, and to lead to innovative new products and services, greater competitiveness and economic growth. Studies suggest that companies that adopt big data analytics can increase productivity by 5%-10% more than companies that do not, and that big data practices in Europe could add 1.9% to GDP between 2014 and 2020.

However, big data analytics also pose a number of challenges for policy makers. Whilst protecting privacy and personal data has arguably received the most attention, other big-data-related issues are expected to appear on the European Union policy agenda. These include 'data ownership' principles that determine who shares in the rights associated with big data; data localization requirements that may unjustifiably interfere with the 'free flow of data'; labor shortages of skilled data workers and data-aware managers; and the creation of a new digital divide that risks marginalizing those who do not make extensive use of information and communication technologies.

Keywords: Click-Stream Data, Web-Analytics, Predictive Analysis, Personalization, Dynamic Analysis.

#### INTRODUCTION

The increasing use of electronic devices and networks and the digitalization of production processes mean that vast quantities of data are generated daily by economic and social activities. According to some estimates, the amount of data produced worldwide is doubling every two years; it is expected to increase from 4.4 zettabytes (or 4.4 trillion gigabytes) in 2013 to

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## Corporate Governance Adoption Readiness in Indian Small and Medium Enterprises

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Meghna Goel<sup>1</sup> & Richa Banerjee<sup>2</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

The listed SMEs are mandated to follow corporate governance norms. Since micro enterprises do not meet the capital threshold limit of turnover as per listing norms for SMEs they cannot be listed on the SME platform. With the advent of SME platform for raising equity capital, corporate governance norms were introduced for SMEs to ensure investor protection and transparency. This paper attempts to study the existing literature on corporate governance in Indian SMEs and the current state of corporate governance in Indian SMEs with respect to a) board structure and practices b) transparency and disclosures. For the purpose of studying corporate governance practices among Indian SMEs, a secondary data based study was conducted on the SMEs listed on NSE and BSE SME platform. The study is based on five variables of board structure and five variables of transparency and disclosures. It is found that is the data available on board of directors is meager and where it is available it is difficult to ascertain the true independence of the board of directors. Indian SMEs face dearth of qualified & experienced independent directors and keeping in view the current directors' inventory, it is only ceremonial to evaluate board members on their contribution and judgment.

Keywords: Board Independence, Gender Diversity, Board Evaluation, Accounting Treatment.

#### INTRODUCTION

In India micro, small and medium enterprises are distinguished based upon investment in plant and machinery or on the basis of their investment in equipment unlike in other economies where they are classified on the basis of number of employees, total assets, investment levels and total sales. The Government of India through Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSME) introduced Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Act (MSMED), 2006 with the objective of promotion, development and enhancement of micro, small and medium enterprises.Micro, small and medium enterprises are classified according to the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Act, 2006. They are classified into two classes:(a) Manufacturing

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## FDI and Employment: A Panacea for Economic Development

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Dr. Kishan Singh Rathore<sup>1</sup>

#### ABSTRACT

Economic development of any developing country depends upon the good number of investment by foreign corporation either in technological development and investment in equity market or laydown new technological advancement in the host country, which ultimately result in generating considerable quantity of employment in all the sector of the country and in this regard FDI in India over the last 26 years has tremendous investment to boost economy after introduction of LPG policy in 991. The extraordinary growth of FDI in 1991 round the world has created it a necessary constituent of development strategy for each, developed and developing countries. However, the fore most profound impact has been ascertained in developing nations. Macroeconomists have performed varied studies so as to prove that FDI plays a vital role in generating employment, in alternative words, increasing the extent of gross domestic or not FDI has an impression on the utilization and value in India to increase employment.

Keywords: FDI, Economic Development, LPG Policy, Developing Nations.

#### INTRODUCTION

The definition of FDI isn't solely restricted to a straightforward transfer of cash, however has currently extended to being outlined as a live of foreign possession of domestic productive assets like factories, land and organizations and alternative intangible assets like technologies, human skills and social control capabilities.

Economic literature has been dominated by FDI over the last twenty six years, particularly in the developing of economic science attributable to the extremely due potential edges of a number country. the results knowledgeable adjoin a large vary, from influencing production, generation of employment, modification in financial gain levels, import and exports, impact on economic process, balance of payments and general welfare of the host country.

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## IMPACT OF SOCIAL MEDIA USAGE ON STUDENTS' ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

#### Richa Banerjee<sup>1\*</sup>., Shaifali Chauhan<sup>2</sup> and Subeer Banerjee<sup>3</sup>

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And the PRODUCTION	Internet and social networking sites have taken very important place in our life. The use of	
Article History:	social media among students has also reached to a high degree. They are using these sites	
Received 14 <sup>th</sup> March, 2018 Received in revised form 12 <sup>th</sup>	for various purposes and spending a lot of time on these sites The use of social networking	
Published online 28 <sup>th</sup> June, 2018	sites is progressively increasing day by day and the students are using the social networking sites(SNS) in their academics also	
	This study aimed to investigate the impact of usage social networking sites on academic performance of college students. Smart phones have supplementary great potential by	
Key words:	enabling an increase in the use of social networking and in the number of hours spent on	
Social Media; academic performance	surfing to such sites. The students are not only using these sites to network with people but also to gather information related to their academics as well as for other information also. Too much of surfing and collecting information is resulting into information overload. Students face problems in filtering the information they obtain and they might find it easier said than done to decide which sources they can trust and, therefore, which source to select for getting information.	
	These sites are affecting capabilities and skills of the students. The efforts are done by researcher to get insight of the impact. The data for the study was collected using a self designed questionnaire. Data was collected from 276 students studying in at different management and engineering institute of Gwalior region. The result of the study is showing significant negative impact of social media usage on academic performance of the students.	

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#### Effect of Trust, Perceived Value, Brand Reputation and Service Quality on Customer Satisfaction and Customer Loyalty: A Study of Print and Electronic Media

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#### Abstract

In the last ten years there have been important changes in the business of consumer media. With the introduction of smart phones and the wireless internet services, the survival of both forms of media has become a more difficult task. This study attempts to find out the antecedents factors of customer satisfaction and customer loyalty in print or electronic media. There has been a positive relationship found established between customer satisfaction and customer loyalty. The study is an attempt to investigate the effect of independent variables such as trust, service, quality, brand reputation and perceived value on customer satisfaction and customer loyalty. The study explores the antecedent factors of customer satisfaction and customer loyalty as so much research is not done in this field. The study also identified the factors underlying customer satisfaction and customer loyalty in print and electronic media.

Keywords: Trust, Perceived Value, Brand Reputation, Service Quality, Customer

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#### CONFIRMING THE FACTORS FOR PRODUCT QUALITY: A STUDY ON TWO WHEELER USERS IN INDIA

Dr. Sneha Rajput<sup>1</sup> Padma Modi<sup>2</sup> Vaibhav Dhamija<sup>3</sup> Rishab Tomar4

#### ABSTRACT

**Purpose:** The Study purposes to confirm the factors for Product Quality for Two wheeler buyers in Indian context. With the arrival of latest technologies, it the need of the hour to identify the various factors that are considered by buyer.

**Method:** The study was exploratory in nature, using survey for data Collection. Sample size for the study was of 150 respondents including both male and female exclusively in Gwalior region. Non probability purposive sampling technique was used. Standardised questionnaire with five point likert scale was used. Test like Reliability, Confirmatory Factor Analysis and Correlation were applied to achieve the purpose of the study

**Results:** Performance, Reliability, Durability, Conformance, Perceived quality, Special features were the factors that are confirmed using CFA, further Performance, Reliability, Durability were found to be strongly correlated and Conformance, Perceived quality, Special features were found to be strongly correlated with each other. Serviceability and aesthetics were factors that were dropped in the CFA. The Fitness statistics reflected that the Value of  $\chi^2$  was 173.407 along with DF= 155 &  $\chi^2/df=1.119$ that shows high fitness of the data RMSEA was found to be .028. GFI was .898 & AGFI was .862. The incremental fit measures i.e. NFI= .791, RFI= .744, IFI= .973, TLI= .965, CFI=.971 were found to be as per threshold limit. The value of PRATIO, PNFI & PCFI was .816, .645 and .816 respectively. These GOF statistics reflects that the model fitted the

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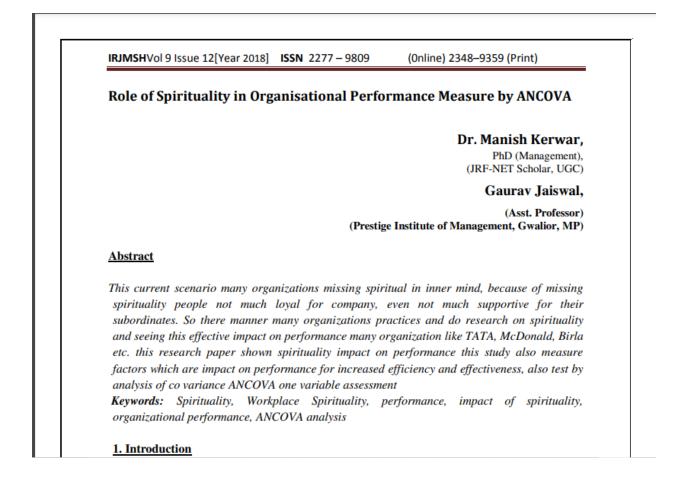
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## Examining the Impact of Role Overload on Job Stress, Job Satisfaction and Job Performance-A study among Married Working Women in Banking Sector

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#### ABSTRACT

Globalization fostered competition in every field multi fold. To survive in the competitive world it becomes mandatory for both men and women to opt for employment. Regarding women employment both men and women support the idea that women should work but the married women face the problem of time crunch as the amount of time that a men spend on housework is extremely small than that of women. The organizational and family Commitment increase when we talk regarding married working women's. They have to work for a longer day than an average workday to meet the organizational and family expectation. It may lead to fatigue, conflicts, work stress and dissatisfaction among married working women's. Married working women either voluntarily quit or withdraw temporarily to meet the family requirement and after that it become quite difficult for them to get an opportunity to reenter in job on similar terms. This paper examines the impact of Role Overload on Job stress, Job satisfaction and Job Performance of married working women. The data from 150 Married Working Women has been collected for the purpose of study from the Raipur Chhattisgarh region and regression analysis shows that Role Overload has positive impact on Job stress and Job Performance on Job Satisfaction.

Keywords: Role Overload, Job Stress, Job Satisfaction, Job Performance.

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#### INTRODUCTION:

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